

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	Word/Phrase	Part of speech	Translation	Phonetics	Definition	Sample Sentence
2	Unit 1					
3	absolutely ***	<i>adverb</i>	<i>απόλυτα</i>	/ˈæbsəlu:tli/	completely: used for emphasis	When Shahrazad offered to see the king, her father was absolutely astonished.
4	academic	<i>noun</i>	<i>ακαδημαϊκός</i>	/ˌækəˈdemɪk/	someone who teaches or does research at a college or university	Wikipedia articles are written and revised by hundreds of thousands of unpaid volunteers, who may be academics .
5	accuracy **	<i>noun</i>	<i>ακρίβεια</i>	/ˈækjʊərəsi/	the quality of being accurate	Professional experts still have a vital role to play in deciding about the accuracy and importance of facts.
6	actually ***	<i>adverb</i>	<i>στην πραγματικότητα</i>	/ˈæktʃʊəli/	used when correcting what someone has said or thinks, or what you yourself have said	I thought he was a student, but actually he's the teacher.
7	adventure **	<i>noun</i>	<i>περιπέτεια</i>	/ədˈventʃə(r)/	an exciting, unusual and sometimes dangerous experience	I decided I was ready for an adventure after college.
8	amateur *	<i>noun</i>	<i>ερασιτέχνης</i>	/ˈæmətə(r)/, /ˈæmətʃʊə(r)/	someone who does something because they enjoy it instead of as a job	Wikipedia articles are written and revised by hundreds of thousands of unpaid volunteers, who may be simply interested amateurs .
9	amusement *	<i>noun</i>	<i>διασκέδαση</i>	/əˈmju:zmənt/	a feeling of being amused	Her children have always been a great source of amusement for her.
10	to someone's amusement	<i>phrase</i>	<i>προς διασκέδαση όλων</i>	/tu: ˌsʌmwʌnz əˈmju:zmənt/	making someone want to smile or laugh	Much to everyone's amusement , someone hid his clothes while he was swimming.
11	annoyance	<i>noun</i>	<i>ενόχληση, εκνευρισμός</i>	/əˈnɔɪəns/	a slightly angry or impatient feeling	Shaking his head in annoyance , Patrick left the room.
12	anti-	<i>prefix</i>	<i>αντί-</i>	/ˈænti/	opposed to someone or something: used with some nouns, for example <i>antiwar</i> , <i>anti-racism</i>	Police were brought in to ensure the public's safety at the antiwar demonstration.
13	app	<i>noun</i>	<i>εφαρμογή</i>	/æp/	an application: software which carries out a certain function on a computer, mobile phone, etc.	The dictionary app is now available for iPhone and iPad.
14	appalled	<i>adjective</i>	<i>σοκαρισμένος, συγκλονισμένος</i>	/əˈpɔ:ld/	offended or shocked very much by something, because it is extremely unpleasant or bad	The citizens were appalled at the king's brutality.
15	artefact *	<i>noun</i>	<i>κειμήλιο, αρχαίο αντικείμενο</i>	/ˈɑ:(r)tɪˌfækt/	an object that was made a long time ago and is historically important, for example a tool or weapon	You'll find Polynesian artefacts , and probably encounter most of Pitcairn's residents.
16	astonishment *	<i>noun</i>	<i>έκπληξη</i>	/əˈstɒnɪʃmənt/	very great surprise	Some ministers expressed astonishment that they could no longer travel first class.

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17	authoritative	<i>adjective</i>	έγκυρος	/ɔ:'θɒrɪtətɪv/	based on the best, most complete, and most reliable information	That means citing verifiable, authoritative sources, especially on controversial topics and when the subject is a living person.
18	baffled	<i>adjective</i>	μπερδεμένος	/'bæf(ə)ld/	unable to understand something, puzzled	Shahrazad's decision to see the king left her father feeling baffled .
19	balanced *	<i>adjective</i>	ισορροπημένος	/'bælənst/	considering all arguments, opinions, or aspects fairly and equally	The website has an official non-bias policy, and articles must present a balanced view of a topic.
20	bemusement	<i>noun</i>	σύγχυση	/bɪ'mju:zmənt/	confusion	He had a look of bemusement the entire time he was at the conference.
21	to someone's bemusement	<i>phrase</i>	προς σύγχυση κάποιου	/tu: ,sʌmɔwnz bɪ'mju:zmənt/	making someone feel confused	To his bemusement , the crowd was running the wrong way.
22	bewildered	<i>adjective</i>	σασιτισμένος, μπερδεμένος	/bɪ'wɪldə(r)d/	confused and not certain what to do	Shahrazad's decision to see the king left her father feeling bewildered .
23	bit **	<i>noun</i>	λίγο	/bɪt/	slightly or a little	He had bits of food stuck in between his teeth.
24	a bit	<i>phrase</i>	λίγο, ελαφρώς	/ə 'bɪt/	slightly or a little	I can't do 1.00 – can we make it a bit later?
25	blog	<i>noun</i>	ιστολόγιο	/blɒg/	a biographical web log: a type of diary (= record of what someone does each day) on a website that is changed regularly, to give the latest news. The page usually contains someone's personal opinions, comments and experiences.	Blogs have brought about an elevation of the role of amateurs.
26	blogosphere	<i>noun</i>	μυλογκόσφαιρα περιβάλλον ιστολόγων	/'blɒgəʊ,sfɪə(r)/	the imaginary place on the internet where people's blogs go so that other people can read them and react to them	Many in the blogosphere seem suspicious of funded or 'engineered' content.
27	blossom	<i>verb</i>	ανθίζω	/'blɒs(ə)m/	to develop and become more successful	Their romance blossomed on a trip to Key West.
28	boundary **	<i>noun</i>	σύνορο, όριο	/'baʊnd(ə)ri/	something such as a line on a map that marks where one area of land ends and another begins	Art knows no boundaries for British sculptor Jason de Caires Taylor.
29	push back the boundaries	<i>phrase</i>	διευρύνω τα όρια	/pʊʃ ,bæk ðə 'baʊnd(ə)ri:z/	to discover new things about something or a better way of doing it	We want to make new discoveries and push back boundaries .
30	brehtaking *	<i>adjective</i>	μαγευτικός, συναρπαστικός	/'breθ,tɛɪkɪŋ/	extremely impressive or beautiful	The unmanned Voyager spacecraft left our solar system years ago at a brehtaking 37,000 miles per hour.
31	broaden *	<i>verb</i>	διευρύνω	/'brɔ:d(ə)n/	to make something include more things or people	This has not only broadened my outlook but also enabled me to adapt easily to new environments.
32	capsule	<i>noun</i>	αποσπόμενος θάλαμος	/'kæpsju:l/	the part of a space vehicle in which people travel	They were then resealed in a capsule and returned to Earth.

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33	chocka	<i>adjective</i>	(γίνεται) χαμός *κυκλοφοριακή συμφόρηση	/ˈtʃɒkə(r)/	chocka is an informal way of saying that a place, road, etc is full of people or blocked with cars	You'll probably be there before me because it's pretty chocka on the motorway.
34	citizen journalist	<i>noun</i>	πολίτης δημοσιογράφος	/'sɪtɪz(ə)n ,dʒɜː(r)nəlɪst/	a member of the public who uses a mobile phone or video camera to record news events on film	News organisations are crying out for ' citizen journalists ', asking the public to help 'make the news'.
35	click *	<i>verb</i>	κάνω κλικ, περνάω	/klɪk/	to make a computer do something by pressing a button on the mouse	The policeman clicked the handcuffs round his wrists.
36	click on a link	<i>phrase</i>	επιλέγω /κάνω κλικ σε ένα σύνδεσμο	/,klɪk ɒn ə 'lɪŋk/	to press a button on the mouse to connect to another file or section, for example on a website	To apply for this position, simply click on the link below.
37	collective intelligence	<i>noun</i>	συλλογική νοημοσύνη	/kəˌlektɪv ɪn'telɪdʒ(ə)ns/	the combined information and knowledge shared between a group of people	With this proliferation of user-generated content has come the notion of a collective intelligence .
38	completely ***	<i>adverb</i>	πλήρως	/kəm'pli:tli/	used for emphasis, for example: <i>the operation was completely successful</i>	He was completely devastated so he ordered her execution.
39	content ***	<i>noun</i>	περιεχόμενο	/'kɒntent/	any material, such as writing, pictures, or music, that appears on a website or CD-ROM	User-generated content may replace the contributions of experts.
40	contribution ***	<i>noun</i>	συνεισφορά	/,kɒntrɪ'bjuːʃ(ə)n/	a story or article that you have written for a newspaper, magazine, or website	User-generated content may never replace the contributions of experts.
41	controversial **	<i>adjective</i>	αμφιλεγόμενος	/,kɒntrə'vɜː(r)ʃ(ə)l/	a controversial subject, opinion, or decision is one that people disagree about or do not approve of	All articles must strive for verifiable accuracy, especially on controversial topics.
42	craftsmanship	<i>noun</i>	δεξιότητες	/'kraːftsmənʃɪp/	the skill involved in making something beautiful or practical using your hands	Examples of extraordinary craftsmanship and ingenuity were made available for scientific study.
43	credible *	<i>adjective</i>	αξιόπιστος	/'kredəb(ə)l/	able to be believed or trusted	Many in the blogosphere seem suspicious of 'engineered' content – that is, researched and credible content.
44	currently ***	<i>adverb</i>	προς το παρόν, (αυτή την εποχή/στιγμή)	/'kʌrəntli/	at the present time	The exhibits are currently being stored in the cellar while the museum is being renovated.
45	delight **	<i>noun</i>	απόλαυση	/dɪ'laɪt/	a feeling of great happiness and pleasure	I must say she was a delight to teach.
46	devastated	<i>adjective</i>	συντετριμμένος	/'devə,steɪtɪd/	feeling very shocked and upset	He was completely devastated so he ordered her execution.
47	dismay	<i>noun</i>	απογοήτευση, αποκαρδίωση	/dɪs'meɪ/	the feeling of being very worried, disappointed or sad about something surprising or shocking that has happened	Local people expressed their dismay at the size of the pay rise.

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48	disseminate	verb	διαδίδω	/dɪ'semɪneɪt/	to make something such as information or knowledge available to a lot of people	This does not mean that we are witnessing the rise of a collective intelligence that will develop and disseminate ideas across the globe.
49	distraught	adjective	ταραγμένος, αλλόφρων συντετριμένος	/dɪ'strɔ:t/	extremely worried, upset, or confused	He was distraught so he ordered her execution.
50	do ***	verb	κάνω	/du: /	perform an action, activity, or job	Maybe I'll do some gardening.
51	I can't do ...	phrase	δεν με βολεύει	/aɪ ,ka:nt 'du: /	used when making plans to say that a time, day or date does not suit you, for example: <i>I can't do Wednesday</i>	I can't do 1.00 – can we make it a bit later?
52	download	verb	μεταφορτώνω, κατεβάζω	/,daʊn'ləʊd/	to move information (for example a file, an image, a video) to your computer, phone, etc. from another computer, system, phone, etc.	You can download this software for free.
53	emergent	adjective	ανερχόμενος	/ɪ'mɜ:(r)dʒ(ə)nt/	just beginning to exist or be noticed	Such content should not be elevated to the grandiose status of an emergent 'collective intelligence'.
54	emotionally-charged	adjective	συναίσθηματικά φορτισμένος	/ɪ,məʊʃ(ə)nəli 'tʃɑ:(r)dʒd/	filled with a strong emotion such as excitement or nervousness	Museums hold up this notion of ideas for inspection by presenting emotionally-charged facts .
55	engage **	verb	δεσμεύω, κρατώ το ενδιαφέρον	/ɪn'geɪdʒ/	to attract and keep someone's interest or attention	Museums should aim to engage people emotionally.
56	engineer	verb	σχεδιάζω, μηχανεύω μεταρρασκηνικό τρόπο	/,endʒɪ'nɪə(r)/	to arrange for something to happen, especially in a useful and skilful way	Government officials managed to engineer a meeting between the two ambassadors.
57	enraged	adjective	εξοργισμένος	/ɪn'reɪdʒd/	extremely angry	The king was enraged to learn of his wife's betrayal.
58	entrance fee	noun	εισιτήριο εισόδου	/'entrəns ,fi: /	an amount of money that you pay to be allowed to do something	Museum entrance fees are becoming more and more expensive.
59	charge an entrance fee	phrase	χρεώνω εισιτήριο εισόδου	/,tʃɑ:(r)dʒ ən 'entrəns fi: /	to make members of the public pay money to visit a museum, art gallery, etc.	Most museums do not charge an entrance fee .
60	euphoric	adjective	ευφορικός, ευφρόσυνος	/ju:'fɔ:ɪk/	feeling extremely happy, usually for a short time only	The vizier was euphoric when Shahrazad's life was spared.
61	exhibit	noun	έκθεμα	/ɪg'zɪbɪt/	an object that is part of an exhibition	The exhibits are currently being stored in the cellar while the museum is being renovated.
62	exhibition ***	noun	έκθεση	/,eksɪ'bɪʃ(ə)n/	a public show where art or other interesting things are put so that people can go and look at them	Describe an interesting or unusual exhibit or temporary exhibition you have seen in a museum.
63	experimental **	adjective	πειραματικός	/ɪk,speri'ment(ə)l/	using new ideas or methods that are not yet proved to be successful every time	Museums perform the function of creating and engaging knowledge through experimental projects.

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64	expertise **	<i>noun</i>	ειδικότητα, εμπειρογνώμοσύνη	/,ɛkspə(r)'ti:z/	special skill or knowledge that you get from experience, training, or study	Increasingly, collective intelligence is seen as preferable to professional expertise .
65	extra-	<i>prefix</i>	εξω- / έξτρα-	/'ɛkstrə/	outside or beyond something: used with some adjectives, for example <i>extraterrestrial</i> , <i>extramarital</i>	While many scientists speculate that extraterrestrial life exists, so far there is no conclusive evidence to prove it.
66	extrajudicial	<i>adjective</i>	εξώδικος, εξωδικαστικός	/'ɛkstrədʒu'diʃ(ə)l/	not within the usual powers of the law	Reports of extrajudicial killings by the government were alarming to the generally peaceful country.
67	extraordinary **	<i>adjective</i>	εξαιρετικός	/'ɪk'strɔ:(r)d(ə)n(ə)ri/	very unusual and surprising	Examples of extraordinary craftsmanship and ingenuity were made available for scientific study.
68	eyewitness	<i>noun</i>	αυτόπτης μάρτυρας	/'aɪ,wɪtnəs/	someone who has seen something happen, especially a crime or an accident	Eyewitnesses describe the man as tall with brown hair.
69	fact ***	<i>noun</i>	γεγονός, δεδομένο	/fækt/	a piece of true information	Professional experts still have a vital role to play in deciding about the accuracy and importance of facts .
70	in (actual) fact	<i>phrase</i>	στην πραγματικότητα	/ɪn ,æktʃʊəl 'fækt/	used when you are adding something to what you have just said, especially something surprising	She thought I was from Spain, but in fact I'm from Mexico.
71	fairly ***	<i>adverb</i>	αρκετά	/'feə(r)li/	to some degree, but not completely or extremely	His statement explains the situation fairly well.
72	far afield	<i>adverb</i>	μακριά από	/'fɑ:(r) ə'fi:lɪd/	far away, especially from where you live or are staying	The salon attracts clients from as far afield as Swansea.
73	further afield	<i>phrase</i>	πολύ πιο μακριά	/'fɜ:(r)ðə(r) ə'fi:lɪd/	longer distances away, especially from home	We're exhausting all our resources here and we need to find things further afield .
74	filter **	<i>noun</i>	φίλτρο	/'fɪltə(r)/	someone who decides whether or not something is suitable for publication on a website	The new web world can only fulfil its true potential through more filters on the quality of the content generated.
75	follow ***	<i>verb</i>	ακολουθώ	/'fɒləʊ/	to happen or come after something else	My practical training in conflict mediation was followed by a theoretical exam to register at the Dutch Mediation Institute.
76	follow a link	<i>phrase</i>	ακολουθώ ένα σύνδεσμο	/'fɒləʊ ə 'lɪŋk/	to connect to a different file or section, for example on a website	For more details, please follow the link below.
77	furious **	<i>adjective</i>	εξοργισμένος	/'fjʊəriəs/	extremely angry	The king was absolutely furious to learn of his wife's betrayal.
78	fury *	<i>noun</i>	οργή	/'fjʊəri/	a feeling of very strong anger that usually does not last very long	She was speechless with fury .
79	glaring	<i>adjective</i>	εκτυφλωτικός	/'gleəriŋ/	a glaring light shines very brightly in a way that makes you feel uncomfortable	The lichen survived exposure to the vacuum of space as well as the glaring ultraviolet radiation of the Sun.

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80	great ***	<i>adjective</i>	μεγάλος, σπουδαίος	/greɪt/	used for expressing pleasure or agreement	Wikipedia is still a great entry point for finding information.
81	that sounds great!	<i>phrase</i>	ακούγεται υπέροχο!	/ðæt ,saʊndz 'greɪt/	used for expressing pleasure or agreement	Dinner and a movie - that sounds great!
82	grotty	<i>adjective</i>	βρώμικος, αποκρουστικός	/'grɒti/	dirty or unpleasant	I'm going to paint the bathroom, which is getting really grotty .
83	groundbreaking	<i>adjective</i>	καινοτόμος, πρωτοποριακός	/'graʊn(d),breɪkɪŋ/	using new methods, or achieving new results	Without those kind of groundbreaking explorations, we won't discover the things that make life easier to live.
84	hands-on	<i>adjective</i>	πρακτικός, πραγματικός	/'hændz ,ɒn/	hands-on experience or training involves you doing something rather than just reading about it or watching other people do it	The internship provided the invaluable hands-on experience he needed to get a job as a mechanic.
85	heartbroken	<i>adjective</i>	συντετριμμένος	/'hɑ:(r)t,breʊkən/	extremely sad and upset	He was completely heartbroken so he ordered her execution.
86	historical ***	<i>adjective</i>	ιστορικός	/hɪ'stɔrɪk(ə)l/	connected with history or the past	The painting depicts an actual historical event.
87	horrified	<i>adjective</i>	σοκαρισμένος, τρομαγμένος	/'hɔrɪfaɪd/	very shocked or frightened	The citizens were utterly horrified at the king's brutality.
88	horror **	<i>noun</i>	φρίκη, τρόμος	/'hɔrə(r)/	a strong feeling of shock or fear caused by something extremely unpleasant	The full horror of last night had come rushing back.
89	host **	<i>noun</i>	οικοδεσπότης	/həʊst/	someone who invites people to a meal or a party, or to stay in their home	They had brought a present for their hosts .
90	play host to something	<i>phrase</i>	φιλοξενώ κάτι	/pleɪ 'həʊst tu: ,sʌmθɪŋ/	to arrange a special event and provide the area, buildings, equipment, or services needed for it	Museums play host to temporary exhibitions as well as live events.
91	hot spot	<i>noun</i>	θερμό σημείο, θερμή περιοχή σημείο ελεύθερης πρόσβασης στο διαδύκτιο ασύρματα.	/'hɒt ,spɒt/	a small area on a computer screen that you click on in order to make the computer perform an action	College students often go to the local hot spot to unwind after a long week.
92	hyper-	<i>prefix</i>	υπερ-	/'haɪpə(r)/	more than usual or normal: used with some adjectives and nouns to make adjectives and nouns, for example <i>hypersensitive</i> , <i>hyperinflation</i>	She wore dark sunglasses after her surgery because her eyes were hypersensitive to light.
93	incensed	<i>adjective</i>	εξαγριωμένος	/'ɪn'senst/	extremely angry	The king was incensed to learn of his wife's betrayal.
94	inconsequential	<i>adjective</i>	ασήμαντος	/'ɪn,kɒnsɪ'kwɛnʃ(ə)l/	not important	It's billions, but it's inconsequential to the rewards of finding out about us as the human race.
95	increasingly ***	<i>adverb</i>	όλο και περισσότερο	/'ɪn'kri:siŋli/	more and more over a period of time	And increasingly , collective intelligence is seen as preferable to professional expertise.

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96	ingenuity	<i>noun</i>	επινοητικότητα, εφευρετικότητα	/,ɪndʒə'nju:əti/	the ability to solve problems in new and clever ways	Examples of extraordinary craftsmanship and ingenuity could all be gathered together.
97	initiative ***	<i>noun</i>	πρωτοβουλία	/ɪ'nɪʃɪtɪv/	the ability to decide in an independent way what to do and when to do it	Working as a volunteer guide on holidays for people with a disability taught me how to take the initiative , and take the lead in a crisis.
98	inter-	<i>prefix</i>	δι-, αλληλο-	/ɪn'tɜ:(r)/	between: used with some nouns, verbs and adjectives, for example <i>international</i> , <i>interdependence</i>	The internet is often celebrated for giving a voice to anybody and everybody.
99	interactive *	<i>adjective</i>	αλληλεπιδραστικός/ αλληλεπιδραστικός διαδραστικό	/,ɪntər'æktɪv/	1. an interactive computer program, video etc reacts to the information and instructions that you give it 2. involving people communicating with each other and reacting to each other	A child's development is an interactive process.
100	interchangeable	<i>adjective</i>	ανταλλάξιμος	/,ɪntə(r)'tʃeɪndʒəb(ə)l/	if two things are interchangeable, you can put each one of them in the place where the other was, or you can use one instead of the other, and the effect will be the same	The terms 'thesis' and 'dissertation' were at one time interchangeable .
101	intriguing	<i>adjective</i>	ενδιαφέρων	/ɪn'tri:ɡɪŋ/	very interesting, especially because of being strange or mysterious	The idea of collective intelligence is intriguing .
102	little ***	<i>adverb</i>	λίγο	/'lɪt(ə)l/	a small amount of something	I think it's important to find out about the things we know little about.
103	a little	<i>phrase</i>	λίγο, ελαφρώς	/ə 'lɪt(ə)l/	to a small degree	Why might Rob arrive a little later?
104	make ***	<i>verb</i>	οργανώνω, κανονίζω	/meɪk/	to arrange or organise something	News organisations are crying out for 'citizen journalists', asking the public to help ' make the news'.
105	can we make it a bit earlier/later/sooner ...?	<i>phrase</i>	μπορούμε να το κανονίσουμε νωρίτερα/αργότερα;	/kən wi: ,meɪk ɪt ə bɪt 'ɜ:(r)liə(r), 'leɪtə(r), 'su:nə(r)/	used to suggest an alteration to the time when making a plan	I can't do 1.00 – can we make it a bit later?
106	multi-	<i>prefix</i>	πολυ-	/mʌlti/	many or several: used with some adjectives and nouns, for example <i>multilingual</i> , <i>multimillionaire</i>	Many children today grow up in multilingual households.
107	mystified	<i>adjective</i>	μπερδεμένος, απορημένος αποσβολομένος	/'mɪstɪfaɪd/	if you are mystified by something, you cannot understand or explain it	Shahrazad's decision to see the king left her father feeling mystified .
108	neutral **	<i>adjective</i>	ουδέτερος	/'nju:trəl/	not supporting a particular side in an argument or disagreement	Wikipedia has a neutral point of view.
109	non-bias	<i>noun</i>	έλλειψη προκατάληψης	/,nɒn 'baɪəs/	absence of bias (= a special interest or ability in a particular thing, or a particular tendency)	The website has an official non-bias policy, and articles must present a balanced view of a topic.
110	nowadays **	<i>adverb</i>	σήμερα, την παρούσα στιγμή	/'naʊə,deɪz/	at the present time, not in the past	Sites like Wikipedia have removed the need for expert knowledge nowadays .
111	nubile	<i>adjective</i>	ελκυστικός	/'nju:baɪl/	a young woman who is nubile is sexually attractive	They fled away with their daughters until there were no nubile girls left in the city.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
112	orbit	<i>verb</i>	περιστρέφομαι	/ˈɔː(r)bit/	to move around a large object in space such as a planet	We know there are many other suns with planets orbiting them.
113	organism **	<i>noun</i>	οργανισμός	/ˈɔː(r)gə,nɪz(ə)m/	a living thing such as a person, animal, or plant, especially an extremely small living thing	Some organisms can survive in space without any kind of protective covering.
114	outcome ***	<i>noun</i>	αποτέλεσμα, έκβαση	/ˈaʊt,kʌm/	the final result of a process, meeting, activity, etc	I was in charge of financing and overseeing the final outcomes of the projects.
115	overjoyed	<i>adjective</i>	περιχαρής, χαρούμενος	/,əʊvə(r)ˈdʒɔɪd/	extremely pleased	The vizier was overjoyed when Shahrazad's life was spared.
116	overwhelmingly *	<i>adverb</i>	υπερβολικά	/,əʊvə(r)ˈwelmɪŋli/	used for emphasising the amount or strength of something	The only problem is that such a mission would be overwhelmingly expensive.
117	peer review	<i>noun</i>	αξιολόγηση από ομότιμους	/ˈpiə(r) riːvjuː/	the process of a writer's peers (= someone who belongs to the same social or professional group as another person) studying or examining a situation, policy, article, or idea again in order to decide whether it is suitable or satisfactory	Teachers in training benefit greatly from instructor evaluations as well as peer reviews and student feedback.
118	persuasive *	<i>adjective</i>	πειστικός	/pə(r)ˈswesɪv/	good at making people agree to do or believe what you want them to	The idea of collective intelligence is persuasive .
119	point of view **	<i>noun</i>	άποψη, γνώμη	/ˌpɔɪnt ɒv ˈvjuː/	a way of judging a situation based on a particular aspect	Wikipedia has a neutral point of view .
120	post-	<i>prefix</i>	μετα-	/pəʊst/	after, or later than: used with many nouns, verbs or adjectives, for example <i>post-impressionist</i> , <i>post-dated</i>	Most businesses will not accept postdated cheques.
121	post **	<i>verb</i>	αναρτώ	/pəʊst/	to put information (for example, a blog entry, comment, or photo) on the internet	I often access the Internet to post a blog entry.
122	pretty ***	<i>adverb</i>	αρκετά / πολύ	/ˈprɪti/	1. fairly 2. very	I'm pretty sure there will be museums.
123	primitive **	<i>adjective</i>	πρωτόγονος	/ˈprɪmətɪv/	relating to a very early stage in the development of humans, animals, or plants	Some form of life exists beyond Earth, at least in primitive form.
124	professional ***	<i>adjective</i>	επαγγελματικός	/prəˈfeɪʃ(ə)nəl/	showing a high level of skill or training	Professional experts still have a vital role to play in deciding about the accuracy of facts.
125	proliferation	<i>noun</i>	γρήγορη αναπαραγωγή, εξάπλωση	/prəˌlɪfəˈreɪʃ(ə)n/	a large number of a particular thing	With this proliferation of user-generated content has come the notion of a collective intelligence.
126	quite ***	<i>adverb</i>	αρκετά, ιδιαίτερα	/kwaɪt/	1. fairly but not very 2. completely 3. very	I quite often go to the exhibitions.
127	ransom	<i>noun</i>	λύτρα	/ˈræns(ə)m/	the amount of money that someone wants to be paid before they will let a person who they are keeping prisoner go free	Either I shall live or else I shall be a ransom for the children of the Muslims and save them from him.'
128	rather ***	<i>adverb</i>	αρκετά, μάλλον, κάπως	/ˈrɑːðə(r)/	to a fairly large degree	I'm feeling rather tired.
129	relief ***	<i>noun</i>	ανακούφιση	/rɪˈliːf/	a relaxed and happy feeling you get because something bad has not happened or a bad situation has ended	It's a huge relief to know that everyone is safe.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
130	renovate	<i>verb</i>	ανακαινίζω	/ˈrenəveɪt/	to make something old look new again by repairing and improving it, especially a building	The exhibits are currently being stored in the cellar while the museum is being renovated .
131	ridiculous **	<i>adjective</i>	γελοῖος	/rɪˈdɪkjʊləs/	silly or unreasonable and deserving to be laughed at	The idea of collective intelligence is ridiculous .
132	rigorous *	<i>adjective</i>	ενδελεχής, ακριβής / αυστηρός	/ˈrɪgərəs/	1. thorough and careful 2. strict or severe	The new web world can surely only fulfil its true potential through more rigorous standards.
133	shocked *	<i>adjective</i>	σοκαρισμένος, ταραγμένος	/ʃɒkt/	very surprised and upset by something bad that happens unexpectedly	The citizens were shocked at the king's brutality.
134	slightly ***	<i>adverb</i>	ελαφρώς, κάπως	/ˈslaɪtli/	not very much, only a little	I feel slightly better today.
135	somewhat ***	<i>adverb</i>	κάπως	/ˈsɒmhwɒt/	to some degree but not to a large degree	The king was somewhat surprised when Dunyazad arrived to see her sister.
136	sorrow	<i>noun</i>	οδύνη, θλίψη	/ˈsɒrəʊ/	great sadness	The king was furious and overcome with rage and sorrow .
137	specimen **	<i>noun</i>	τυπικό δείγμα	/ˈspesəmɪn/	an example of something, especially of a plant or an animal	Specimens and samples from parts of the world were made available for scientific study.
138	speculate *	<i>verb</i>	υποθέτω	/ˈspekjʊleɪt/	to consider or discuss why something has happened or what might happen	Many scientists speculate that extraterrestrial life exists.
139	speechless	<i>adjective</i>	εμβρόντητος, άλαλος	/ˈspi:tʃlɪs/	so surprised, upset, or angry that you cannot think of anything to say	The citizens were left speechless by the king's brutality.
140	starter *	<i>noun</i>	αρχή, θάση	/ˈstɑ:(r)tə(r)/	something that you say or do to start a particular activity, for example a conversation or a game	The pupils' own experiences can be a useful starter for discussion.
141	for starters	<i>phrase</i>	για αρχή, για ξεκίνημα	/ˌfə(r) ˈstɑ:(r)tə(r)z/	as the beginning or first stage of something	The government could have used that money to help people in need for starters .
142	sub-	<i>prefix</i>	υπο-	/sʌb/	1. one small part of a larger thing: used with some nouns, for example subset, subspecies 2. smaller or less important than someone or something: used with some nouns, for example sub-post office, sub-lieutenant 3. below or under something: used with some adjectives and nouns, for example subaqua, substandard	The researchers dressed warmly for the subarctic temperatures.
143	tele-	<i>prefix</i>	τηλε-	/teli/	over a distance: used with some nouns and adjectives, for example <i>telescope, telegraph</i>	Improved telescopes and detectors have led to the detection of dozens of new planetary systems.
144	teleshopping	<i>noun</i>	τηλεαγορά	/ˈteliˌʃɒpɪŋ/	the practice of selling goods through special television programmes	Teleshopping has slowly declined as more and more people switch to online shopping.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
145	temporary ***	<i>adjective</i>	προσωρινός	/'temp(ə)rəri/	existing, done, or used for only a limited period of time	Describe an interesting or unusual exhibit or temporary exhibition you have seen in a museum.
146	totally ***	<i>adverb</i>	εντελώς	/'təʊt(ə)li/	completely	Shahrazad's decision to see the king left her father feeling totally bewildered.
147	track record	<i>noun</i>	κατεγραμμένη προηγούμενη επίδοση	/'træk ,rekɔ:(r)d/	your reputation, based on the things that you have done	I can bring to the post a proven track record in successful team management.
148	Twitter	<i>noun</i>	(left blank)	/'twɪtə(r)/	an online social networking service	New words are coming into English all the time, especially on the internet (blog, Twitter , unfriend).
149	ultra-	<i>prefix</i>	υπερ-	/ʌltrə/	extremely: used with many adjectives, for example <i>ultra-right-wing</i> , <i>ultra-cautious</i>	The lichen survived exposure to the glaring ultraviolet radiation of the Sun.
150	ultramodern	<i>adjective</i>	υπερσύγχρονος	/,ʌltrə'mɒdə(r)n/	extremely modern	Her antique furniture contrasted the ultramodern design of the house.
151	ultrasonic	<i>adjective</i>	υπερηχητικός	/,ʌltrə'sɒnɪk/	ultrasonic sounds are sounds that humans cannot hear because they have very high frequencies	Specialised car horns use ultrasonic technology to drive away deer.
152	unfriend	<i>verb</i>	διαγράφω	/ʌn'frend/	to remove a contact from a social networking site	She was upset that her longtime friend unfriended her on the social networking site.
153	unicorn	<i>noun</i>	μονόκερος	/'ju:nɪ,kɔ:(r)n/	an imaginary creature like a horse with a single long horn on its head	Almost every Renaissance museum had a unicorn's horn.
154	update **	<i>verb</i>	ενημερώνω	/ʌp'det/	1. to add the most recent information to something such as a book, document, list, blog or social networking profile 2. to make something such as software more modern	The database updates automatically when new information is entered.
155	upload **	<i>verb</i>	μεταφέρω ηλεκτρονικά δεδομένα, ανεβάζω, αναρτώ	/'ʌp,ləʊd/	to send a file, video or image from your computer to a larger system using the internet	High-speed internet connections make it easy to upload and download pictures quickly.
156	user-generated	<i>adjective</i>	που δημιουργείται από το χρήστη	/ju:zə(r) 'dʒenəreɪtɪd/	if the content of a website is user-generated, it is created by members of the public	User-generated content may replace the contributions of experts.
157	utterly ***	<i>adverb</i>	εντελώς, απόλυτα	/'ʌtə(r)li/	completely: often used for emphasising how bad someone or something is	The citizens were utterly horrified by the king's brutality.
158	valid **	<i>adjective</i>	έγκυρος, βάσιμος	/'vælɪd/	reasonable and generally accepted	All opinions are equally valid .
159	venue **	<i>noun</i>	χώρος, μέρος, τόπος διεξαγωγής	/'venju:/	the place where an activity or event happens	More people are going to public cultural institutions these days than are going to sporting venues .
160	verifiable	<i>adjective</i>	επαληθεύσιμος	/,veri'faɪəb(ə)l/	able to be checked or proved	All articles must strive for verifiable accuracy.
161	verify	<i>verb</i>	επαληθεύω	/'verɪfaɪ/	to check or to prove that something is true or correct	There was no way to verify his claims.
162	very ***	<i>adverb</i>	πολύ	/'veri/	completely: often used for emphasising how bad someone or something is	Their father at his death left them a very moderate fortune.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
163	vet	<i>verb</i>	αναθεωρώ, εξετάζω	/vet/	to examine something in order to decide if it is allowed	Articles are vetted for accuracy and appropriateness by a panel of experts on the Wikipedia Editorial Board.
164	visit ***	<i>verb</i>	επισκέπτομαι	/'vɪzɪt/	to use a website or blog	Today, more and more young people are visiting museums.
165	vizier	<i>noun</i>	βεζίρης	/vɪ'zɪə(r)/	an important government official in some Muslim countries in the past	The vizier was overjoyed when Shahrazad's life was spared.
166	weakness **	<i>noun</i>	αδυναμία	/'wi:knəs/	a fault or problem that makes something or someone less effective or attractive	Despite its weaknesses , Wikipedia is still a great entry point for finding information.
167	web-based	<i>adjective</i>	βασιζόμενος στον ιστό	/'web ,beɪst/	accessible using the internet	The first web-based wiki was created by Ward Cunningham in 1995 to enable computer programmers to share ideas online.
168	wiki	<i>noun</i>	Βικιπαίδεια ιστολόγιο που επιδεχεται αλλαγές στο αναρτημένο υλικό με στόχο την συλογική συμμετοχή	/'wiki/	a website which allows its readers to freely add and edit content and to create links between different pieces of content	A wiki is a website that allows the easy creation and editing of web pages.
169	youngster **	<i>noun</i>	νεαρός	/'jʌŋstə(r)/	a child or a young person	Some museums have found themselves absolutely crowded with youngsters in the evening.
170	Unit 2					
171	advance **	<i>verb</i>	προχωρώ	/əd'vɑ:ns/	to help something progress and become more developed or successful	Before he could advance another step, the men ran away.
172	afraid ***	<i>adjective</i>	φοβισμένος	/ə'freɪd/	frightened, for example because you feel you are in danger	I'm afraid of the dark.
173	alternative ***	<i>adjective</i>	εναλλακτικός	/ɔ:l'tɜ:(r)nətɪv/	different from something else and able to be used instead of it	We are now looking for an alternative method.
174	ambition **	<i>noun</i>	φιλοδοξία	/æm'bɪʃ(ə)n/	something that you very much want to do, usually something that is difficult to achieve	His ambition was to become a successful writer.
175	fulfil an ambition	<i>phrase</i>	εκπληρώνω μια φιλοδοξία	/fʊl,flɪ ən æm'bɪʃ(ə)n/	to succeed in doing something that you very much want to do	He was on the verge of fulfilling his ambition when one day his mother suddenly announced that they would be leaving.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
					something that makes it comfortable or enjoyable to live or work somewhere	Amenities include a gym, a pool, and a jacuzzi.
176	amenity	<i>noun</i>	άνεση, ευκολία	/ə'mi:nəti/		
177	anxious **	<i>adjective</i>	αγχώδης, ανυπόμονος	/'æŋkʃəs/	worried because you think something bad might happen	I'm feeling anxious about the interview tomorrow.
178	apprehensive	<i>adjective</i>	ανήσυχος, θορυβημένος	/,æprɪ'hensɪv/	slightly worried or nervous	The noise of cars whooshing by left me feeling insecure and apprehensive .
179	arouse **	<i>verb</i>	διεγείρω, ξεσηκώνω	/ə'raʊz/	to cause an emotion or attitude	They can't see anything, so their other senses are kind of aroused .
180	as ***	<i>conjunction</i>	καθώς	/æz/, /əz/	used for saying that something happens at the same time as something else	As the sun sinks behind the horizon, your world is instantly plunged into gloom.
181	as soon as ...	<i>phrase</i>	μόλις	/æz 'su:n æz/	immediately after something has happened	As soon as I saw the man coming towards me, I started running.
182	background **	<i>noun</i>	φόντο, παρασκήνιο	/'bæk,graʊnd/	the part of a picture or pattern that is behind the main people or things in it	What else can you see in the foreground and the background ?
183	balance ***	<i>noun</i>	ισορροπία	/'bæləns/	a situation in which different aspects or features are treated equally or exist in the correct relationship to each other	<i>Woman with a Balance</i> is one of Vermeer's finest paintings.
184	bang *	<i>verb</i>	χτυπάω, θαράω	/bæŋ/	to hit something hard, making a loud noise	I heard a door bang .
185	bark *	<i>verb</i>	γαβγίζω	/bɑ:(r)k/	to make the short loud sound that a dog makes	There were dogs playfully barking in the distance during our stroll in an imaginary park.
186	blind **	<i>adjective</i>	τυφλός	/blaɪnd/	unable to see	It is designed to give sighted people an insight into the experience of being blind .
187	bound **	<i>adjective</i>	δεσμευμένος (νομικά)	/baʊnd/	having an obligation to do something because of a law, promise etc	By signing the contract, you agree to be bound by its terms.
188	bound to .../bound not to ...	<i>phrase</i>	που πρόκειται/ δεν πρόκειται να	/'baʊnd ,tu:/ / ,baʊnd 'nɒt tu:z/	something that is bound to happen will almost certainly happen, something that is bound not to happen will almost certainly not happen	Oil is bound to run out in my lifetime.
189	brainchild	<i>noun</i>	πνευματικό δημιούργημα	/'breɪn,tʃaɪld/	a clever system, organisation, or plan that someone thinks of and develops	<i>Dialogue in the Dark</i> is the brainchild of German entrepreneur Andreas Heinecke.
190	breath ***	<i>noun</i>	ανάσα, αναπνοή	/breθ/	the air that goes in and out of your body through your nose or mouth	He could feel her cool breath on his face.
191	hold your breath	<i>phrase</i>	κράτα την ανάσα σου	/,həʊld jɔ:(r) 'breθ/	to breathe in and not let the air out again for some time	He had been practising diving and holding his breath so that he, too, would be able to go through the tunnel.
192	bright ***	<i>adjective</i>	λαμπερός, φωτεινός	/braɪt/	full of strong shining light	I was thrown from bright sunshine into complete darkness.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
193	buzz¹	<i>noun</i>	βουητό	/bʌz/	like the continuous sound that an insect makes	In the summer, he can hear the constant buzz
194	the buzz of conversation	<i>phrase</i>	οχλαγωγία, οχλοβοή	/ðə ˌbʌz əv ˌkɒnvə(r)ˈseɪʃ(ə)n/	the sound of a lot of people talking at the same time	I heard the buzz of conversation .
195	buzz²	<i>verb</i>	βουίζω	/bʌz/	when an insect such as a fly or bee buzzes, it makes a rough	My head was still buzzing hours after leaving
196	capture **	<i>verb</i>	συλλαμβάνω	/'kæptʃə(r)/	to get control of something	Police officers finally cornered and captured the dog.
197	challenging	<i>adjective</i>	απαιτητικός	/'tʃælɪndʒɪŋ/	difficult to deal with or achieve, but interesting and enjoyable	It aims to evoke in the visitors extraordinary and powerful emotions that are mentally challenging .
198	chance ***	<i>noun</i>	πιθανότητα	/tʃɑːns/	the possibility that something will happen	Computers allow people to link up, communicate and do business, and thus stand a chance of competing in global markets.
199	there's a strong chance that ...	<i>phrase</i>	υπάρχει μεγάλη πιθανότητα ότι...	/ðeə(r)z ə ˌstrɒŋ 'tʃɑːns ðæt/	it is very possible that...	There's a strong chance that thousands of species of plants and animals will soon become extinct.
200	chirp	<i>verb</i>	τσιτίζω, κελαηδώ	/tʃɜː(r)p/	when a bird or an insect chirps, it makes a short high sound	There were birds chirping during our stroll in an imaginary park.
201	clatter	<i>verb</i>	κροτώ, θορυβώ	/'klætə(r)/	if a hard object clatters, or if you clatter it, it makes several loud short noises as it hits against another hard object or surface	The sound of water clattering onto marble stones came from my left.
202	click *	<i>verb</i>	κάνω κλικ	/klɪk/	to make a short sound like the sound when you press a switch	The cameras continued clicking as they drove away.
203	compensate **	<i>verb</i>	αποζημιώνω	/'kɒmpənsaɪt/	to pay someone money because they have suffered a injury or loss	The airline will have to find a way to compensate the families of the victims.
204	compensate for something	<i>phrase</i>	αντισταθμίζω, αναπληρώνω κάτι	/,kɒmpənsaɪt fə(r) 'sʌmθɪŋ/	to change or remove the bad result of something	It was as if my senses were compensating for the one I had left behind .
205	consume **	<i>verb</i>	καταναλώνω	/kən'sjuːm/	to use a supply of something such as time, energy, or fuel	A huge outlay is required to install panels large enough to produce all the electricity consumed by the average household.
206	consumption **	<i>noun</i>	κατανάλωση	/kən'sʌmpʃ(ə)n/	the use of something such as fuel or energy, or the amount that people use	Where energy consumption is lower, panels are relatively inexpensive to produce and install.
207	energy consumption	<i>phrase</i>	κατανάλωση ενέργειας	/'enə(r)dʒi kən,sʌmpʃ(ə)n/	the amount of energy that people use	In just one hour the sun is capable of producing enough power to fuel the world's current annual energy consumption .
208	crackle	<i>verb</i>	τρίζω, τριζοβολώ	/'kræk(ə)l/	to make continuous short sounds like the sound of wood burning	The radio began to crackle .

	A	B	C	D	E	F
209	creak	<i>verb</i>	τρίζω	/kri:k/	if something creaks, especially something wooden, it makes a high noise when it moves or when you put weight on it	The chair creaked as she sat down.
210	cut ***	<i>noun</i>	περικοπή, μείωση	/kʌt/	a reduction in something	Look at all the cuts they're making in the arts at the moment.
211	cutthroat	<i>adjective</i>	σκληρός, άσπλαχνος, ανελέητος	/'kʌt,θrəʊt/	a cutthroat activity or situation is one in which people behave in an unfair or immoral way in order to get an advantage over other people	The recent graduate found it hard to get used to the cutthroat business world.
212	daunt	<i>verb</i>	αποθαρρύνω, πτοώ	/dɔ:nt/	if something daunts you, it makes you worried because you think that it will be very difficult or dangerous to do	I admit I'm daunted by the job, but I'm going to try my best.
213	dazzling	<i>adjective</i>	εκθαμβωτικός, εκτυφλωτικός	/'dæzliŋ/	a dazzling light is so bright that it makes you unable to see for a short period of time	I could barely see in the dazzling midday sun.
214	deaf **	<i>adjective</i>	κουφός	/def/	not able to hear anything, or not able to hear very well	She's been totally deaf since birth.
215	define ***	<i>verb</i>	ορίζω, εξηγώ	/di'faɪn/	to be a feature or quality that shows exactly what someone or something is like	No one has defined the scope of the project.
216	definitely **	<i>adverb</i>	αναμφίβολα, σαφώς, οπωσδήποτε	/'def(ə)nətli/	without any doubt	The world's governments will definitely find ways to halt climate change in the near future.
217	dependence **	<i>noun</i>	εξάρτηση, στήριξη	/di'pendəns/	a situation in which you need someone or something in order to live or succeed	Solar power could be the key to reducing our current dependence on fossil fuels.
218	destroy ***	<i>verb</i>	καταστρέφω	/di'strɔɪ/	to damage something so severely that it no longer exists or can never return to its normal state	Half the world's rainforests have already been destroyed .
219	devoid	<i>adjective</i>	στερούμενος, κενός	/di'vɔɪd/	lacking something, especially a good quality	Our guide proceeded to lead us through a world devoid of visual stimuli.
220	devoid of	<i>phrase</i>	στερούμενος, κενός	/di'vɔɪd ,ɒv/	lacking something, especially a good quality	Our guide proceeded to lead us through a world devoid of visual stimuli.
221	devour	<i>verb</i>	καταβροχθίζω, καταπίνω	/di'vaʊə(r)/	to eat or use something very fast	He was already devouring detective fiction as a young child.
222	dim	<i>adjective</i>	σκοτεινός, μουντός	/dɪm/	dim light is not bright	In many developing countries, chores and schoolwork must be done by the dim , flickering light of a candle.
223	disability **	<i>noun</i>	αναπηρία, αναικανότητα	/,dɪsə'bɪləti/	a condition in which someone is not able to use a part of their body or brain properly, for example because of an injury	How far do you think your learning institution caters to the needs of people with a disability ?
224	discrete	<i>adjective</i>	χωριστός, ξεχωριστός	/di'skri:t/	separate	My brain struggled with having to piece together discrete touch sensations in order to identify the whole.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
225	disorientation	<i>noun</i>	αποπροσανατολισμός	/dɪs,ɔːrɪən'teɪʃ(ə)n/	confusion about where you are or what direction you are moving in	Disorientation does not begin to describe the experience of suddenly being robbed of your major sensory organ.
226	dive **	<i>verb</i>	καταδύομαι, βουτάω	/daɪv/	to swim underwater, usually using special equipment so that you can breathe	He had been observing them dive through an underground tunnel and come out the other side.
227	dizzy	<i>adjective</i>	ζαλισμένος	/'dɪzi/	feeling as if you or the things around you are spinning, especially when you think you are going to fall	His nose bled so badly that he turned dizzy .
228	domestic ***	<i>adjective</i>	οικιακός, σπιτικός	/də'mestɪk/	relating to people's homes and family life	Johannes Vermeer was a Dutch painter who specialised in domestic interior scenes of middle-class life.
229	doubt ***	<i>noun</i>	αμφιβολία	/daʊt/	a feeling of not being certain about something	There seems to be some doubt as to whether this is legal.
230	there is little/no doubt that ...	<i>phrase</i>	υπάρχει μικρή αμφιβολία/ δεν υπάρχει καμία αμφιβολία ότι	/ðeə(r) ɪz ,ɪt(ə)l 'daʊt ðæt/, /ðeə(r) ɪz ,nəʊ 'daʊt ðæt/	it is almost certain/certain that ...	There's no doubt that we will have discovered new sources of oil by the middle of the century.
231	drift **	<i>verb</i>	παρασύρομαι	/drɪft/	to be pushed along very slowly by the movement of air or water	He drifted to the surface, his face turned up to the air.
232	drown **	<i>verb</i>	πνίγομαι	/draʊn/	to sink under water and die	He must go on into the blackness ahead, or he would drown .
233	emission **	<i>noun</i>	εκπομπή (αερίου)	/ɪ'mɪʃ(ə)n/	a substance, especially a gas, that goes into the air	It is highly likely that global temperatures will rise if we do not curb greenhouse emissions .
234	carbon emissions	<i>phrase</i>	εκπομπές άνθρακα, καυσαερίων	/'kɑː(r)bən ɪ,mɪʃ(ə)nz/	carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide in the atmosphere, produced by vehicles and industrial processes	We must all do our part to cut harmful carbon emissions .
235	exhaust emissions	<i>phrase</i>	εκπομπές καυσαερίων	/ɪg'zɔːst ɪ,mɪʃ(ə)nz/	gases from a vehicle's engine	Car manufacturers hope to reduce exhaust emissions by 30% within the next three years.
236	zero emissions	<i>phrase</i>	μηδενικές εκπομπές	/'ziərəʊ ɪ,mɪʃ(ə)nz/	vehicles that have zero emissions do not produce substances that damage the atmosphere	It is likely that all vehicle manufacturers will make at least one zero emissions vehicle within the decade.
237	encompass	<i>verb</i>	περιλαμβάνω	/ɪn'kʌmpəs/	to include a lot of people or things	The student debates will encompass a range of subjects.
238	encounter **	<i>noun</i>	αντιμέτωπιση, ανακάλυψη	/ɪn'kaʊntə(r)/	an experience or discovery of a particular kind	The only way to learn is through encounter .
239	enhance **	<i>verb</i>	βελτιώνω, ενισχύω	/ɪn'hɑːns/	to improve something, or to make it more attractive or more valuable	The measures taken should considerably enhance the residents' quality of life.
240	enlightenment	<i>noun</i>	διαφωτισμός, διαφώτιση	/ɪn'laɪt(ə)nment/	the process of explaining or understanding something clearly	She travelled to India in search of enlightenment .

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241	enrich	<i>verb</i>	εμπλουτίζω	/ɪn'ri:tʃ/	to make something better or more enjoyable	Doing volunteer work has enriched my life.
242	evoke	<i>verb</i>	θυμίζω, φέρνω στο νου	/ɪ'vəʊk/	to bring a particular emotion, idea, or memory into your mind	It aims to evoke in the visitors powerful emotions that are mentally challenging.
243	faint **	<i>adjective</i>	αμυδρός, δυσδιάκριτος	/feɪnt/	a faint light, sight, sound, smell, or taste is not strong or clear	The light produces a faint reflection in the mirror.
244	foreground	<i>noun</i>	πρώτο πλάνο, προσκήνιο	/'fɔ:(r),graʊnd/	the front part of a scene or picture	What else can you see in the foreground and the background?
245	foreseeable	<i>adjective</i>	προβλέψιμος	/fɔ:(r)'si:əb(ə)l/	a foreseeable event or time is one that can easily be imagined or known about before it happens	The increased demand for organic produce was not foreseeable ten years ago.
246	in the foreseeable future	<i>phrase</i>	στο εγγύς μέλλον	/ɪn ðə fɔ:(r),si:əb(ə)l 'fju:tʃə(r)/	at a future time that is not very distant, and that can be at least partly guessed from present conditions	There is unlikely to be a major nuclear accident in the foreseeable future .
247	fossil fuel	<i>noun</i>	ορυκτά καύσιμα	/'fɒs(ə)l ,fju:əl/	a fuel such as coal or oil, made from decayed material from animals or plants that lived many thousands of years ago	Solar power could be the key to reducing our current dependence on fossil fuels .
248	frankly *	<i>adverb</i>	ειλικρινά	/'fræŋkli/	in an open, honest, and direct manner	She talks frankly about her unhappy childhood.
249	quite frankly	<i>phrase</i>	με κάθε ειλικρίνεια	/,kwaɪt 'fræŋkli/	used for emphasizing that what you are about to say is your honest opinion, even though the person you are talking to might not like it	Quite frankly , I don't think there's any point in studying art.
250	frightened *	<i>adjective</i>	τρομαγμένος, φοβισμένος	/'fraɪt(ə)nd/	feeling or showing fear, especially suddenly	I'm frightened of the dark.
251	fumble *	<i>verb</i>	ψηλαφώ, χειρίζομαι αδέξια	/'fʌmb(ə)l/	to try to hold, move, or find something using your hands in a way that is not skilful or graceful	We had to fumble for our wallets in the pitch-black bar.
252	gang up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	συνασπίζομαι, συσπειρώνομαι εναντίον	/,gæŋ 'ʌp/	to join together in a group to hurt, frighten, or fight someone	It was as if my senses were ganging up to compensate for the one I had left behind.
253	gasp *	<i>verb</i>	αγκομαχώ, ασθμαίνω	/gɑ:sp/	to make a violent effort to breathe because you need more air	He was gasp ing like a fish.
254	generate ***	<i>verb</i>	παράγω (ενέργεια)	/'dʒenəreɪt/	to produce power	This time next year we will be installing solar panels to generate energy.
255	go off	<i>phrasal verb</i>	εκπυροσφροτώ, εκρήγνυμαι	/,gəʊ 'ɒf/	to explode, or to be fired	The gun went off while he was cleaning it.
256	greedily	<i>adverb</i>	λαίμαργα, αχόρταγα	/'gri:dɪli/	eating, drinking or using more than you need	She greedily grabbed two big pieces of cake.
257	hard of hearing	<i>adjective</i>	βαρήκοος	/,hɑ:(r)d əv 'hɪərɪŋ/	unable to hear well	He is hard of hearing , so please speak a bit louder.
258	harness	<i>verb</i>	τιθασεύω, χαλιναγωγώ	/'hɑ:(r)nɪs/	to get control of something in order to use it for a particular purpose	The power of the sun is harnessed by means of photovoltaic solar panels.

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259	harsh **	adjective	σκληρός	/hɑ:(r)ʃ/	harsh colours or lights are not pleasant because they are very bright	Ilie remembers the harsh living conditions in Romania.
260	honk	verb	κορνάρω	/hŋk/	to make a loud noise using a horn, especially the horn of a car	The car horns honking left me feeling insecure and apprehensive.
261	horror **	noun	τρόμος	/'hɒrə(r)/	a strong feeling of shock or fear caused by something extremely unpleasant	I love old horror movies, like <i>Dracula</i> or <i>Frankenstein</i> .
262	have a horror of (doing) something	phrase	φοβάμαι να κάνω κάτι	/hæv ə ,hɒrə(r) əv 'du:ɪŋ sɪmθɪŋ/	to be very frightened of (doing) something	He had a horror of finding his way in the pitch-dark.
263	house ***	verb	στεγάζω, φιλοξενώ	/haʊz/	to be the place where something is kept, or where an activity is carried out	<i>Dialogue in the Dark</i> is an exhibition, housed in different centres around the world.
264	household ***	noun	νοικοκυριό, σπιτικό	/'haʊs,həʊld/	the people who live in a house or flat when they are considered as a single unit	A huge outlay is required to install panels large enough to produce all the electricity consumed by the average household .
265	humanities, the	plural noun	ανθρωπιστικές επιστήμες	/ðə hju:'mænətɪz/	subjects such as history, literature, and philosophy that are based on the study of human culture and ideas	What is the value of studying the humanities ?
266	humankind	noun	ανθρωπότητα	/,hju:mən'kaɪnd/	people in general	In the long term, humankind will probably need to emigrate to a different planet.
267	illuminating	adjective	διαφωτιστικός, κατατοπιστικός	/'ɪlu:mi,neɪtɪŋ/	providing new or useful information, so that something becomes clearer and easier to understand	We had a very illuminating discussion, but in the cold light of day I reject his arguments.
268	immersed	adjective	βυθισμένος	/'ɪmɜ:(r)st/	if you are immersed in something, you spend most of your time doing it or thinking about it	I was having smell illusions while immersed in this world of darkness.
269	inconceivable	adjective	ασύλληπτος, αδιανόητος	/,ɪnkən'si:vəb(ə)l/	impossible to think about or imagine	It is inconceivable that global temperatures will rise if we do not curb greenhouse emissions.
270	inevitable ***	adjective	αναπόφευκτος	/'ɪnevɪtəb(ə)l/	impossible to avoid or prevent	It is inevitable that global temperatures will rise if we do not curb greenhouse emissions.
271	informative *	adjective	ενημερωτικός, πληροφοριακός	/'ɪnfɔ:(r)mətɪv/	giving a lot of information in a helpful way	I learned a lot from the entertaining and informative documentary on the benefits of exercise.
272	installation **	noun	εγκατάσταση	/,ɪnstə'leɪʃ(ə)n/	a piece of art that consists of several different objects or pictures arranged to produce a particular effect	Olafur Eliasson is famous for his sculptures and installations that make use of water, air and light.
273	interior **	noun	εσωτερικό	/'ɪntɪəriə(r)/	the inside part of something, especially a building or vehicle	As in so many of his interiors , the mood of gentle serenity is created by light streaming into a dimly-lit room

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274	intimidated	<i>adjective</i>	εκφοβισμένος	/ɪn'tɪmɪˌdeɪtɪd/	feeling nervous or frightened of someone or something	I'm feeling intimidated by the amount of work that needs doing.
275	jump ***	<i>verb</i>	πηδάω	/dʒʌmp/	to move your body off the ground using your legs	You'll have to jump if you want to catch it.
276	to make someone jump	<i>phrase</i>	κάνω κάποιον να πηδήσει	/tʊ ˌmeɪk sʌmwʌn ˈdʒʌmp/	to give someone a shock which makes them suddenly move their body slightly	Loud noises make me jump .
277	kerosene	<i>noun</i>	κηροζίνη	/'kerəsi:n/	a clear oil with a strong smell that is used for fuel	In many developing countries, chores and schoolwork must be done by the light of a kerosene lamp.
278	latitudes	<i>plural noun</i>	γεωγραφικό πλάτος	/'læɪtɪ,tju:dz/	a place or region at a particular latitude (= the distance of a point on the Earth from the equator)	The power of the sun is a safe source of energy in sunny latitudes .
279	light ***	<i>noun</i>	φως	/laɪt/	brightness from the sun or from a light, which allows you to see things	Olafur Eliasson is famous for his sculptures and installations that make use of water, air and light .
280	by the light of something	<i>phrase</i>	υπό το φως (κάποιου)	/baɪ ðə ˌlaɪt əv ˈsʌmθɪŋ/	using the light given by something	We could just make out the outline of the house by the light of the moon .
281	in the cold light of day	<i>phrase</i>	με ψύχραιμη ματιά	/ɪn ðə ˌkəʊld laɪt əv ˈdeɪ/	used for saying how people feel about emotional matters when they think about them later in a calmer way	We had a very illuminating discussion, but in the cold light of day I reject his arguments.
282	in the light of something	<i>phrase</i>	ενόψει, δεδομένου ότι	/ɪn ðə ˌlaɪt əv ˈsʌmθɪŋ/	because of a particular fact	In the light of the latest revelations , the government has decided not to renew their contract.
283	the light at the end of the tunnel	<i>phrase</i>	φως στο τούνελ	/ðə ˌlaɪt ət ðɪ ˌend əv ðə ˈtʌn(əl)/	something that makes you think that a difficult situation will improve	The project has already taken six months, but I can see the light at the end of the tunnel .
284	come to light	<i>phrase</i>	έρχομαι στο φως, ανακαλύπτομαι	/ˌkʌm tə ˈlaɪt/	If facts come to light, people discover them.	New facts have come to light which suggest that our earlier hypothesis was wrong.
285	give the green light to something	<i>phrase</i>	δίνω το πράσινο φως, εγκρίνω	/ˌɡɪv ðə ɡri:n ˈlaɪt tə ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	to approve something	The government has given the green light to the proposal .
286	see someone in a bad/new/different etc	<i>phrase</i>	βλέπω κάποιον με αρνητικό τρόπο/διαφορετικό τρόπο/υπο νέο πρίσμα	/si: ˌsʌmwʌn ɪn ə ˌbæd, ˌnju:, ˌdɪfrənt ˈlaɪt/	to think of someone in a bad/new/different etc way	His behaviour has led me to see him in a different light .
287	shed light on something	<i>phrase</i>	ρίχνω φως σε κάτι	/ʃed ˈlaɪt ɒn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	to help someone understand something better	Scientists hope the discovery of this gene will shed light on the disease .
288	light up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	ανάβω, φωτίζω	/ˌlaɪt ˈʌp/	to make a place brighter by giving it light	When midnight struck, the whole sky was lit up by the firework display.
289	likelihood *	<i>noun</i>	πιθανότητα	/'laɪklihʊd/	the chance that something might happen	There's a strong likelihood that he will run for president next year.

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290	there is a likelihood/little likelihood that ...	phrase	υπάρχει μια πιθανότητα/μικρή πιθανότητα	/ðeə(r) ɪz ə 'laɪklihʊd ðæt/, /ðeə(r) ɪz ,lɪt(ə)l 'laɪklihʊd ðæt/	there is a good chance/hardly any chance that something might happen	There's little likelihood that we will have discovered new sources of oil by the middle of the century.
291	likely ***	adjective	πιθανώς	/'laɪkli/	probably going to happen, or probably true	The most likely cause of the fire was a cigarette.
292	likely/highly likely to	phrase	πιθανόν/πολύ πιθανόν	/'laɪkli/, /,haɪli 'laɪkli tuː/	probably/very probably going to happen, or probably/very probably true	Oil is likely to run out in my lifetime.
293	unlikely/highly unlikely to	phrase	απίθανο/πολύ απίθανο	/ʌn'laɪkli/, /,haɪli ʌn'laɪkli tuː/	probably/very probably not going to happen, or probably/very probably not true	There is unlikely to be a major nuclear accident in the foreseeable future.
294	memento	noun	αναμνηστικό, ενθύμιο	/mə'mentəʊ/	something that you keep to remind you of a particular person, place, or experience	We wrote a text on a Braille typewriter and took it home as a memento of the exploration.
295	modest **	adjective	μέτριος	/'mɒdɪst/	fairly small, especially when compared with other things of the same type	His income was modest compared with that of other chief executives.
296	mood ***	noun	διάθεση	/muːd/	a quality that something such as a place, film, or piece of art or music has that makes you have a particular feeling	The mood of gentle serenity is created by light streaming into a dimly-lit room from an external source.
297	muffled	adjective	πνιχτός, σιγανός	/'mʌf(ə)ld/	a muffled sound is not easy to hear because it is blocked by something	We couldn't really say what the muffled sound was.
298	nervous **	adjective	αγχωμένος, νευρικός	/'nɜː(r)vəs/	feeling excited and worried, or slightly afraid	Amidst nervous giggling, our guide proceeded to lead us through a world devoid of visual stimuli.
299	noise ***	noun	θόρυβος	/nɔɪz/	a loud or unpleasant sound	She found it hard to identify the location of noises .
300	the noise of something	phrase	ο ήχος από κάτι	/ðə ,nɔɪz əv 'sɪmθɪŋ /	the sound that something makes	I can hear the noise of a baby crying .
301	nuclear ***	adjective	πυρηνικός	/'njuːkliə(r)/	relating to energy produced by changing the structure of the central part of an atom	There is unlikely to be a major nuclear accident in the foreseeable future.
302	nuclear energy	phrase	πυρηνική ενέργεια	/,njuːkliə(r) 'enə(r)dʒi/	energy that is produced when the structure of the central part of an atom is changed	Nuclear energy provides a quarter of the country's electricity.
303	nuclear power	phrase	πυρηνική ισχύς	/,njuːkliə(r) 'paʊə(r)/	power, usually in the form of electricity, that is produced by nuclear energy	Unfortunately, it seems very unlikely that nuclear power will ever be completely safe.
304	nuclear power station	phrase	πυρηνικός σταθμός ηλεκτρικής ενέργειας	/'njuːkliə(r) 'paʊə(r) ,steɪʃ(ə)n/	a large building that contains machines which produce nuclear power	In 2030 the government will build ten new nuclear power stations .
305	nuclear waste	phrase	πυρηνικά απόβλητα	/,njuːkliə(r) 'weɪst/	dangerous substances that remain after nuclear energy has been produced	There's no way we will ever be able to dispose of nuclear waste safely.
306	nuclear weapon	phrase	πυρηνικά όπλα	/,njuːkliə(r) 'wepən/	a powerful bomb or other weapon that uses nuclear energy	The threat of nuclear weapons is ever-present in today's world.

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307	nurture	verb	ανατρέφω, γαλουχώ, μεγαλώνω	/'nɜ:(r)tʃə(r)/	to help someone or something to develop	The magazine had a reputation for nurturing young writers.
308	paradoxically	adverb	παραδόξως	/,pærə'dɒksɪkli/	used for saying that something is strange because it is the opposite of what you expect	Paradoxically , it is their differences that bring them closer to each other.
309	personally **	adverb	προσωπικά	/'pɜ:(r)s(ə)nəli/	used for emphasising that you are giving your own opinion	What personally surprised me the most was the smell illusions I was having while immersed in this world of darkness.
310	personally, I feel ...	phrase	προσωπικά, θεωρώ ότι	/,pɜ:(r)s(ə)nəli aɪ 'fi:l/	used for emphasising that you are giving your own opinion	Personally, I feel we should stick with our original plan.
311	perspective **	noun	οπτική γωνία, άποψη	/pə(r)'spektɪv/	a way of thinking about something	You can call it brave or foolish, depending on your perspective .
312	a change of perspective	phrase	αλλαγή οπτικής γωνίας/ άποψης	/ə ,tʃeɪndʒ əv pə(r)'spektɪv/	a change in the way someone thinks about something	The exhibition is designed to provoke a change of perspective .
313	from someone's perspective	phrase	από την οπτική μεριά κάποιου/ κατά την άποψη κάποιου	/frəm ,sʌmwʌnz pə(r)'spektɪv/	according to the way someone thinks about something	From the perspective of anyone with children , it looks rather irrelevant.
314	petrified	adjective	κοκαλωμένος από φόβο	/'petrɪfaɪd/	extremely frightened, especially so that you cannot move or decide what to do	I'm petrified of heights.
315	phobia **	noun	φοβία	/'fəʊbiə/	a very strong feeling of disliking or being afraid of someone or something	I have a phobia about snakes.
316	piece together	phrasal verb	ενώνω	/,pi:s tə'geðə(r)/	to learn the truth about something by considering all the separate bits of information you have	My brain struggled with the unfamiliar task of having to piece together discrete touch sensations.
317	point ***	noun	λόγος	/pɔɪnt/	the reason for something	There's no point in studying an arts subject at university.
318	be on the point of doing something	phrase	πρόκειται να κάνω κάτι	/bi ɒn ðə ,pɔɪnt əv 'du:ɪŋ sʌmθɪŋ/	to be about to do something	I grabbed my mobile phone and was on the point of dialling the emergency number.
319	pop**	verb	σκάω	/pɒp/	if something such as a balloon pops, or if you pop it, it bursts and makes a sudden loud noise	Champagne corks were popping .
320	possibility ***	noun	πιθανότητα	/,pɒsə'bɪləti/	the chance that something might happen or be true	There's a possibility that we will have discovered new sources of oil by the middle of the century.
321	power	verb	κινώ	/'paʊə(r)/	to give a machine or vehicle power	The new vehicle is powered by fuel cells.
322	predictably *	adverb	προβλέψιμα	/prɪ'dɪktəbli/	happening in the way that you would expect	The opposition, predictably , accused the Government of incompetence.

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323	probably ***	<i>adverb</i>	πιθανώς, μάλλον	/'prɒbəbli/	used for saying that you think something is likely	In the long term, humankind will probably need to emigrate to a different planet.
324	probably not	<i>phrase</i>	πιθανώς δεν	/,prɒbəbli 'nɒt/	used for saying that you think something is unlikely	Global warming will probably not become more of a problem in the near future.
325	prohibitively	<i>adverb</i>	απαγορευτικά, απλησίαστα	/prəʊ'hɪbɪtɪvli/	something which is prohibitively expensive prevents people from buying it because it costs too much	Insurance for dangerous sports can be prohibitively expensive.
326	reality check	<i>noun</i>	επιστροφή στην πραγματικότητα	/ri'æləti ,tʃek/	if you tell someone that they need a reality check, you want them to consider the true situation instead of the way they want it to be	My senses were compensating for the one I had left behind, with no regard for a reality check .
327	renewable energy	<i>noun</i>	ανανεώσιμη πηγή ενέργειας	/ri,nju:əb(ə)l 'enə(r)dʒi/	forms of energy for providing electricity which replace themselves by natural processes, so that they are never completely used up, for example from the sun or wind	If the world's governments can switch to renewable energy sources, it may be possible to reverse the massive climate change.
328	non-renewable energy	<i>phrase</i>	μη ανανεώσιμη πηγή ενέργειας	/nɒn ri,nju:əb(ə)l 'enə(r)dʒi/	non-renewable types of energy, for example fossil fuels, exist in limited amounts, and when these are all used there will be none left	Should we continue to consume vast quantities of non-renewable sources of energy ?
329	ring ***	<i>verb</i>	κουδουνίζω, χτυπάω	/rɪŋ/	1. if a bell rings, it produces a sound 2. to make a continuous loud high sound	The bicycle bells ringing left me feeling insecure and apprehensive.
330	rounded	<i>adjective</i>	ολοκληρωμένος, πλήρης, ανεπτυγμένος	/'raʊndɪd/	combining different aspects to produce a result that is complete or well developed	The humanities make you into a fully rounded human being.
331	rumble ¹	<i>noun</i>	βουητό	/'rʌmb(ə)l/	a continuous deep sound, for example the sound made by thunder	I heard the rumble of thunder.
332	rumble ²	<i>verb</i>	βουίζω	/'rʌmb(ə)l/	to make a continuous deep sound	Lorries rumble past their homes.
333	scared **	<i>adjective</i>	τρομαγμένος	/skeə(r)d/	frightened or worried	I'm scared of the dark.
334	scared stiff	<i>phrase</i>	τρομοκρατημένος, κατατρομαγμένος	/,skeə(r)d 'stɪf/	extremely frightened or worried	I'm scared stiff of heights.
335	scratch *	<i>verb</i>	ξύνω, γρατζουνώ	/skrætʃ/	to move something sharp against a hard surface and make a noise	We began to hear something scratching against the desk.
336	sensory organ	<i>noun</i>	αισθητήριο όργανο	/,sensəri 'ɔ:(r)gən/	part of your body relating to the senses of sight, hearing, smell, taste, and touch	Disorientation does not describe the experience of suddenly being robbed of your major sensory organ .
337	sighted	<i>adjective</i>	βλέπων	/'saɪtɪd/	someone who is sighted is not blind	It is designed to give sighted people an insight into the experience of being blind.
338	partially sighted	<i>phrase</i>	μερικώς βλέπων, αμβλύωπας	/,pa:(r)ʃəli 'saɪtɪd/	people who are not completely blind are partially sighted	The school was created for the partially sighted .
339	simulation *	<i>noun</i>	προσομοίωση, εξομοίωση	/,sɪmjʊ'leɪʃ(ə)n/	something that produces the features of a situation in a way that seems real but is not	We were led into a simulation of a busy street.
340	slimy	<i>adjective</i>	γλοιώδης	/'slaɪmi/	covered with a thick wet unpleasant substance	The roof felt slimy as well as sharp.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
341	solar ***	<i>adjective</i>	ηλιακός	/ˈsəʊlə(r)/	relating to the Sun, or coming from the Sun	The power of the sun is harnessed by means of photovoltaic solar panels.
342	solar eclipse	<i>phrase</i>	έκλειψη ηλίου	/ˌsəʊlə(r) ɪˈkliːps/	a short period when all or part of the Sun becomes dark, because of the positions of the Sun, moon, and Earth in relation to each other	I can't wait to use my new telescope to view the solar eclipse .
343	solar emissions	<i>phrase</i>	ηλιακές εκπομπές	/ˌsəʊlə(r) ɪˈmɪʃ(ə)nz/	substances and radiation from the Sun	All the planetary bodies within our solar system are receiving some strange, never seen before solar emissions .
344	solar energy	<i>phrase</i>	ηλιακή ενέργεια	/ˌsəʊlə(r) ˈenə(r)dʒi/	energy that uses the power of the Sun's light and heat to produce electricity	Solar energy could be the key to reducing our current dependence on fossil fuels.
345	solar panel	<i>phrase</i>	ηλιακό πάνελ, ηλιακός συλλέκτης	/ˌsəʊlə(r) ˈpænl(ə)/	a piece of equipment that uses energy from the Sun to create power for a building	The power of the sun is harnessed by means of photovoltaic solar panels .
346	solar power	<i>phrase</i>	ηλιακή ισχύς	/ˌsəʊlə(r) ˈpaʊə(r)/	power, usually in the form of electricity, that is produced by nuclear energy	Solar power could be the key to reducing our current dependence on fossil fuels.
347	solar system	<i>phrase</i>	ηλιακό σύστημα	/ˌsəʊlə(r) ˈsɪstəm/	a star and the planets that go round it, especially the Sun and the group of planets that includes the Earth	Space programmes throughout the world continue to search for planets in other solar systems .
348	sooner *	<i>adverb</i>	νωρίτερα	/ˈsuːnə(r)/	earlier than expected	My prediction has come true sooner than I thought.
349	no sooner ... than ...	<i>phrase</i>	όχι νωρίτερα...από...	/nəʊ ˈsuːnə(r) ðæn/	used for saying that something happens immediately after something else	I had no sooner arrived at the pub than the man stepped in.
350	sound *	<i>noun</i>	ήχος	/saʊnd/	something that you can hear	I can hear the sound of a baby crying.
351	squeak	<i>verb</i>	τριζω	/skwi:k/	to make a short, high noise	The door squeaked open.
352	stabilise	<i>verb</i>	σταθεροποιώ, σταθεροποιούμαι	/ˈsteɪbəlaɪz/	to make something reach a state where there are no longer any major changes or problems	Oil prices have stabilised for now.
353	startle	<i>verb</i>	ξαφνιάζω, αιφνιδιάζω	/ˈstɑː(r)t(ə)l/	to make a person or animal feel suddenly frightened or surprised by doing something that they do not expect	Loud noises startle me.
354	struggle **	<i>verb</i>	πασχίζω, προσπαθώ, παλεύω	/ˈstrʌɡ(ə)l/	to use your strength to fight against someone or something	My brain struggled to piece together discrete touch sensations.
355	stumble *	<i>verb</i>	σκοντάφτω, παραπατώ	/ˈstʌmb(ə)l/	to fall or almost fall while you are walking or running	We stumbled about as our guide proceeded to lead us through a world devoid of visual stimuli.
356	swear **	<i>verb</i>	ορκίζομαι	/sweə(r)/	to make a sincere statement that you are telling the truth	I've never seen him before – I swear !
357	I could have sworn that ...	<i>phrase</i>	θα ορκιζόμουν, θα ήμουν σίγουρός ότι	/aɪ ˌkʌd hæv ˈswɔː(r)n ðæt/	used for saying that you are sure that something happened	I could have sworn that I'd paid that bill.
358	swell *	<i>verb</i>	διογκώνομαι, φουσκώνω	/swel/	to become larger than normal, usually because of liquid collecting inside	His head was swelling , his lungs cracking.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
359	term ***	<i>noun</i>	τρίμηνο, περίοδος	/tɜ:(r)m/	one of the periods of time into which the year is divided for students	School started in a few days' time and she did not want him to begin the term in a state of agitation.
360	in the long term	<i>phrase</i>	μακροπρόθεσμα	/ɪn ðə 'lɒŋ ,tɜ:(r)m/	not immediately but at some time in the future	In the long term , humankind will probably need to emigrate to a different planet.
361	in the short term	<i>phrase</i>	βραχυπρόθεσμα	/ɪn ðə 'ʃɔ:(r)t ,tɜ:(r)m/	during the period of time that is not very far into the future	There's little likelihood that we will need to reduce our energy consumption in the short term .
362	terrified	<i>adjective</i>	τρομοκρατημένος	/'terəfaɪd/	extremely frightened	I'm terrified of heights.
363	thunder *	<i>noun</i>	βροντή, μπουμπουνητό	/'θʌndə(r)/	the loud noise that you sometimes hear in the sky during a storm	I heard the rumble of thunder .
364	trap **	<i>verb</i>	παγιδεύω	/træp/	to prevent someone from leaving a place, especially a dangerous place	Suppose he was trapped there by someone?
365	tread *	<i>verb</i>	βαδίζω, πατώ, ποδοπατώ, τσαλαπατώ	/tred/	to walk or step on something	Tread softly because you tread on my dreams.
366	tremble **	<i>verb</i>	τρέμω	/'tremb(ə)l/	if your body or part of your body trembles, it shakes, usually because you are nervous, afraid, or excited	Adam's hands began to tremble as he opened the letter.
367	view ***	<i>noun</i>	άποψη, γνώμη	/vju:/	a personal opinion, belief, or attitude about a particular situation or subject	Did listening to the description change your view of the picture at all?
368	in my view ...	<i>phrase</i>	κατά την άποψή μου	/ɪn ,maɪ 'vju:/	used to express a personal opinion, belief, or attitude about a particular situation or subject	What does the tunnel represent, in your view ?
369	wheelchair	<i>noun</i>	αναπηρική καρέκλα, αναπηρικό καροτσάκι	/'wi:l,tʃeə(r)/	a chair with large wheels that someone who cannot walk uses for moving around	It is difficult to get around the building if you are a wheelchair user.
370	whoosh	<i>verb</i>	περνά σαν σίφουνας	/wʊʃ/	to move very quickly somewhere, often making a sound like the wind when it blows	The noise of cars whooshing by left me feeling insecure.
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372	action figure	<i>noun</i>	στρατιωτάκι	/'ækʃ(ə)n ,fɪgə(r)/	a toy model of a person or imaginary being, especially a character in a film or a television programme	Did you collect action figures as a child?
373	activist *	<i>noun</i>	ακτιβιστής	/'æktɪvɪst/	someone who takes part in activities that are intended to achieve political or social change, especially someone who is a member of an organisation	Arundhati Roy is an activist who focuses on issues related to social justice and economic inequality.
374	amply *	<i>adverb</i>	επαρκώς, σε μεγάλο βαθμό	/'æmplɪ/	done enough, and often more than you need	There is already a sum of money amply sufficient for your suitable education and maintenance.
375	application ***	<i>noun</i>	εφαρμογή	/,æplɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n/	a particular use that something has	Well-known applications include the field of surgery, where it has reduced the impact of major operations.
376	area ***	<i>noun</i>	περιοχή	/'eəriə/	the amount of space that the surface of a place or shape covers, expressed in square units, such as square kilometres or square miles	It would take too long to see such a large area .

	A	B	C	D	E	F
377	argue ***	verb	λογομαχώ, επιχειρηματολογώ	/'a:(r)gju/	to give reasons why you believe that something is right or true	Those girls are always arguing!
378	ascent *	noun	αναρρίχηση	/ə'sent/	a climb upwards, especially up a hill or mountain	One of Junko Tabei's many great achievements was her solo ascent of Mount Everest.
379	awkward *	adjective	αμήχανος	/'ɔ:kwə(r)d/	difficult to deal with and embarrassing	Estha's silence was never awkward .
380	feel awkward	phrase	αισθάνομαι αμήχανα	/,fi:l 'ɔ:kwə(r)d/	to feel uncomfortable, tense, or lacking in confidence	His parents felt awkward at first about what he did at home.
381	an awkward silence	phrase	μια σιωπή αμηχανίας	/ən ,ɔ:kwə(r)d 'saɪləns/	a silence that is difficult to deal with and embarrassing	After he spoke there was an awkward silence .
382	background ***	noun	(στο) βάθος	/'bæk,graʊnd/	the general situation in which something happens	I could hear a TV in the background .
383	blend into the background	phrase	περνώ απαρατήρητος	/,blend ɪntu ðə 'bæk,graʊnd/	to be in a place or situation in which people do not notice you	Over time he had acquired the ability to blend into the background wherever he was – into bookshelves, gardens, curtains, doorways, streets – to appear inanimate.
384	bargain *	verb	κάνω παζάρια	/'ba:(r)gɪn/	to try to persuade someone to give you a better price or make an agreement that suits you better	He never bargained .
385	bazaar	noun	παζάρι	/bə'za:(r)/	a market, especially in the Middle East and South Asia	Vendors in the bazaar , sitting behind pyramids of oiled, shining vegetables, grew to recognise him and would attend to him amidst the clamouring of their other customers.
386	before ***	adverb	πριν, προηγουμένως, στο παρελθόν	/bɪ'fɔ:(r)/	at a time in the past	I'd met him once before .
387	as never before	phrase	όπως ποτέ άλλοτε	/əz 'nevə(r) bɪ'fɔ:(r)/	in a way that has/had never happened previously	They attracted people and industry as never before .
388	believe ***	verb	πιστεύω	/bɪ'li:v/	to have an opinion about what is true or what might happen, although there is no proof	The author believes that Indian English will continue to develop.
389	I personally believe	phrase	προσωπικά πιστεύω	/aɪ ,pɜ:(r)s(ə)nəli bɪ'li:v/	used for emphasising that you are giving your own opinion	I personally believe we should stick with our original plan.
390	benefactor	noun	ευεργέτης, δωρητής	/'benɪ,fæktə(r)/	someone who helps a person or organisation by giving them money	The name of the person who is your liberal benefactor remains a profound secret.
391	beneficial **	adjective	ευεργετικός, ωφέλιμος	/,benɪ'fɪj(ə)l/	something that is beneficial has a good effect or influence on someone or something	Most of the applications of laser technology are beneficial .
392	blacksmith	noun	σιδηρουργός	/'blæk,smɪθ/	someone whose job is to make things out of metal	Pip works for his brother-in-law, Joe the blacksmith .
393	board game	noun	επιτραπέζιο παιχνίδι	/'bɔ:(r)d ,geɪm/	an indoor game played on a board, often with pieces that are moved around it	She still enjoys playing board games every now and then.
394	bonding	noun	δεσμοί, δέσιμο	/'bɒndɪŋ/	the development of a special close relationship between people	The best part was all that family bonding time.
395	cards ***	plural noun	κάρτες, τράπουλα	/kɑ:(r)dz/	the activity of playing games with a set of 52 cards	Did you collect cards as a child?

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396	a pack of cards	<i>phrase</i>	ένα πακέτο με κάρτες	/ə ,pæk əv 'kɑ:(r)dz/	a set of 52 playing cards	The magician used a pack of cards for some of his tricks.
397	chain ***	<i>noun</i>	αλυσίδα	/tʃeɪn/	a series of things of the same type that form a connected line	The Great Lakes is a chain of lakes in east-central North America.
398	challenge ***	<i>noun</i>	πρόκληση	/'tʃælɪndʒ/	something that needs a lot of skill, energy, and determination to deal with or achieve, especially something you have never done before and will enjoy doing	They'll just be able to go on the internet pretty quickly, read the solution and solve it, so, there'll be no challenge .
399	charity shop	<i>noun</i>	φιλανθρωπικό κατάστημα	/'tʃærəti ,ʃɒp/	a shop belonging to a charity that sells things that people have given to it	She donated all of her old suits to the local charity shop .
400	chess piece	<i>noun</i>	πιόνι για σκάκι	/'tʃes ,pi:s/	one of the pieces used for playing chess (= a game for two people, played on a board with black and white squares, using different shaped pieces, including two kings)	The player thought long and hard before moving the chess piece .
401	colonisation	<i>noun</i>	αποικισμός, αποίκιση	/,kɒlənaɪ'zeɪʃ(ə)n/	the process of taking control of another country by going to live there or by sending people to live there	They played a central role in the European colonisation and development of North America.
402	connoisseur	<i>noun</i>	ειδήμων, γνώστης	/,kɒnə'sɜ:(r)/	someone who knows a lot about a particular thing and enjoys it a lot	Is a yo-yo with a ball-bearing system that comes back automatically cheating for yo-yo connoisseurs ?
403	conservation ***	<i>noun</i>	προστασία, διατήρηση, συντήρηση	/,kɒnsə(r)'veɪʃ(ə)n/	the management of land and water in ways that prevent it from being damaged or destroyed	The majority is closed to tourists for conservation reasons.
404	conversation ***	<i>noun</i>	συζήτηση, συνομιλία	/,kɒnvə(r)'seɪʃ(ə)n/	a talk between two or more people, usually a private and informal one	Listen to the conversation .
405	run out of conversation	<i>phrase</i>	δεν έχω τι να συζητήσω	/,rʌn aʊt əv ,kɒnvə(r)'seɪʃ(ə)n/	to not have anything more to talk about	He had simply run out of conversation and had nothing left to say.
406	convict	<i>noun</i>	κατάδικος	/'kɒnvɪkt/	someone who is in prison because they have committed a crime	The man is a convict who has escaped from a prison ship.
407	courteous	<i>adjective</i>	ευγενικός	/'kɜ:(r)tiəs/	polite, especially in a formal way	This was my first encounter with courteous drivers in cities and towns.
408	creativity *	<i>noun</i>	δημιουργικότητα	/,kri:'eɪ'tɪvəti/	the ability to create new ideas or things using your imagination	I just see nowadays that modern LEGO® hasn't really got the creativity .
409	decimal	<i>noun</i>	δεκαδικό ψηφίο	/'desɪm(ə)l/	a number in a counting system based on the number ten that consists of numbers on either side of a decimal point	Students were asked to round up decimals to whole numbers in the answers.
410	defensive **	<i>adjective</i>	αμυντικός	/'dɪ'fensɪv/	intended or used for protecting a place during an attack	Nearly 3,000 kilometres of the Great Wall of China consist of trenches and natural defensive barriers such as hills or rivers.
411	despite ***	<i>preposition</i>	παρόλο, παρά	/'dɪ'spaɪt/	used for saying that something happens even though something else might have prevented it	Despite its potential for misuse, it is possible that in the future, lasers could be used for beneficial endeavours.
412	dormancy	<i>noun</i>	νάρκη, προσωρινή αδράνεια	/'dɔ:(r)mənsi/	a state where something is not active or developing now, but it may become active or develop in the future	His silence was a type of evasion, a dormancy .

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413	downright	<i>adverb</i>	εντελώς, ολωσδιόλου, απολύτως	/'daʊn,raɪt/	completely or extremely: used for emphasising how bad someone or something is	This was my first encounter with courteous – no, downright friendly – drivers.
414	dynasty	<i>noun</i>	δυναστεία	/'dɪnəsti/	a family whose members rule a country or region for a long period of time	The section of the Great Wall in Badaling was built during the Ming Dynasty .
415	endow	<i>verb</i>	χρηματοδοτώ, επιχορηγώ	/'ɪn'dəʊ/	to give money to a school, hospital, or other institution	The family is raising money to endow the scholarship in their son's name.
416	be endowed with something	<i>phrase</i>	είμαι προικισμένος με κάτι, διαθέτω	/bi ɪn'dəʊd wɪð 'slɪmθɪŋ/	to have something such as a good ability or quality	You must know that, although I have used the term 'expectations' more than once, you are not endowed with expectations only .
417	evolve **	<i>verb</i>	εξελίσσομαι, αναπτύσσομαι	/'ɪvəlv/	to gradually change and develop over a period of time	I think the yo-yo's probably evolved .
418	expectation ***	<i>noun</i>	προσδοκία	/,ɛkspek'teɪʃ(ə)n/	the belief that something will happen	I let my parents down because they had high expectations for me.
419	eye ***	<i>noun</i>	μάτι, οφθαλμός	/aɪ/	one of the two body parts in your face that you use for seeing	Close your eyes and go to sleep.
420	the untrained eye	<i>phrase</i>	άπειρο μάτι, αρχάριος	/ði ʌn,treɪnd 'aɪ/	used as a way of referring to someone with little knowledge or experience of a particular activity or subject	He had acquired the ability to appear almost invisible to the untrained eye .
421	fair ***	<i>adjective</i>	δίκαιος	/feə(r)/	if a situation is fair, everyone is treated equally and in a reasonable way	Life is not always fair .
422	that's not fair!	<i>phrase</i>	δεν είναι δίκαιο!	/ðætɪz ,nɒt 'feə(r)/	that is not reasonable	Her piece of cake is bigger - that's not fair!
423	fancy	<i>noun</i>	φαντασία	/'fænsɪ/	imagination, or something that you imagine or dream about	My wild fancy was surpassed by sober reality.
424	feature ***	<i>noun</i>	χαρακτηριστικό, γνώρισμα	/'fi:tʃə(r)/	an important part or aspect of something	Each room has its own distinctive features .
425	natural feature	<i>noun</i>	φυσικό χαρακτηριστικό	/,nætʃ(ə)rəl 'fi:tʃə(r)/	something impressive that is not man-made, for example a network of caves or a waterfall	This is one of the great natural features of the North American continent and of the planet itself.
426	fraction **	<i>noun</i>	μικρό τμήμα, κλάσμα	/'frækʃ(ə)n/	a division or part of a whole number, for example ½ or ¼	His investment is now worth only a fraction of its original value.
427	frontier **	<i>noun</i>	σύνορο	/frʌn'tɪə(r)/, /'frʌntɪə(r)/	a border between two countries, especially one with official points where people or vehicles cross	The frontier between Canada and the United States was stabilised by a boundary-waters treaty in 1909.
428	frustrating *	<i>adjective</i>	απογοητευτικός	/'frʌ,streɪtɪŋ/	making you feel annoyed and impatient because you are prevented from achieving something	It was really frustrating at first because there's so many different ways to get all the different colours on the different faces.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
429	frustration *	<i>noun</i>	απογοήτευση, αναστάτωση	/frʌ'streɪʃ(ə)n/	an annoyed or impatient feeling that you get when you are prevented from doing what you want	Just when you think you've solved it there's one colour out and, it just drove you mad with frustration .
430	go **	<i>noun</i>	βόλτα	/gəʊ/	an attempt to do something	Donkey rides are £3 a go .
431	all in one go	<i>phrase</i>	όλα με μιας	/ˌɔ:l ɪn ˈwʌn gəʊ/	all at once, without any pauses or divisions	Many people think it was built all in one go , but this isn't true.
432	can I have a go?	<i>phrase</i>	μπορώ να προσπαθήσω;	/kən aɪ ˌhæv ə ˈgəʊ/	used to ask for your chance to play in a game or to take part in an activity	That looks like fun - can I have a go?
433	great ***	<i>adjective</i>	μεγάλος, σπουδαίος	/greɪt/	1. bigger or more than is usual 2. important or powerful 3. enthusiastic about something or someone 4. an informal way of saying very good, enjoyable, or attractive	Can you think of examples of people who have become great ?
434	greatness	<i>noun</i>	μεγαλείο	/'greɪtnəs/	a position of power, success, or respect	Some achieve greatness and some have greatness thrust upon them.
435	guardian	<i>noun</i>	κηδεμόνας	/'gɑ:(r)diən/	someone who is legally responsible for another person such as a child whose parents have died	You will please consider me your guardian .
436	guilty ***	<i>adjective</i>	ένοχος	/'gɪlti/	ashamed and sorry because you have done something wrong	It was Alfred Nobel's guilty conscience about having developed dynamite which led him to create Nobel Prizes.
437	feel guilty	<i>phrase</i>	αισθάνομαι ένοχος	/ˌfi:l ˈgɪlti/	to feel ashamed and sorry because you have done, or you think you have done, something wrong	He has to steal these things from his sister and her husband Joe, which makes him feel very guilty .
438	idyllic	<i>adjective</i>	ειδυλλιακός	/'ɪdɪlɪk/	extremely beautiful and peaceful	Switzerland has mile upon mile of idyllic countryside.
439	inanimate	<i>adjective</i>	άψυχος	/ɪn'ænɪmət/	not alive	He had acquired the ability to appear inanimate .
440	indulge *	<i>verb</i>	κακομαθαίνω, ικανοποιώ	/ɪn'dʌldʒ/	to allow someone to do what they want or enjoy	He loves his wife and indulges his sons.
441	indulge in something	<i>phrase</i>	ενδίδω, επιδίδομαι	/ɪn,dʌldʒ ɪn ˈsʌmθɪŋ/	to allow yourself to have or do something that you enjoy	If you had the money to indulge in a collection , what would you collect?
442	intrusive	<i>adjective</i>	αδιάκριτος	/ɪn'tru:sɪv/	interrupting a peaceful situation	I found their question quite intrusive .
443	irrationality	<i>noun</i>	παραλογισμός	/ɪ,ræʃə'næləti/	the absence of clear or sensible reasons	In love, as in collecting, irrationality reigns supreme.
444	joke **	<i>verb</i>	αστειεύομαι	/dʒəʊk/	to say things that are intended to make someone laugh	I thought he was joking when he said he'd resigned.
445	you're joking!	<i>phrase</i>	θα αστειεύεσαι!	/ˌjɔ:(r) ˈdʒəʊkɪŋ/	used for saying that you cannot believe that someone really means what they have just said because it seems so surprising or so silly	Your boss just gave you the day off tomorrow - you're joking!

	A	B	C	D	E	F
446	kite *	<i>noun</i>	χαρταετός	/kaɪt/	a toy that flies in the air while you hold it by a long string	Tom was very happily flying this kite .
447	lane **	<i>noun</i>	λωρίδα, μονοπάτι	/leɪn/	one of the parts that a wide road or motorway is divided into, marked by painted lines and intended for one line of traffic	This was my first encounter with wide bike lanes .
448	lead *	<i>noun</i>	μόλυβδος	/led/	a soft heavy grey metal used especially in the past for making pipes, covering roofs, and in paint	The government found traces of lead in the toy soldiers and took them all off the shelves.
449	let ***	<i>verb</i>	επιτρέπω, αφήνω	/let/	to allow something to happen	Emily let Alastair run up the hill.
450	let go (of someone/something)	<i>phrase</i>	αφήνω, αφήνω ελεύθερο	/let ˈgəʊ əv ˌsʌmɪwɪl, ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	to stop holding someone or something	He'll let go of the kite .
451	liberal **	<i>adjective</i>	άφθονος, απλόχερος, αφειδής	/'lɪb(ə)rəl/	a liberal amount is large and generous	The name of the person who is your liberal benefactor remains a profound secret.
452	little¹ ***	<i>determiner</i>	μικρός, λίγος	/'lɪt(ə)l/	used for referring to an extremely small amount of something	Little progress has been made on finding a solution to the problem.
453	little² ***	<i>pronoun</i>	λίγο, λιγά	/'lɪt(ə)l/	used for referring to an extremely small amount of something	They have very little , but what they have, they share.
454	just a little, please	<i>phrase</i>	πολύ λίγο παρακαλώ	/,dʒʌst ə 'lɪt(ə)l ˌpliːz/	used to ask for a small quantity of something	I'd like some tea – but just a little, please .
455	little by little	<i>phrase</i>	λίγο λίγο, σιγά σιγά	/,lɪt(ə)l baɪ 'lɪt(ə)l/	very gradually	Don't worry. We'll get there little by little .
456	little does someone know	<i>phrase</i>	από τα λίγα που ξέρω που να ήξερα οτι	/,lɪt(ə)l dəz ˌsʌmɪwɪn 'nəʊ/	used for saying that someone does not know/realise that something is true	Little did I know I would one day be in charge of the office.
457	maintenance **	<i>noun</i>	συντήρηση, διατήρηση	/'meɪntənəns/	the process of continuing something or keeping it in existence	There is already a sum of money amply sufficient for your suitable education and maintenance .
458	map *	<i>verb</i>	χαρτογραφώ, σχεδιάζω χάρτη	/mæp/	to make a map of an area	The entire reef area is still being mapped .
459	marbles	<i>plural noun</i>	βόλοι, μπίλιες	/'mɑ:(r)b(ə)lz/	a game played by children in which they roll small coloured glass balls called marbles on the ground	Did you collect any marbles as a child?
460	me ***	<i>pronoun</i>	(σε) εμένα	/miː/, /mi/	used for referring to yourself when you are the person who is speaking or writing	Mr. Jagers was throwing his finger at me sideways as he spoke to me .
461	it wasn't me!	<i>phrase</i>	δεν ήμουν εγώ, δεν το έκανα εγώ!	/ɪt ˈwɒz(ə)nt ˌmiː/	used for saying that you did not do something	I swear it wasn't me!
462	memorable	<i>adjective</i>	αξιομνημόνευτος, αλησμόνητος	/'mem(ə)rəb(ə)l/	worth remembering or easy to remember, because of being special in some way	He is most remembered for creating vivid and memorable characters in his classic novels.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
463	misuse	<i>noun</i>	κακή χρήση, κατάχρηση	/mɪs'juːs/	the use of something in the wrong way or for the wrong purpose	Despite its potential for misuse , it is possible that in future lasers could be used for beneficial endeavours.
464	nevertheless ***	<i>adverb</i>	παρ'όλα αυτά	/,nevə(r)ðə'les/	despite a fact or idea that you have just mentioned: used as a way of showing how a sentence, phrase, or word is related to what has already been said	Alexander II was an obscure but nevertheless interesting Scottish king.
465	nightmare **	<i>noun</i>	εφιάλτης	/'naɪt,meə(r)/	an extremely difficult or frightening situation	The journey to work was a nightmare .
466	objection **	<i>noun</i>	αντίρρηση, διαφωνία	/əb'dʒekʃ(ə)n/	a statement that shows that you disagree with a plan, or a reason for your disagreement	If you have any objection to it, this is the time to mention it.
467	have no objection	<i>phrase</i>	δεν έχω αντίρρηση	/,hæv nəʊ əb'dʒekʃ(ə)n/	to agree with a plan, or have no reason to disagree with it	I could scarcely stammer I had no objection .
468	obsolete	<i>adjective</i>	παλιομοδίτικος, ξεπερασμένος	/'ɒbsəli:t/, /,ɒbsə'li:t/	no longer used because of being replaced by something newer and more effective	It doesn't matter if these things are obsolete or ungainly or ugly.
469	orphan	<i>noun</i>	ορφανός	/'ɔː(r)f(ə)n/	a child whose parents have died	The orphan Philip Pirrip lives with his older sister.
470	outweigh *	<i>verb</i>	ξεπερνά (σε σπουδαιότητα)	/,aʊt'weɪ/	to be more important, useful, or valuable than something else	Its benefits outweigh its disadvantages.
471	percentage **	<i>noun</i>	ποσοστό	/pə(r)'sentɪdʒ/	an amount or rate that is equal to a particular part of a total that you have divided by 100	14% of land is privately-owned, which is a very small percentage .
472	phase **	<i>noun</i>	φάση	/feɪz/	a time in a person's development or life when they behave in a particular way	It seemed that Estha's silence was not just a passing phase .
473	a passing phase	<i>phrase</i>	μια περαστική φάση	/ə ,pɑːsɪŋ 'feɪz/	a particular period of time during the development of something/someone which does not last for long	It seemed that Estha's silence was not just a passing phase .
474	pickup truck	<i>noun</i>	ημιφορτηγό	/'pɪkʌp ,trʌk/	a truck with an open back and low sides	I myself was somewhat of an oddity, having never driven a pickup truck (or actually, any vehicle).
475	poor ***	<i>adjective</i>	κακομοίρης, φτωχός, ανεπαρκής	/pɔː(r)/, /pʊə(r)/	used for showing that you feel sorry for someone	You're soaking wet - poor little thing!
476	poor little thing!	<i>phrase</i>	τον κακομοίρη!	/pɔː(r) ,lɪt(ə)l 'θɪŋ/	used for showing that you feel sorry for someone	You're soaking wet - poor little thing!
477	potential ***	<i>noun</i>	πιθανότητα, ενδεχόμενο	/pə'tenʃ(ə)l/	the possibility to develop or achieve something in the future	Despite its potential for misuse, it is possible that in future lasers could be used for beneficial endeavours.
478	problematic	<i>adjective</i>	προβληματικός	/,prɒblə'mætɪk/	involving or causing problems	Estha's silence was problematic .
479	profound **	<i>adjective</i>	βαθύς, πολύ μεγάλος	/prə'faʊnd/	very great	The name of the person who is your liberal benefactor remains a profound secret.
480	promise ***	<i>noun</i>	υπόσχεση	/'prɒmɪs/	a statement in which you say that something will definitely happen, or you will definitely do something	Audrey remembered her promise to her father that she would work harder.
481	show promise	<i>phrase</i>	δίνω ελπίδες	/,ʃəʊ 'prɒmɪs/	to show signs that someone or something is likely to be successful in the future	Their team showed great promise for the final.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
482	purpose ***	<i>noun</i>	temporary ***	/ˈpɜː(r)pəs/	the aim that someone wants to achieve, or that something is intended to achieve	They serve absolutely no practical purpose whatsoever.
483	serve a purpose	<i>phrase</i>	εξυπηρετώ έναν σκοπό	/ˌsɜː(r)v ə ˈpɜː(r)pəs/	to achieve an aim	They serve absolutely no practical purpose whatsoever.
484	pursue **	<i>verb</i>	συνεχίζω, ακολουθώ	/pə(r)ˈsjuː/	to follow a course of activity	'Now, Mr. Pip,' pursued the lawyer, 'I address the rest of what I have to say, to you.'
485	puzzle *	<i>noun</i>	παζλ, γρίφος, αίνιγμα	/ˈpʌz(ə)l/	someone or something that you cannot understand	This puzzle wasn't easy to solve.
486	quiet¹ ***	<i>adjective</i>	ήσυχος	/ˈkwaɪət/	making very little or no noise	Estha had always been a quiet child.
487	anything for a quiet life	<i>phrase</i>	κάνω το κορόιδο, κάνω τα πάντα για να έχω την ηρεμία μου	/ˈeniθɪŋ fə(r) ə ˌkwaɪət ˌlaɪf/	used for saying that you will let someone do what they want in order to avoid an argument	He would do anything for a quiet life .
488	keep something quiet	<i>phrase</i>	κρατώ κρυφό	/ki:p ˌsɪmθɪŋ ˈkwaɪət/	to not tell anyone about something	I'll tell you, but please keep it quiet .
489	have a quiet word with someone	<i>phrase</i>	μιλώ κατ' ιδίαν με κάποιον	/ˌhæv ə ˌkwaɪət ˈwɜː(r)d wɪð ˈsɪmʍɒn/	to speak to someone in an informal way about a problem	Maybe I should have a quiet word with Tom's teacher ?
490	quiet²	<i>noun</i>	ησυχία	/ˈkwaɪət/	a place or situation where there is not much noise or activity	Can we have some quiet , please?
491	on the quiet	<i>phrase</i>	στα κρυφά, στα μουλωχτά	/ɒn ðə ˈkwaɪət/	without telling anyone	Just between you and me, he's been doing some other work on the quiet .
492	peace and quiet	<i>phrase</i>	ήσυχια και ωραιία	/ˌpiːs ənd ˈkwaɪət/	a calm situation in which you are not annoyed by noise or other people	It's not the holiday to choose if you're looking for peace and quiet .
493	ranch	<i>noun</i>	κτήμα, ράντσο, αγρόκτημα	/rɑːntʃ/	a very large farm in the western US or Canada, where cows, horses, or sheep are kept	I took a job on a guest ranch in Montana one summer.
494	ratio ***	<i>noun</i>	αναλογία, λόγος	/ˈreɪʃiəʊ/	a relationship between the sizes of two numbers or amounts	The school has a teacher-student ratio of 1:20.
495	reef *	<i>noun</i>	ύφαλος	/riːf/	a long line of rock or coral in the sea, with its top just below or just above the surface	Tours visit only a small part of the reef .
496	reign **	<i>verb</i>	βασιλεύω, ηγεμονεύω	/reɪn/	a period of time during which a particular person, group, or thing is very important or a powerful influence	Sampras reigned as the number one tennis player in the country.
497	reign supreme	<i>phrase</i>	βασιλεύω, κυριαρχώ	/ˌreɪn sʊˈpriːm/	to be the best or the most important	In love, as in collecting, irrationality reigns supreme .
498	reinvent	<i>verb</i>	ανακαλύπτω εκ νέου, επινοώ εκ νέου	/ˌriːɪnˈvent/	to change something that already exists and give it a different form or purpose	I don't know if a toy can reinvent itself further to appeal to kids in the future.
499	relief ***	<i>noun</i>	ανακούφιση	/rɪˈliːf/	a relaxed happy feeling that you get because something bad has not happened or a bad situation has ended	It's a huge relief to know that everyone is safe.
500	what a relief!	<i>phrase</i>	τι ανακούφιση!	/ˌwɒt ə rɪˈliːf/	used to express the relaxed happy feeling that you get because something bad has not happened or a bad situation has ended	We didn't lose the keys – what a relief!

	A	B	C	D	E	F
501	remember ***	verb	θυμάμαι	/rɪ'membə(r)/	to keep a particular fact in your mind because it is relevant to what is being discussed	He remains very popular today and is most remembered for creating vivid and memorable characters in his classic novels.
502	round number	noun	στρογγυλός αριθμός	/'raʊnd ,nʌmbə(r)/	a number that ends in 0, such as 40, 450, or 4000	Just tell me what it will cost in round numbers .
503	say ***	verb	λέω	/seɪ/	to express something using words	I address the rest of what I have to say , to you.
504	because I say so	phrase	έτσι γιατί το λέω εγώ	/bɪ,kɒz aɪ 'seɪ səʊ/	used to emphasise an order, usually by an adult speaking to a child	Just do it – because I say so!
505	have nothing left to say	phrase	δεν έχω τίποτα άλλο να πω	/həv 'nʌθɪŋ ,left tə ,seɪ/	to have no more to add to a discussion	He had simply run out of conversation and had nothing left to say .
506	scenery *	noun	θέα, τοπίο	/'si:nəri/	natural things such as trees, hills, and lakes that you can see in a particular place	I got to see some of the most breathtaking scenery I have found to this day.
507	scope **	noun	ευκαιρία, σκοπός, βλέψη, θέα	/skəʊp/	the opportunity or freedom that is needed to do or develop something	I came to understand a little bit more of the incredible scope of landscapes that makes up the United States.
508	screenplay	noun	σενάριο	/'skri:n,pleɪ/	a story someone writes for a film	She has written two screenplays and several collections of essays.
509	scuba diving	noun	κατάδυση	/'sku:bə ,daɪvɪŋ/	the activity of swimming under water with a container of air on your back and a tube for breathing through	Snorkelling and scuba diving are absolutely the principal things to do.
510	see ***	verb	βλέπω	/si:/	to notice someone or something using your eyes	I got to see some of the most breathtaking scenery I have found to this day.
511	we'll see	phrase	θα δούμε	/,wi:l 'si:/	used for saying that you will decide later	We'll see if you can go to the party after you clean your room.
512	segment **	noun	τμήμα, κομμάτι	/'segmənt/	a separate part of anything	Various segments were built at different times by different dynasties.
513	shackle	noun	χειροπέδη	/'ʃæk(ə)l/	one of a pair of connected metal rings that can be locked onto the wrists or legs of a prisoner	He wants Pip to steal food and a tool he can take off his leg shackles with.
514	shop ***	noun	κατάστημα	/ʃɒp/	a place where you buy things or where you pay for a service	We had lunch at a little coffee shop .
515	close shop	phrase	κλείσιμο καταστήματος διακοπή εργασιών	/,kləʊz 'ʃɒp/	to stop any activity	It had been a gradual winding down and closing shop .
516	side ***	noun	μεριά, πλευρά	/saɪd/	a particular area of something such as a building, street, or town	'Oh Mummy, can I run up this hill and I'll meet you on the other side ?'
517	a dark side	phrase	σκοτεινή πλευρά	/ə 'da:(r)k ,saɪd/	a morally bad, dangerous, or frightening aspect	It is undeniable that the laser has a ' dark side ', namely, in the military industry.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
518	silent ***	<i>adjective</i>	<i>ήσυχος, σιωπηλός</i>	/ˈsaɪlənt/	a silent person or group of people does not talk, laugh, or make any noise	Everyone was totally silent as the president spoke.
519	the silent treatment	<i>phrase</i>	<i>σιωπηλή μεταχείριση, κρατάω μούτρα</i>	/ðə ˈsaɪlənt ˌtri:tmənt/	behaviour that involves not speaking to someone as a way of showing that you do not approve of them	You've been giving me the silent treatment all day.
520	the right to remain silent	<i>phrase</i>	<i>το δικαίωμα να παραμείνω σιωπηλός</i>	/ðə ˈraɪt tu ˌriːmeɪn ˈsaɪlənt/	someone's right not to say anything when they are arrested	You have the right to remain silent .
521	fall silent	<i>phrase</i>	<i>σιωπώ, σιγώ</i>	/ˌfɔ:l ˈsaɪlənt/	to stop talking or making a noise	Everyone fell silent when the head teacher entered the room.
522	skyscraper	<i>noun</i>	<i>ουρανοξύστης</i>	/ˈskaɪ,skreɪpə(r)/	a very tall building containing offices or flats	Instead of cabs I found cows, and instead of skyscrapers there was ...sky.
523	small ***	<i>adjective</i>	<i>μικρός</i>	/smɔ:l/	not large in size, amount, or number	Tours visit only a small part of the reef.
524	it's a small world	<i>phrase</i>	<i>είναι πολύ μικρός ο κόσμος</i>	/ɪts ə ˌsmɔ:l ˈwɜ:(r)ld/	used for showing that you are surprised when you meet someone who you know unexpectedly, or when you discover that someone knows the same people as you do or has been to the same places as you have	New York is a big city, but it's a small world and you never know who you might bump into.
525	the small hours	<i>phrase</i>	<i>ξημέρωμα, μικρές ώρες ξημέρωμα</i>	/ðə ˌsmɔ:l ˈaʊə(r)z/	the time when it is very early in the morning, soon after midnight	The anxious mother waited until the small hours for her teenage daughter to come home.
526	the small print	<i>phrase</i>	<i>ψιλά γράμματα</i>	/ðə ˈsmɔ:l ˌprɪnt/	the details of something such as a contract that are printed in very small letters and often contain conditions that limit your rights	That's because you didn't read the small print .
527	feel small	<i>phrase</i>	<i>αισθάνομαι ταπεινωμένος/ ασήμαντος</i>	/ˌfi:l ˈsmɔ:l/	to feel ashamed or unimportant, especially because of something that someone has said or done	It just makes me feel small when you do that.
528	snorkelling	<i>noun</i>	<i>κατάδυση με αναπνευστήρα</i>	/ˈsnɔ:(r)k(ə)lɪŋ/	the activity of swimming under water using a snorkel	Snorkelling and scuba diving are absolutely the principal things to do when we go on holiday.
529	sober *	<i>adjective</i>	<i>καθαρός, νηφάλιος, σοβαρός, μετρημένος</i>	/ˈsəʊbə(r)/	plain and not brightly coloured	My wild fancy was surpassed by sober reality.
530	solely **	<i>adverb</i>	<i>μόνο</i>	/ˈsəʊli/	involving nothing except the person or thing mentioned	The secret is solely held by that person and by me.
531	sphere **	<i>noun</i>	<i>σφαίρα, τομέας</i>	/sfɪə(r)/	a particular area of interest, activity, work etc that is one of many parts of life	The present possessor of the property desires that he be removed from his present sphere of life.
532	spite **	<i>noun</i>	<i>εμπάθεια, μοχθηρία, κακία</i>	/spaɪt/	a feeling of wanting to upset someone or cause problems for them, especially because you think something is unfair	The candidate was motivated by political spite .
533	in spite of something	<i>phrase</i>	<i>παρόλο</i>	/ɪn ˈspaɪt əv ˌsmθɪŋ/	used for referring to a fact that makes something else surprising	In spite of its recent development , laser technology is now widespread.
534	stammer	<i>verb</i>	<i>τραύλισμα, κεκέδισμα, βραδυγλωσσία</i>	/ˈstæmə(r)/	to keep repeating a sound and have difficulty in saying certain words because of a speech problem, nervousness, excitement etc	My heart was beating so fast, I could scarcely stammer I had no objection.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
535	surpass	verb	ξεπερνώ	/sə(r)'pɑ:z/	to be even better than what was expected or hoped for	My wild fancy was surpassed by sober reality.
536	surroundings **	plural noun	περίγυρος, περιβάλλον	/sə'raʊndɪŋz/	all the things that are present in a place and that form the experience of being there	Our new surroundings are a lot more friendly than we expected.
537	tantrum	noun	έκρηξη οργής, ξέσπασμα οργής	/'tæntɾəm/	an occasion when someone, usually a child, suddenly behaves in a very angry and unreasonable way, often screaming, crying, or refusing to obey someone	I think Tom probably had a tantrum .
538	tell off	phrasal verb	επιπλήττω, μαλώνω	/,tel 'ɒf/	to criticize someone angrily for doing something wrong	That was something I constantly got told off for.
539	test ***	noun	διαγώνισμα, εξετάσεις, τεστ	/test/	a set of written or spoken questions used for finding out how much someone knows about a subject.	Did you get a good mark in your physics test ?
540	stand the test of time	phrase	αντέχω στο χρόνο	/,stænd ðə 'test əv 'taɪm/	to continue to be effective, successful, or popular for a long time	I just think it's something that's really stood the test of time .
541	trace **	noun	ίχνος	/treɪs/	a very small amount of a substance, especially when it is too small to see clearly or measure accurately	The government found traces of lead in the toy soldiers and took them all off the shelves.
542	travelling companion	noun	συνταξιδιώτης	/,træv(ə)lɪŋ kəm'pænjən/	someone you are on a journey with	Her best friend has always been a good travelling companion .
543	treaty **	noun	συνθήκη	/'tri:tɪ/	an official written agreement between two or more countries	The frontier between Canada and the United States was stabilised by a boundary-waters treaty in 1909.
544	true ***	adjective	αληθινός, πραγματικός	/tru:z/	based on facts or things that really happen, and not made up	Write two true sentences, using the word <i>great</i> in a different way each time.
545	it's simply not true	phrase	δεν είναι αλήθεια	/'ɪts ,sɪmpli nɒt 'tru:z/	used to strongly deny something	It's simply not true that the president has done nothing to help the poor.
546	truth ***	noun	αλήθεια	/tru:θ/	the actual facts or information about something, rather than what people think, expect, or make up	The truth may never be known.
547	there is some truth in something	phrase	υπάρχει κάποια αλήθεια σε κάτι	/ðə(r) ɪz səm 'tru:θ ɪn ,sʌmθɪŋ/	used to say that something is at least partly true	There is , I suppose, some truth to his story .
548	undeniable	adjective	αδιαμφισβήτητος	/,ʌndɪ'naɪəb(ə)l/	certainly correct or true	It is undeniable that the laser has a 'dark side'.
549	undoubtedly **	adverb	αναμφίβολα	/ʌn'daʊtɪdli/	used for saying that something is certainly true or is accepted by everyone	The next few days will undoubtedly prove crucial.
550	it is undoubtedly the case	phrase	είναι αδιαμφισβήτητο ότι	/'ɪt ɪz ʌn'daʊtɪdli ðə 'keɪs/	used for saying that something is certainly true or is accepted by everyone	It is undoubtedly the case that the news from the war is depressing.
551	ungainly	adverb	άχαρος	/ʌn'geɪnli/	not moving in an attractive or graceful way	It doesn't matter if these things are obsolete or ungainly or ugly.
552	vendor	noun	πωλητής	/'vendə(r)/	someone who sells something, but not in a shop	Vendors in the bazaar grew to recognise him.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
553	wind down	phrasal verb	διαλύομαι σταδιακά (εταιρεία)	/ˌwaɪnd ˈdaʊn/	to end, or to finish something gradually	It had been a gradual winding down and closing shop.
554	Unit 4					
555	accomplished	adjective	επιτυχημένος	/əˈkɒmplɪʃt/	good at doing something that needs a lot of skill, for example in art, music, or sport	Its aim is not primarily to produce accomplished musicians.
556	adaptation *	noun	προσαρμογή, διασκευή	/ˌædæpˈteɪʃ(ə)n/	a film, TV programme etc that has been made from a book or play	The television adaptation of the stage play was very successful.
557	alienation	noun	απομόνωση, αποξένωση	/ˌeɪlɪəˈneɪʃ(ə)n/	the feeling that you do not belong in a particular society, place, or group	Temporal and geographical alienation are forbidden (that is to say that the film takes place here and now).
558	article of faith	noun	άρθρο της πίστης	/ˌɑː(r)tk(ə)l əv ˈfeɪθ/	something that people who support a particular religion or idea believe completely, although it has not been proved	The idea that men and women ‘speak different languages’ has become a dogma treated as an unquestioned article of faith .
559	attainable	adjective	εφικτός	/əˈteɪnəb(ə)l/	possible to achieve, reach, or get	Any movement or immobility attainable in the hand is permitted.
560	banality	noun	κοινωτοπία, κλισέ	/bəˈnæləti/	the state of being boring because there is nothing new, original, or unusual	She tried skydiving in an attempt to escape the banality of her life.
561	basis ***	noun	βάση	/ˈbeɪsɪs/	a particular method or system used for doing or organizing something	Tickets will be sold on a first-come, first-served basis .
562	on the basis of something	phrase	βάσει, με βάση	/ɒn ðə ˈbeɪsɪs əv ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	used for giving the reason why something is done	Training at El Sistema is not offered on the basis of musical ability .
563	bear **	noun	αρκούδα	/beə(r)/	a large wild animal with thick fur	The campers were warned not to leave food out so as not to attract bears to the campsite.
564	be like a bear with a sore head	phrase	είμαι ευέξαπτος, είμαι ευερέθιστος	/ˌbi laɪk ə ˈbeə(r) wɪð ə ˌsɔː(r) ˌhed/	to be in a bad mood, getting annoyed very easily	I’m like a bear with a sore head if I don’t get enough sleep.
565	bet *	noun	στοίχημα	/bet/	an agreement in which you bet money on what will happen, or the amount of money that you bet	Higgins wins his bet and marries Eliza.
566	have a bet on something	phrase	βάζω στοίχημα, στοιχηματίζω	/həv ə ˈbet ɒn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	to enter into an agreement in which you bet money on what will happen	I’ve a sort of bet on that I’ll pass her as a duchess in six months.
567	win a bet	phrase	κερδίζω το στοίχημα	/ˌwɪn ə ˈbet/	to win money because you correctly guessed what would happen	He passed his driving test, so I won my bet .
568	lose a bet	phrase	χάνω το στοίχημα	/ˌluːz ə ˈbet/	to lose money because you failed to guess what would happen	He didn’t pass his driving test, so I lost my bet .
569	blueprint	noun	σχέδιο, πρότυπο, υπόδειγμα	/ˈbluːprɪnt/	a detailed plan for doing something new, or something that is a model for how something should be done	Their aim was to provide a blueprint for film-makers working on a low budget.

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570	boast *	<i>verb</i>	καυχιέμαι, καμαρώνω	/bəʊst/	to have something good, often an attractive feature that other people admire	The larger núcleos generally boast multiple orchestras of varying levels of ability.
571	box office	<i>noun</i>	ταμείο εισιτηρίων	/'bɒks ɔfɪs/	1. the place in a theatre where you buy tickets 2. used for referring to the number of tickets a film, play, or performer has sold in order to show how successful they are	It took £20 million at the box office .
572	budget ***	<i>noun</i>	προϋπολογισμός	/'bʌdʒɪt/	the amount of money a person or organisation has to spend on something	Try to work out a monthly budget and stick to it.
573	on a low budget	<i>phrase</i>	με χαμηλό προϋπολογισμό	/ɒn ə ,ləʊ 'bʌdʒɪt/	not having much money to spend	Their aim was to provide a blueprint for film-makers working on a low budget .
574	cable **	<i>noun</i>	καλώδιο	/'keɪb(ə)l/	thick wire covered with plastic that is used for carrying electricity or electronic signals	You have to plug the cable into the back of the TV.
575	cast *	<i>noun</i>	καστ, ηθοποιοί	/kɑ:st/	all the performers in a film, play etc	An all-star cast includes Michael Douglas as the US President.
576	celebrated *	<i>adjective</i>	διάσημος, ονομαστός, γνωστός	/'selə,breɪtɪd/	famous and praised by many people	I have so longed to meet your celebrated son.
577	challenge ***	<i>verb</i>	αναρωτιέμαι, αμφιβάλλω	/'tʃælɪndʒ/	to question whether something is true, accurate, or legal	She challenges the received wisdom that men and women are from different planets.
578	chastity	<i>noun</i>	παρθενία, παρθενικότητα, αγνότητα	/'tʃæstəti/	a way of life that does not include any sexual activity, especially for religious reasons	The Vow of Chastity was the name for the rules outlining Dogme 95's return to a more pure form of film.
579	chimney *	<i>noun</i>	καμινάδα	/'tʃɪmni/	a tube or passage that takes smoke from a fire up through a building and out through the roof	The chimney in the old house had to be cleaned before a fire could be lit.
580	smoke like a chimney	<i>phrase</i>	καπνίζω σαν φουγάρο	/,sməʊk laɪk ə 'tʃɪmni/	to smoke very heavily	My boss smokes like a chimney .
581	cinematography	<i>noun</i>	κινηματογραφία	/,sɪnəmə'tɒgrəfi/	the job or skill of making films	The movie is sure to win awards for its cinematography .
582	Cockney	<i>noun</i>	κόκνι	/'kɒkni/	a type of informal English spoken by someone born in the east end (=eastern central part) of London, especially a working-class person	The story concerns Eliza Doolittle, a Cockney who takes speech lessons from Professor Henry Higgins, a phoneticist.
583	collective **	<i>adjective</i>	συλλογικός, ομαδικός	/kə'lektɪv/	involving all the members of a group	What are the benefits of collective and individual practice, in your opinion?
584	compelling	<i>adjective</i>	επιβλητικός, ακαταμάχητος	/kəm'pelɪŋ/	interesting or exciting enough to keep your attention completely	This is a compelling film.
585	conflict *	<i>noun</i>	σύγκρουση, διαμάχη	/'kɒnflɪkt/	angry disagreement between people or groups	People tend to describe genuine conflicts as communication problems.
586	be in conflict about something	<i>phrase</i>	έρχομαι σε σύγκρουση για κάτι	/bi: ɪn 'kɒnflɪkt ə,baut ,sʌmθɪŋ/	to angrily disagree about something	They were never in conflict about whose job came first .

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587	credit *	<i>verb</i>	ευχαριστώ, αναγνωρίζω, εκφράζω ευγνωμοσύνη	/'kredit/	to believe that something is true	The director must not be credited .
588	credit someone with something	<i>phrase</i>	εκφράζω ευγνωμοσύνη με	/'kredit ,sʌmʌn wɪθ ,sʌmθɪŋ/	to say or believe that someone is responsible for a particular achievement	Clinton credited Mike Boorda with bringing peace to Bosnia.
589	debunk *	<i>verb</i>	γελοιοποιώ, ξεσκεπάζω	/di:'bʌŋk/	to prove that something such as an idea or belief is false and silly	Research debunks the myth that women talk more than men.
590	depict **	<i>verb</i>	απεικονίζω, αναπαριστώ	/dɪ'pɪkt/	to describe someone or something using words or pictures	The film is part of a wave of movies that depict the recent history of the British monarchy.
591	depression **	<i>noun</i>	ύφεση, χαμηλό βαρομετρικό	/dɪ'preʃ(ə)n/	a large mass of air at low pressure that usually brings colder weather and rain	The shallow depression in the west of these islands is likely to move slowly in an easterly direction.
592	digitally **	<i>adverb</i>	ψηφιακά	/'dɪdʒɪt(ə)li/	storing information such as sound or pictures as numbers or electronic signals	The police were able to identify the thief from digitally enhanced CCTV images.
593	disruptive	<i>adjective</i>	αποδιοργανωτικός	/dɪs'rʌptɪv/	causing difficulties that interrupt something or prevent it from continuing	So are you saying that he's disruptive ?
594	divergent	<i>adjective</i>	αποκλίνων, παρεκκλίνων	/daɪ'vɜ:(r)dʒ(ə)nt/	things that are divergent are different from each other	The programme has been subsidised by ten politically divergent governments.
595	dogma	<i>noun</i>	δόγμα	/'dɒɡmə/	a belief or set of beliefs that people are expected to accept without asking questions about them	The idea that men and women 'speak different languages' has become a dogma .
596	downside	<i>noun</i>	ελάττωμα, μειονέκτημα	/'daʊn,sɑɪd/	the disadvantage or negative aspect of something	What do you think would be the merits and downsides of making a film according to the guidelines?
597	duchess	<i>noun</i>	δούκισσα	/'dʌtʃɪs/	a woman who has the same social position as a duke (= a man with a very high social position, just below that of a prince) , or who is married to a duke	Henry is trying to teach Eliza to talk and act like a duchess .
598	eke out	<i>phrasal verb</i>	τα φέρνω βόλτα, την παλεύω	/,i:k 'aʊt/	to get just enough money or food to be able to continue to exist	Their meagre supplies have to be eked out throughout the winter.
599	eke out an existence	<i>phrase</i>	ίσα που τα φέρνω βόλτα	/,i:k 'aʊt ən ɪg,zɪst(ə)ns/	to get just enough money or food to be able to continue to exist	The family barely manages to eke out an existence from their small farm.
600	eliminate **	<i>verb</i>	εξαλείφω, απαλείφω, εξοντώνω, ξεφορτώνομαι	/ɪ'ɪlɪmɪneɪt/	to get rid of something that is not wanted or needed	Many infectious diseases have been virtually eliminated .
601	emancipation	<i>noun</i>	χειραφέτηση, απελευθέρωση	/ɪ,mænsɪ'reɪf(ə)n/	the process of giving freedom and rights to someone	Strangely, the strict set of rules we set ourselves have turned out to be emancipation almost.
602	engage **	<i>verb</i>	εμπλέκομαι	/ɪn'geɪdʒ/	to attract and keep someone's interest or attention	Research shows that both sexes engage in both kinds of talk.

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603	engage someone in conversation	<i>phrase</i>	εμπλέκομαι σε συζήτηση με κάποιον	/ɪnˌɡeɪdʒ ˌsʌmvʌn ɪn ˌkɒnvə(r)'seɪʃ(ə)n/	to start having a conversation with someone	I know this is true, but I want to engage you in conversation .
604	enrol	<i>verb</i>	εγγράφομαι, δηλώνομαι	/ɪn'reʊl/	if you enrol at a school or other institution, or if someone enrolls you there, you put your name on the official list of its students or members	Around 5,000 students are expected to enrol at the university this year.
605	enrol in something	<i>phrase</i>	εγγράφομαι σε κάτι, γίνομαι μέλος	/ɪnˌreʊl ɪn 'sʌmθɪŋ/	if you enrol in a course or programme, you put your name on the official list of its students or members	When students enrol in one of the 180 núcleos based around Venezuela, they are assigned to groups from day one.
606	exactly ***	<i>adverb</i>	ακριβώς, επακριβώς	/ɪɡ'zæk(t)li/	used for asking someone for more details about something	What exactly is El Sistema?
607	Yes, exactly	<i>phrase</i>	Ναι, ακριβώς	/ˌjes ɪɡ'zæk(t)li/	used as a reply for saying that you completely agree with someone	The bus service runs every ten minutes, doesn't it?' 'Yes, exactly!'
608	No, I'm not saying that exactly	<i>phrase</i>	Όχι, δεν εννοώ αυτό ακριβώς	/ˌnəʊ aɪm nɒt ˌseɪɪŋ ðæt ɪɡ'zæk(t)li/	used as a reply for saying that someone has not understood you well	No, I'm not saying that exactly but I think we need to help those less fortunate than us.
609	excuse **	<i>verb</i>	συγχωρώ	/ɪk'skjʊːz/	to provide a reason or explanation for something bad that someone has done, in order to make it seem less bad	Please excuse my untidy handwriting.
610	excuse me	<i>phrase</i>	με συγχωρείτε	/ɪk'skjʊːz ˌmiː/	used for politely getting someone's attention	Excuse me , would you open the door for me, please?
611	Excuse me?	<i>phrase</i>	Συγγνώμη;	/ɪk'skjʊːz ˌmiː/	used for asking someone to repeat something	Excuse me , what did you say?
612	exposure **	<i>noun</i>	πόζα, στάση	/ɪk'spəʊʒə(r)/	the amount of time that you allow light to reach the film in a camera when taking a photograph	If there is too little light for exposure the scene must be cut.
613	expound	<i>verb</i>	εκθέτω, αναπτύσσω	/ɪk'spaʊnd/	to explain something or to express your opinion about it in detail	It will be an opportunity to expound the ideas he has been developing.
614	fact ***	<i>noun</i>	γεγονός	/fækt/	a piece of true information	Men talk more about things and facts .
615	in fact	<i>phrase</i>	στην πραγματικότητα	/ˌɪn 'fækt/	used for saying what is really true, when this is surprising or different from what people think	King George VI's brave performance had in fact greatly encouraged the British during the Second World War.
616	fairytale	<i>noun</i>	παραμύθι	/'feəriˌteɪl/	extremely good, beautiful, or happy	How the couple met could be described as a modern-day fairytale .
617	a fairytale ending	<i>phrase</i>	ένα παραμυθένιο τέλος	/ə 'feəriˌteɪl endɪŋ/	a happy and often impossibly perfect ending to a story	Her boyfriend's proposal to her was a fairytale ending to a romantic weekend in Paris.
618	filter **	<i>noun</i>	φίλτρο (φωτογραφίας)	/'fɪltə(r)/	a glass or plastic object that you put on a camera to change the colour or amount of light that passes through the lens	The film includes the use of coloured filters during many of the song sequences.
619	fish ***	<i>noun</i>	ψάρι	/fɪʃ/	an animal that lives in water and swims. It breathes by using its gills and moves by using its tail and fins	Kenny keeps tropical fish .
620	a fish out of water	<i>phrase</i>	σαν ψάρι έξω από το νερό, έξω από τα νερά μου	/ə ˌfɪʃ aʊt əv 'wɔːtə(r)/	someone who is in a situation that they know nothing about or are not used to	I felt like a fish out of water on my first day at school.

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621	flag up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	επισημαίνω	/ˌflæɡ ˈʌp/	to mention something so that people know about it	I'm just kind of flagging up that his concentration is not quite as good as Ellie's.
622	focused	<i>adjective</i>	συγκεντρωμένος, εστιασμένος	/'fəʊkəst/	concentrating on a particular aim and not wasting time or energy on other things	She's a bit more focused about getting on with her tasks.
623	footie	<i>noun, informal</i>	ποδόσφαιρο	/'fʊti/	the game of football	He changed the time of footie practice on Thursday.
624	foul-mouthed	<i>adjective</i>	αθυρόστομος	/ˌfaʊl ˈmaʊðd/, /ˌfaʊl ˈmaʊθt/	using a lot of swear words	He is playing a foul-mouthed lawyer in the new film.
625	frustrated *	<i>adjective</i>	απογοητευμένος, ανεπιτυχής	/frʌ'streɪtɪd/	feeling annoyed and impatient because you are prevented from achieving something	Frustrated with the technical wizardry of modern cinema, a group of independent Danish directors set out a manifesto, called Dogme 95.
626	to feel frustrated with something	<i>phrase</i>	νιώθω απογοητευμένος με κάτι	/tə ˌfi:l frʌ'streɪtɪd wɪθ ˌsmθɪŋ/	feel annoyed and impatient because you are prevented from achieving something	After feeling frustrated with her job for many years, she finally decided to resign .
627	generalisation *	<i>noun</i>	γενίκευση	/ˌdʒen(ə)rəlɪz'eɪʃn/	a statement that is true in most situations	According to Cameron, this claim is a sweeping generalisation .
628	genre *	<i>noun</i>	τεχνοτροπία, είδος	/'ʒɒnrə/	a particular style used in cinema, writing, or art, which can be recognised by certain features	Genre movies are not acceptable.
629	hardship	<i>noun</i>	δυσχέρεια, κακουχία, ταλαιπωρία	/'hɑ:(r)dʃɪp/	a situation in which life is very difficult, usually because you do not have enough money	Many students are facing financial hardship .
630	harmony **	<i>noun</i>	αρμονία	/'hɑ:(r)məni/	a situation in which people live and work well with other people, or in a way that does not damage things around them	Women's use of language is cooperative, reflecting their preference for equality and harmony .
631	hilarious	<i>adjective</i>	ξεκαρδιστικός	/'hɪ'leəriəs/	extremely funny	This is a hilarious film.
632	hinder	<i>verb</i>	παρεμποδίζω, εμποδίζω, δυσχεραίνω	/'hɪndə(r)/	to stop someone or something from making progress or developing	The strictness of the rules have not hindered , but on the contrary, have encouraged my imagination.
633	house ***	<i>noun</i>	σπίτι	/haʊs/	a building for living in, usually where only one family lives	Give directions on how to get to your house .
634	get on like a house on fire	<i>phrase</i>	κάνω σαν τρελός	/get ɒn laɪk ə ˈhaʊs ɒn ˌfaɪə(r)/	to become good friends very quickly and have a lot to talk to each other about	She's getting on like a house on fire .
635	hypothesis *	<i>noun</i>	υπόθεση	/haɪ'pɒθəsis/	an idea that attempts to explain something but has not yet been tested or proved to be correct	The idea that men and women 'speak different languages' is not treated not as a hypothesis to be investigated.
636	immobility	<i>noun</i>	ακινησία	/,ɪməʊ'biləti/	a total lack of movement	Any movement or immobility attainable in the hand is permitted.
637	impoverished	<i>adjective</i>	φτωχός, εξαθλιωμένος	/ɪm'pɒvərɪʃt/	very poor	The program has offered free musical training to over 800,000 children and young people, 90% of them from impoverished backgrounds.

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638	improvise	<i>verb</i>	αυτοσχεδιάζω	/ˈɪmprəvaɪz/	if a performer in a play or a group of musicians improvises, they invent words or musical notes without preparing them or learning them before	Choose two or three of the lines and improvise conversations around the sentences in the exercise.
639	ingrained	<i>adjective</i>	βαθιά ριζωμένος	/ɪnˈɡreɪnd/	an ingrained attitude, belief, or habit has existed for a long time and cannot easily be changed	Lapses one day can be corrected before they become ingrained bad habits in the days after.
640	input **	<i>noun</i>	εισαγωγή, καταχώρηση	/ˈɪnpʊt/	information that is put into a computer or a piece of electronic equipment using another machine such as a keyboard or microphone	Then you're going to need to take the television and put it to ' input 1'.
641	insightful	<i>adjective</i>	διορατικός	/ˈɪnsaɪt(ə)l/	showing a very good understanding of a person or a complicated situation	This is an insightful film.
642	issue ***	<i>noun</i>	ζήτημα, θέμα	/ˈɪʃuː/, /ˈɪsjuː/	a subject that people discuss or argue about, especially relating to society, politics etc	It's a website devoted to environmental issues .
643	take issue with someone/something	<i>phrase</i>	δημιουργώ θέμα για κάποιον/κάτι	/teɪk ˈɪʃuː, ˈɪsjuː wɪθ ˌsʌmʊwɒn, ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	to disagree with someone, or to disagree about something	She takes issue with the received wisdom that men and women are from different planets.
644	juvenile delinquency	<i>noun</i>	νεανική εγκληματικότητα	/ˌdʒuːvənaɪl dɪˈlɪŋkwənsi/	a crime or many crimes committed by a young person	It has been linked with a marked reduction in juvenile delinquency .
645	keep to	<i>phrasal verb</i>	μένω πιστός, τηρώ	/ˈkiːp ˌtuː/	to follow an agreement or a rule, by doing what you should do or what you said you would do	She's to keep to two subjects: the weather and everybody's health.
646	lapse	<i>noun</i>	ολίσθημα, παράπτωμα	/læps/	a crime or many crimes committed by a young person	Lapses one day can be corrected before they become ingrained bad habits in the days after.
647	leaf ***	<i>noun</i>	φύλλο (δέντρου)	/liːf/	a flat thin green part of a tree or plant that grows on a branch or stem	A light breeze stirred the leaves of the tall oak tree outside her window.
648	shake like a leaf	<i>phrase</i>	τρέμω σαν το φύλλο	/ˌʃeɪk laɪk ə ˈliːf/	to shake a lot, for example because you are cold, nervous, or afraid	I was shaking like a leaf when I took my driving test.
649	learning curve	<i>noun</i>	καμπύλη εκμάθησης	/ˈlɜː(r)nɪŋ ˌkɜː(r)v/	the rate at which you learn something	Each individual has a different learning curve .
650	life-affirming	<i>adjective</i>	αναζωογονητικός	/ˈlaɪf,əfɜːrɪŋ/	making you feel happy and positive about life	The life-affirming vitality of its orchestral performances can be traced to the principles at the heart of its training.
651	limitation **	<i>noun</i>	περιορισμός, όριο δυνατοτήτων	/ˌlɪmɪˈteɪʃ(ə)n/	a disadvantage or weak point that makes someone or something less effective	Communication can break down because of the limitations of language.
652	location ***	<i>noun</i>	τοποθεσία	/ləʊˈkeɪʃ(ə)n/	the place or position where someone or something is or where something happens	A location must be chosen where this prop is to be found.
653	on location	<i>phrase</i>	επί τόπου	/ˌɒn ləʊˈkeɪʃ(ə)n/	in the place where a film or TV programme is made, away from a studio	Filming must be done on location .
654	log **	<i>noun</i>	κούτσουρο	/lɒɡ/	a thick piece of wood cut from a tree	The children went out to collect logs for the fire while their parents unpacked.

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655	sleep like a log	<i>phrase</i>	κοιμάμαι σαν κούτσουρο, ξεραίνομαι, κοιμάμαι βαθιά	/,sli:p laɪk ə 'lɒɡ/	to sleep very well	I always sleep like a log after I've been working out at the gym.
656	manifesto	<i>noun</i>	διακήρυξη, μανιφέστο	/,mæni'festəʊ/	a formal statement expressing the aims and plans of a group or organisation, especially a political party	A group of independent Danish directors set out a manifesto , called Dogme 95.
657	mate **	<i>noun (informal)</i>	φίλος, φιλαράκι	/meɪt/	used for talking in a friendly way to someone, especially a man	He's over there, talking to his mates .
658	memory ***	<i>noun</i>	μνήμη	/'mem(ə)ri/	the ability to remember things	The memory of that night is still clear in his mind.
659	have a memory like a sieve	<i>phrase</i>	έχω μνήμη χρυσόψαρου	/'hæv ə ,mem(ə)ri laɪk ə 'si:v/	to have an extremely bad memory	I have a memory like a sieve when it comes to remembering dates.
660	merit **	<i>noun</i>	πλεονέκτημα, προσόν	/'merɪt/	an advantage or good quality that someone or something has	What do you think would be the merits and downsides of making a film according to the guidelines?
661	mesmerised	<i>verb</i>	μαγεύω, υπνωτίζω	/'mezməraɪzd/	so attracted by or interested in something that you do not notice or pay attention to anything else around you	The orchestral performances has mesmerised audiences around the world.
662	mileage	<i>noun</i>	κατανάλωση (καυσίμου), διανυθείσα απόσταση	/'maɪlɪdʒ/	the number of miles that a vehicle has travelled since it was made, or in a particular period of time	My annual mileage is about 10,000 miles.
663	there's some mileage yet in ...	<i>phrase</i>	έχουν να γίνουν πολλά ακόμα	/ðə(r)z səm 'maɪlɪdʒ jət ɪn/	used to say that there is still some advantage or opportunity to be got out of something	There's some mileage yet in the Dogme franchise.
664	misinterpret	<i>verb</i>	παρερμηνεύω	/'mɪsɪn'tɜ:(r)prɪt/	to understand or explain something wrongly	These differences routinely lead to each sex misinterpreting the other's intentions.
665	misunderstanding **	<i>noun</i>	παρανόηση, παρερμηνεία, παρεξήγηση	/'mɪslndə(r)'stændɪŋ/	a failure to understand someone or something correctly	It is not true that misunderstandings between the sexes are very common.
666	mixed ability	<i>adjective</i>	πολυκλαδικός, με διαφορετικές ικανότητες	/'mɪkst ə'biləti/	including or designed for students with different levels of educational ability	Students normally practise in mixed ability groups.
667	monarchy *	<i>noun</i>	μοναρχία, βασιλεία	/'mɒnə(r)ki/	a type of government in which a country is ruled by a king or queen	The film is part of a wave of movies that depict the recent history of the British monarchy .
668	mother tongue	<i>noun</i>	μητρική γλώσσα	/'mʌðə(r) 'tʌŋ/	the main language that you learn as a child	Use of the mother tongue is forbidden.
669	multifaceted	<i>adjective</i>	πολύπλευρος, πολυδιάστατος	/'mʌlti'fæsətɪd/	containing many different aspects, features, or qualities	Firth gives an outstanding performance as Bertie, who comes across as a complex and multifaceted figure.
670	muted	<i>adjective</i>	απαλός, άτονος, βουβός	/'mju:tɪd/	not as bright or colourful as usual	Danish director Lone Scherfig uses natural lighting, muted cinematography and a partially improvised script.
671	negotiation **	<i>noun</i>	διαπραγμάτευση	/'ni:ɡəʊʃi'eɪʃ(ə)n/	formal discussions in which people or groups try to reach an agreement, especially in a business or political situation	The footballer hired a lawyer to help with his contract negotiations with the new team.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
672	be up for negotiation	<i>phrase</i>	τίθεται υπό διαπραγμάτευση	/bi ,ʌp fə(r) ni,gəʊʃi'eɪʃ(ə)n/	to be able to be changed or agreed upon after discussion	For many couples today, pretty much everything is up for negotiation .
673	nominate *	<i>verb</i>	διορίζω, ορίζω, υποδεικνύω, προτείνω	/'nɒmɪneɪt/	to officially suggest that someone should be given a job, or that someone or something should receive a prize	Each team has to nominate a leader.
674	optical *	<i>adjective</i>	οπτικός	/'ɒptɪk(ə)l/	connected with sight or light	Optical work and filters are forbidden.
675	outset *	<i>noun</i>	αρχή, αφετηρία, είσοδος	/'aʊt,set/	the start of something	The children acquired habits of discipline and perseverance from the outset .
676	from the outset	<i>phrase</i>	από την αρχή, ευθύς εξαρχής	/,frɒm ðɪ 'aʊt,set/	right from the start of something	Children acquire habits of discipline and perseverance from the outset .
677	paradigm	<i>noun</i>	πλαίσιο ιδεών	/'pærədɑɪm/	a set of ideas that are used for understanding or explaining something, especially in a particular subject	This emphasis on collective music-making represents a complete inversion of the established music training paradigm .
678	pardon *	<i>interjection</i>	με συγχωρείτε	/'pɑ:(r)d(ə)n/	used for politely asking someone to repeat something you did not hear or did not understand	Pardon , what did you say?
679	pardon?	<i>phrase</i>	Συγγνώμη;	/'pɑ:(r)d(ə)n/	used for politely asking someone to repeat something you did not hear or did not understand	I don't really like your new jacket! ' Pardon? '
680	I beg your pardon?	<i>phrase</i>	Με συγχωρείτε;	/aɪ ,beg jɔ:(r) 'pɑ:(r)d(ə)n/	a more formal way of politely asking someone to repeat something you did not hear or did not understand	Are you ready to leave?' ' I beg your pardon? ' 'I was just asking if you're ready to leave.'
681	pass off	<i>phrasal verb</i>	εξελισσομαι, γίνομαι	/,pɑ:s 'ɒf/	if an event passes off in a particular way, it happens in that way	The protest march passed off without any serious trouble.
682	pass someone / something off as something	<i>phrase</i>	προσποιούμαι ότι κάποιος είναι κάτι, περνάω κάποιον για κάτι	/pɑ:s ,sʌmwɒn ,sʌmθɪŋ 'ɒf əz ,sʌmθɪŋ/	to make people believe that a person or thing is something else	I've a sort of bet on that I'll pass her off as a duchess in six months.
683	patently	<i>adverb</i>	ολοφάνερα	/'peɪt(ə)ntli/	in a way that is so obvious that no one could disagree	That is a patently ridiculous claim.
684	permit *	<i>verb</i>	επιτρέπω	/pə(r)'mɪt/	to allow someone to do something, or to allow something to happen	Any movement or immobility attainable in the hand is permitted .
685	perseverance	<i>noun</i>	επιμονή, αποφασιστικότητα	/,pɜ:(r)si'vɪərəns/	a determined attitude that makes you continue trying to achieve something difficult	Children acquire habits of discipline and perseverance from the outset.
686	phenomenon **	<i>noun</i>	φαινόμενο	/fə'nɒmɪnən/	an event or situation that can be seen to happen or exist	El Sistema is hailed as 'the most extraordinary social phenomenon of our times'.
687	phoneticist	<i>noun</i>	ειδικός στην φωνητική	/fəʊ'netɪsɪst/	someone who studies phonetics (= the study of the sounds used in speech)	Eliza Doolittle takes speech lessons from Professor Henry Higgins, a phoneticist .
688	plug in/into	<i>phrasal verb</i>	βάζω στην πρίζα συνδέω	/,plʌg 'ɪn, 'ɪntu:/	to connect a piece of equipment to an electricity supply or to another piece of equipment	You have to plug the cable into the back of the TV.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
689	portray *	<i>verb</i>	<i>απεικονίζω, ενσαρκώνω</i>	/pɔ:(r)'treɪ/	if an actor portrays a person, they play the part of that person in a film, play etc	The book portrays Caribbean society against a background of the French Revolution.
690	portrayal	<i>noun</i>	<i>πορτραίτο, ενσάρκωση</i>	/pɔ:(r)'treɪəl/	the way that something or someone is portrayed	<i>The King's Speech</i> is a moving portrayal of the struggle of King George VI to overcome a speech defect.
691	practice ***	<i>noun</i>	<i>πρακτική, εξάσκηση</i>	/'præktɪs/	occasions when you do something in order to become better at it, or the time that you spend doing this	What are the benefits of collective and individual practice , in your opinion?
692	in practice	<i>phrase</i>	<i>στην πράξη, στην πραγματικότητα</i>	/,ɪn 'præktɪs/	used for talking about what really happens as opposed to what you think will or should happen	She argues that research shows that, in practice , men and women are very similar.
693	premise	<i>noun</i>	<i>προϋπόθεση</i>	/'premɪs/	a principle or statement that you consider to be true, that you base other ideas and actions on	Her basic premise is that there are more similarities than differences between the two sexes.
694	production ***	<i>noun</i>	<i>παραγωγή</i>	/prə'dʌkʃ(ə)n/	a film, play, television or radio programme, CD etc, especially when you are talking about the way it is created and performed	The rule was relaxed to allow low-budget productions .
695	proficiency	<i>noun</i>	<i>επάρκεια</i>	/prə'fɪʃ(ə)nsɪ/	a high degree of ability or skill in something	No one is ever turned away because of lack of financial resources or proficiency .
696	prohibit *	<i>verb</i>	<i>απαγορεύω</i>	/prəʊ'hɪbɪt/	to officially stop something from being done, especially by making it illegal	Adding a musical score was suddenly prohibited .
697	prop	<i>noun</i>	<i>σκηνικό στοιχείο</i>	/prɒp/	a piece of furniture or small object used in a play or film	Props and sets must not be brought in.
698	proposition **	<i>noun</i>	<i>πρόταση, θέωρημα</i>	/,prɒpə'zɪʃ(ə)n/	a statement that people can examine in order to decide whether it is true	The myth is the proposition that men and women differ fundamentally in the way they use language to communicate.
699	question ***	<i>verb</i>	<i>αμφισβητώ, ανακρίνω</i>	/'kwɛstʃ(ə)n/	to have or express doubts about something	A man is being questioned by detectives in connection with the murder of a young girl.
700	Received Pronunciation (RP)	<i>noun</i>	<i>αποδεκτή προφορά επίσημη προφορά της Αγγλικής Γλώσσας στο Η.Β.</i>	/rɪ,sɪ:vd prə,nʌnsɪ'eɪʃ(ə)n/, /ɑ:(r) pi: /	a way of speaking British English that is considered to be the standard pronunciation in the UK	Eliza was trying to learn standard British English pronunciation (also known as RP , or received pronunciation).
701	received wisdom	<i>noun</i>	<i>γενική αντίληψη</i>	/rɪ,sɪ:vd 'wɪzdəm/	beliefs or opinions that most people accept to be correct	She challenges the received wisdom that men and women are from different planets.
702	recount *	<i>verb</i>	<i>διηγούμαι, αφηγούμαι</i>	/rɪ'kaʊnt/	to say what happened	The film recounts the struggle of King George VI to overcome a speech defect.
703	refute	<i>verb</i>	<i>διαψεύδω</i>	/rɪ'fju:t/	to say that a statement is not true or accurate without giving proof	In <i>The Myth of Mars and Venus</i> , Cameron refutes the theory that men and women communicate differently.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
704	release ***	<i>noun</i>	απελευθέρωση, αποδέσμευση	/rɪ'li:z/	a feeling of freedom that you have after a difficult or emotional experience	Strangely, the strict set of rules we set ourselves have turned out to be a release .
705	remote	<i>noun</i>	τηλεχειριστήριο	/rɪ'məʊt/	remote control: a piece of equipment that you use for controlling a machine such as a television or stereo system from a short distance away	To get a picture, click on the button that says 'Input' on the remote .
706	renowned	<i>adjective</i>	φημισμένος, ξακουστός	/rɪ'naʊnd/	famous and admired for a special skill or achievement	It has produced internationally renowned performers and conductors,
707	rewarding	<i>adjective</i>	ικανοποιητικός	/rɪ'wɔ:(r)dɪŋ/	giving you satisfaction, pleasure, or profit	Which skill would you personally find most rewarding or frustrating to learn?
708	safety net	<i>noun</i>	δίχτυ ασφαλείας	/'seɪftɪ ,net/	a plan or system that is designed to protect people or prevent serious problems	They form a bond and a network that is both a safety net and a new reason to live.
709	score ***	<i>noun</i>	παρτιτούρα	/skɔ:(r)/	the music written for a film, play etc	Adding a musical score was suddenly prohibited.
710	scrutiny **	<i>noun</i>	εξονυχιστική εξέταση	/'skru:tɪni/	careful examination of someone or something	Council services are subject to close scrutiny to ensure their efficiency.
711	not stand up to scrutiny	<i>phrase</i>	δεν ευσταθεί	/nɒt stænd ,ʌp tə 'skru:tɪni/	to be found to have defects if carefully examined	According to Cameron, this claim does not stand up to scrutiny .
712	self-help book	<i>noun</i>	βιβλίο αυτοβοήθειας	/self 'help ,bʊk/	a self-help book is designed to help you to solve your own problems	Does she generally agree or disagree with the claims of the self-help books ?
713	sequel	<i>noun</i>	συνέχεια (ταινίας, βιβλίου), δεύτερο μέρος	/'si:kwəl/	a book, film, play etc that continues the story of an earlier one	She has written a sequel to Jane Austen's <i>Pride and Prejudice</i> .
714	set¹ ***	<i>noun</i>	σύνολο, σκηνικό	/set/	a stage or other place where a film or television programme is made or where a play is performed	Strangely, the strict set of rules we set ourselves have turned out to be a release.
715	set² ***	<i>verb</i>	θέτω, στήνω	/set/	to write or produce a play, book, film etc that happens in a particular time or place	Strangely, the strict set of rules we set ourselves have turned out to be a release.
716	shoot ***	<i>verb</i>	βγάζω φωτογραφία, τραβάω (βίντεο)	/ʃu:t/	to take photographs, or to make a film or video	We were ordered not to shoot until he gave the signal.
717	shot	<i>the past tense and past participle of shoot</i>	γυρισμένος (ταινία)	/ʃɒt/	a view of something that you have because of the position of the camera in films, television, or photographs	Films must be shot in colour.
718	small talk	<i>noun</i>	ψιλοκουβέντα	/'smɔ:l ,tɔ:k/	informal conversation about things that are not important	In what other sorts of situations do you normally engage in ' small talk '?
719	snigger	<i>verb</i>	γελάω σιωπηλά χαφρέκακα, κοροϊδευτικά	/'snɪgə(r)/	to laugh quietly, especially at something that is rude or at something unpleasant that has happened to someone	The crowd couldn't help but snigger when the two dancers tripped over each other.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
720	sorry **	<i>adjective</i>	συγγνώμη (νιώθω)αμήχανα και άσχημα-λυπάμαι	/'sɒri/	ashamed, embarrassed, or unhappy about something that you have done	I'm sorry I behaved in such a childish way.
721	(I'm) sorry?	<i>phrase</i>	Συγγνώμη;	/aɪm 'sɒri/	used for politely asking someone to repeat something that they have said	Sorry , could you repeat that, please?
722	soundbite	<i>noun</i>	σύντομο σχόλιο, επιγραμματική δήλωση	/'saʊnd,bɪt/	a short comment by a politician or other famous person that is taken from a longer conversation or speech and broadcast alone because it is very interesting or effective	If these points were acknowledged, the science soundbites would be headed 'Men and women pretty similar, research finds'.
723	spatial awareness	<i>noun</i>	χωρική επίγνωση, χωρική αντίληψη	/,speɪʃ(ə)l ə'weə(r)nəs/	someone's ability to understand size, shape, position, and depth	Men have better spatial awareness than women.
724	speech defect	<i>noun</i>	πρόβλημα στην ομιλία	/'spi:tʃ ,di:fekt/	a fault in the way someone speaks	<i>The King's Speech</i> is a moving portrayal of the struggle of King George VI to overcome a speech defect .
725	star ***	<i>verb</i>	πρωταγωνιστώ	/sta:(r)/	if a film, play, television programme etc stars someone, they are the main actor or performer in it	Sarah has missed her chance of starring in the school play.
726	studio ***	<i>noun</i>	στούντιο	/'stju:diəʊ/	a room or rooms where music or a film, television show, or radio show is recorded	Filmed in black and white in Pinewood Studios , this classic thriller was directed by Alfred Hitchcock.
727	subtitle	<i>noun</i>	υπότιτλος	/'sʌb,tʌɪt(ə)l/	a translation of what people are saying in a foreign language film or television programme, that appears at the bottom of the screen	If I have free time, I tend to watch movies without subtitles .
728	superficial *	<i>adjective</i>	επιφανειακός	/,su:pə(r)'fɪʃ(ə)l/	affecting or involving only the surface or outside part of something	The film must not contain superficial action.
729	sweeping	<i>adjective</i>	ευρύς, γενικός, καθολικός σαρωτικός	/'swi:pɪŋ/	not based on specific facts or details and therefore not completely accurate or fair	We need to reject trite formulas and sweeping claims about male and female language use.
730	systematically *	<i>adverb</i>	συστηματικά	/,sɪstə'mæɪtɪkli/	according to a careful plan and in a thorough way	Research debunks the myth that men and women systematically misunderstand one another.
731	taboo	<i>adjective</i>	ταμπού	/tə'bu: /	if something is taboo, people do not do it or talk about it because it is offensive or shocking	When you first meet someone in your country, are any topics of conversation taboo ?
732	teamwork	<i>noun</i>	ομαδική εργασία, συνεργασία	/'ti:m,wɜ:(r)k/	work that you do together with other people	<i>El Sistema</i> is innovative because of its emphasis on teamwork .
733	telepathy	<i>noun</i>	τηλεπάθεια	/tə'lepəθi/	the ability of people to communicate directly with each other's minds, without using words	There is potential for communication to go awry, simply because language is not telepathy .
734	temporal	<i>adjective</i>	χρονικός	/'temp(ə)rəl/	relating to time	Temporal and geographical alienation are forbidden.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
735	theory ***	noun	θεωρία	/'θiəri/	one or more ideas that explain how or why something happens	In <i>The Myth of Mars and Venus</i> , Cameron refutes the theory that men and women communicate differently.
736	in theory	phrase	στη θεωρία	/,ɪn 'θiəri/	used for saying that something is believed to be true, although it may not be true	In theory , anything could happen.
737	thought-provoking	adjective	που προκαλεί σκέψη, που γεννά προβληματισμούς	/'θɔ:t prə,vʊskiŋ/	interesting in a way that makes you think of new ideas or that changes your attitude to something	This is a thought-provoking film.
738	trite	adjective	κοινότυπος, τετριμμένος	/traɪt/	a trite remark is not interesting or original because it is what people usually say in that situation	We need to reject trite formulas about male and female language use.
739	unorthodox	adjective	ανορθόδοξος	/ʌn'ɔ:(r)θədɒks/	not following the usual rules or beliefs of your religion, society etc	Bertie overcame his stammer with the help of an unorthodox speech therapist.
740	upper-class	adjective	άνωτερη κοινωνική τάξη	/,ʌpə(r) 'kla:s/	relating to people who have the highest social status	Eliza was trying to lose her regional Cockney accent so that she could sound more like an upper-class person.
741	utterance *	noun	λεγόμενο, φραστική διατύπωση	/'ʌt(ə)rəns/	a statement	Gray seems to suggest that men hear utterances such as 'Could you empty the trash?' as purely hypothetical questions.
742	visionary	adjective	οραματιστής, οραματικός	/'vɪʒən(ə)ri/	original and showing a lot of imagination	El Sistema is a unique programme by the visionary former economist José Abreu.
743	vitality	noun	ζωτικότητα, ζωντάνια	/vaɪ'tæləti/	energy, or enthusiasm	The life-affirming vitality of its orchestral performances has mesmerised audiences around the world.
744	water ***	noun	νερό	/'wɔ:tə(r)/	the clear liquid that falls as rain and is used for things such as drinking and washing	Soldiers were able to get food and water across the border.
745	hold water	phrase	είναι ορθό, στέκει	/,həʊld 'wɔ:tə(r)/	if an explanation or argument holds water, it is true	According to Cameron, this claim does not hold water .
746	water off a duck's back	phrase	δεν επηρεάζω κάποιον, ανεπηρέαστος	/,wɔ:tə(r) ɒf ə ,dʌks 'bæk/	used for saying that things such as criticisms or insults do not affect someone because they have dealt with a lot of them before	He takes no notice if you tell him off – it's like water off a duck's back .
747	way ***	noun	τρόπος	/weɪ/	a method for doing something	There are no significant differences in the way men and women use language.
748	in a way	phrase	κατά κάποιον τρόπο	/,ɪn ə 'weɪ/	from one point of view	In a way , I agree with you.
749	whereas ***	conjunction	ενώ	/weə'ræz/	used for comparing two things, people, situations etc and showing that there is an important difference between them	Men talk more about things and facts, whereas women talk more about people, relationships and feelings.
750	widescreen	adjective	πανοραμικός	/'waɪd,skrɪ:n/	made to be shown on a screen that gives a wider view than a normal screen gives	The final picture must be transferred to Academy 35 mm film, that is, not widescreen .
751	widespread **	adjective	ευρύτατα διαδεδομένος	/'waɪd,spreɪd/	happening or existing in many places, or affecting many people	It is a myth in the everyday sense: a widespread but false belief.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
752	wizardry	noun	μαγεία	/'wɪzə(r)dri/	something created using a high level of skill	Films today are full of special effects and technical wizardry .
753	Unit 5					
754	abandon **	verb	εγκαταλείπω, παραιτώ	/ə'bændən/	to stop believing or supporting an idea	His mother abandoned him when he was five days old.
755	acquit	verb	αθώνω, απαλλάσσω	/ə'kwɪt/	to state officially that someone is not guilty of the crime they were accused of	His sentence was later overturned and he was acquitted .
756	affiliation	noun	σύνδεσμος, υπαγωγή, προσχώρηση, σύνδεση	/ə'fɪli'eɪʃ(ə)n/	connection with an organisation, especially a political or religious one	You should stand up for the rights of all people, regardless of their religious affiliation .
757	aid worker	noun	εθελοντής, μέλος ανθρωπιστικής οργάνωσης	/'eɪd ,wɜ:(r)kə(r)/	someone who works for an international organisation giving help in a place where people need it	The aid worker risked her life to bring refugees safely across the border.
758	armed robbery	noun	ένοπλη ληστεία	/,a:(r)md 'rɒbəri/	the crime of taking money or property illegally, involving the use of weapons	He was arrested and charged with armed robbery .
759	arson	noun	εμπρησμός	/'a:(r)s(ə)n/	the illegal use of fire to destroy a house, building, or property	The fire investigators said there was no indication of arson .
760	ASEAN	noun	Ένωση των Χωρών της Νοτιοανατολικής Ασίας (ASEAN)	/'eɪsi,æn/	Association of Southeast Asian Nations: an organisation of countries for increasing trade and development in Southeast Asia	ASEAN members held their annual meeting in July.
761	assault **	noun	επίθεση (βίαση)	/ə'sɔ:lt/	a physical attack on someone, or the crime of physically attacking someone	He was charged with assault .
762	badly-behaved	adjective	με κακή συμπεριφορά	/,bædli bi'heɪvd/	a badly-behaved child or animal behaves in a way that is rude or rough and upsets people	The badly-behaved toddlers disrupted everyone's dinner at the restaurant.
763	beside ***	preposition	δίπλα, στο πλάι	/bi'saɪd/	at the side of someone or something and close to them	I knelt down beside the bed.
764	beside yourself (with anger/excitement/worry, etc)	phrase	είμαι εκτός εαυτού (από θυμό, αναστάτωση, ανησυχία κλπ.)	/bi,said jə(r),self wɪð 'æŋgə(r), ɪk'saɪtmənt, 'wɒri, et 'set(ə)rə/	unable to think clearly because you are very angry, excited, worried, etc.	I have a wife who is expecting a baby and rightly she is beside herself with worry .
765	betray **	verb	προδίδω	/bi'treɪ/	if you betray your country, or if you betray someone who needs your support, you deliberately do something that harms them or helps their opponents	A hero is someone who never betrays friends, family or nation.
766	blackmail	noun	εκβιασμός	/'blæk,meɪl/	the crime of making someone give you money or do what you want by threatening to tell people embarrassing information about them	Someone was trying to blackmail him with pictures of him and his mistress.
767	blasphemy	noun	βλασφημία	/'blæsfəmi/	something that is considered offensive to God or someone's religious beliefs	The church considered the movie blasphemy and encouraged its members to boycott it.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
768	bleak *	<i>adjective</i>	<i>δυσσίωνος</i>	/bli:k/	without any reasons to feel happy or hopeful	Never give up hope, however bleak a situation may appear.
769	bribery *	<i>noun</i>	<i>δωροδοκία, διαφθορά</i>	/'braɪb(ə)ri/	the crime of giving money or presents to someone so that they will help you by doing something dishonest or illegal	He is appearing in court on charges of bribery and tax evasion.
770	BRIC	<i>noun</i>	<i>Βραζιλία, Ρωσία, Ινδία και Κίνα (BRIC)</i>	/brɪk/	Brazil, Russia, India and China: countries whose economic development is at more or less the same stage	BRIC countries have all recently experienced rapid economic growth.
771	brutal *	<i>adjective</i>	<i>κτηνώδης, στυγνός</i>	/'bru:t(ə)l/	extremely violent	The recent brutal genocide has resulted in widespread migration.
772	burglary *	<i>noun</i>	<i>διάρρηξη</i>	/'bɜ:(r)gləri	the crime of entering a building illegally in order to steal things	Burglaries are on the increase in the area.
773	cell ***	<i>noun</i>	<i>κελί</i>	/sel/	a small room where a prisoner is kept	The rebellion crushed, the guards then set up a 'privilege cell ' system.
774	coalition **	<i>noun</i>	<i>συνασπισμός</i>	/,kəʊə'lɪʃ(ə)n/	a temporary union of different political parties that agree to form a government together	He is grateful for the protection of the coalition warships.
775	communal *	<i>adjective</i>	<i>κοινός, κοινόχρηστος</i>	/'kɒmjʊn(ə)l/, /kə'mju:n(ə)l/	owned or used by everyone in a group, especially a group of people who live in the same building	I live in a block of flats, and it's very friendly and communal .
776	community worker	<i>noun</i>	<i>εργάτης της κοινότητας</i>	/kə'mju:nəti ,wɜ:(r)kə(r)/	someone who works giving help to people in the village, urban district etc where they live	He owes his life to the community workers who kept him away from a life of drugs and violence.
777	compromise *	<i>verb</i>	<i>συμβιβάζομαι</i>	/'kɒmprəmaɪz/	to solve a problem or end an argument by accepting that you cannot have everything that you want	Her refusal to compromise infuriated her colleagues.
778	concession **	<i>noun</i>	<i>παραχώρηση, εκχώρηση (δικαιωμάτων)</i>	/kən'sef(ə)n/	something you give or allow to someone in order to reach an agreement	He said there could be no concessions to the terrorists.
779	make a concession	<i>phrase</i>	<i>κάνω παραχώρηση, προβαίνω σε παραχώρηση</i>	/,meɪk ə kən'sef(ə)n/	to give or allow something to someone in order to reach an agreement	You have to be prepared to make concessions in a relationship.
780	confront **	<i>verb</i>	<i>αντιμετωπίζω</i>	/kən'frʌnt/	to deal with a difficult situation	Gilgamesh and Enkidu are about to confront the monster Humbaba.
781	convict **	<i>verb</i>	<i>καταδικάζω</i>	/kən,vɪkt/	to prove in a court of law that someone is guilty of a crime	Ned Kelly was convicted in his absence of the attempted murder of a policeman.
782	conviction **	<i>noun</i>	<i>καταδίκη, πεποίθηση</i>	/kən,vɪkʃ(ə)n/	a strong belief or opinion about something	She has a conviction for dangerous driving.
783	convoy	<i>noun</i>	<i>νηοπομπή, φάλαγγα</i>	/'kɒnvɔɪ/	a group of vehicles or ships travelling together, often with other vehicles or ships providing protection for them	Coalition ships provide convoy s to escort ships across the seas.
784	corrupt *	<i>adjective</i>	<i>διεφθαρμένος, ανήθικος</i>	/kə'rʌpt/	doing dishonest, illegal, or immoral things in order to gain money or power	The new police chief vowed to prosecute corrupt police officers.

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785	corruption **	<i>noun</i>	διαφθορά	/kə'ɹʌpʃ(ə)n/	dishonest or illegal behaviour by officials or people in positions of power, especially when they accept money in exchange for doing things for someone	The bank was closed down amid allegations of corruption and fraud.
786	courage **	<i>noun</i>	κουράγιο, θάρρος	/'kʌrɪdʒ/	the ability to do something that you know is right or good, even though it is dangerous, frightening, or very difficult	Gilgamesh said, ' Courage , dear brother, this is no time to give in to fear.'
787	courageous	<i>adjective</i>	ατρόμητος, θαρραλέος, ανδρείος	/kə'reɪdʒəs/	very brave and determined	Frank fought a courageous battle against cancer.
788	crush **	<i>verb</i>	συντριβω, συνθλίβω	/krʌʃ/	to completely defeat someone who is opposing you, especially by using force or violence	The guards crushed the rebellion and then set up a 'privilege cell' system.
789	cyclone	<i>noun</i>	κυκλώνας	/'saɪ.kləʊn/	a severe storm in which the wind spins in a circle	I'm now more afraid of piracy than storms and cyclones .
790	death penalty	<i>noun</i>	θανατική ποινή	/'deθ ,penəlti/	legal punishment by death, usually for a serious crime such as murder	She received the death penalty , but her sentence was commuted to transportation to Australia.
791	debt ***	<i>noun</i>	χρέος, οφειλή	/det/	a situation in which you owe money to other people	\$1.3 billion of debt has been written off by the IMF.
792	decline ***	<i>noun</i>	μείωση, ύφεση, πτώση	/dɪ'klaɪn/	a reduction in the amount or quality of something	There has been a decline in tourism.
793	defend ***	<i>verb</i>	υπερασπίζομαι	/dɪ'fend/	1. to protect someone or something from attack 2. to say things to support someone or something that is being criticised	You should defend the rights of all people.
794	dehumanise	<i>verb</i>	αποκτηνώνω, αποθηριώνω	/.di:'hju:mənaɪz/	to make people stop feeling and behaving like normal people, especially by treating them very badly	They went to great lengths to dehumanise their enemies.
795	demonstrate ***	<i>verb</i>	επιδεικνύω, καταδεικνύω	/'demənstreɪt/	to show clearly that something is true or that it exists	It demonstrates that by far the most urgent problem affecting all children is lack of access to sanitation facilities.
796	devastate *	<i>verb</i>	καταστρέφω	/'devəsteɪt/	to seriously damage or completely destroy something	There are stories of heroism of people who go out and care for families that have been devastated by disease.
797	disorientate	<i>verb</i>	αποπροσανατολίζω	/dɪs'ɔ:riənteɪt/	to make someone unable to think clearly or make sensible decisions	The sudden drop in altitude disorientated the young pilot.
798	displacement	<i>noun</i>	μετακίνηση, μετατόπιση	/dɪs'pleɪsmənt/	a situation in which a person is forced to leave their own country and go somewhere else to live	The recent brutal genocide has resulted in the displacement of whole populations on a massive scale.
799	distress call	<i>noun</i>	σήμα κινδύνου, κλήση κινδύνου	/dɪ'stres ,kɔ:l/	a message by phone, radio etc from a ship, aircraft etc which is in great danger and likely to sink or crash	A lot of the time they don't respond to distress calls and, anyway, the pirates are so quick.
800	dramatic ***	<i>adjective</i>	δραματικός, ριζικός	/drə'mætrɪk/	sudden and surprising or easy to notice	From 2005 to 2010, there was a dramatic fall in the incidence of malaria.
801	drought	<i>noun</i>	ξηρασία	/draʊt/	a long period of time when there is little or no rain and crops die	Due to the recent lack of rainfall, there is a severe drought .

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802	emergency ***	<i>noun</i>	έκτακτη ανάγκη, επείγουσα ανάγκη	/ɪ'mɜː(r)dʒ(ə)n.si/	an unexpected situation involving danger in which immediate action is necessary	When an emergency strikes in most places in the world, we are working there already.
803	epic	<i>noun</i>	έπος	/'epɪk/	a long poem that tells a story about ancient people and gods	This epic poem was lost for centuries, and then discovered in 1844.
804	epidemic	<i>noun</i>	επιδημία	/'epɪ'demɪk/	a situation in which a disease spreads very quickly and infects many people	Experts fear the recent outbreak of TB could develop into a major epidemic .
805	escort ¹	<i>noun</i>	συνοδεία, φρουρά	/'eskɔː(r)t/	a person or a group of people, vehicles, ships etc that go somewhere with another person, vehicle, ship etc in order to protect them or to prevent them from escaping	Coalition ships provide an escort for ships in the area.
806	escort ²	<i>verb</i>	συνοδεύω	/'es'kɔː(r)t/	to go somewhere with a person, vehicle, ship etc in order to protect them or to prevent them from escaping	Coalition ships provide convoys to escort ships across the seas.
807	evil **	<i>adjective</i>	κακός	/'iːv(ə)l/	an evil person does very bad or cruel things	The nature of evil : can good people do bad things?
808	fake	<i>verb</i>	υποκρίνομαι, πλαστογραφώ	/feɪk/	to pretend to have a feeling that you do not have	The traveller was detained for using a fake passport.
809	fame **	<i>noun</i>	φήμη, διασημότητα	/feɪm/	the state of being famous	Heroism leads to fame and glory.
810	famine *	<i>noun</i>	πείνα	/'fæmɪn/	a serious lack of food that continues for a long time and causes many people in a country to become ill or die	Aid workers were shocked to see the degree of famine in the country.
811	firm ***	<i>adjective</i>	ακράδαντος, αξιόπιστος, εμπιστεύσιμος	/fɜː(r)m/	definite and not likely to change	No firm evidence links pollution with asthma.
812	remain firm	<i>phrase</i>	παραμένω σταθερός	/rɪ,meɪn 'fɜː(r)m/	to continue to show that you are in control of a situation and will not be easily forced to do something	It is best to remain firm in an argument, however convincing your opponent's arguments may be.
813	flick knife	<i>noun</i>	μαχαίρι με πτυσσόμενη λεπίδα	/'flɪk ,naɪf/	a knife whose blade is hidden inside the handle and comes out very quickly when you push a button	It wasn't a flick knife , of course, it was two metal objects.
814	flog	<i>verb</i>	μαστιγώνω	/flɒɡ/	to hit someone very hard with a stick or whip as a punishment	He was flogged for stealing timber from a government yard.
815	flooding	<i>noun</i>	πλημμύρα	/'flʌdɪŋ/	a situation in which water from a river or from rain covers large areas of land	The livelihoods of people in the world's poorest regions are continually threatened by natural disasters such as flooding .
816	fluctuate	<i>verb</i>	αυξομειώνομαι, κυμαίνομαι	/'flʌktʃueɪt/	to change frequently	Between 2000 and 2010 unemployment fluctuated .
817	forge *	<i>verb</i>	πλαστογραφώ, παραχαράσσω	/fɔː(r)dʒ/	to illegally copy documents, paper money, or works of art with the intention of cheating people	Thomas Briggs was sentenced to death for forging cheques in 1829.
818	fraud **	<i>noun</i>	απάτη	/frɔːd/	the crime of obtaining money from someone by tricking them	The whole research programme was an elaborate fraud .
819	game ***	<i>noun</i>	παιχνίδι	/geɪm/	an activity that you do for fun that has rules, and that you can win or lose	Monopoly is a game for all the family.

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820	the game is up	<i>phrase</i>	τελείωσαν τα ψέματα	/ðə ˈgeɪm ɪz ˈʌp/	used for saying that the truth has been discovered, especially when someone has been doing something wrong and will have to stop	When they attack you – and so far the Ellivita has been lucky – the game is up quickly.
821	genocide	<i>noun</i>	γενοκτονία	/'dʒenəsaɪd/	the murder of large numbers of people belonging to a particular race	The recent brutal genocide has resulted in the displacement of whole populations on a massive scale.
822	give ***	<i>verb</i>	δίνω	/ɡɪv/	to put something in someone's hand, or to pass something to someone	The volunteers were given their roles.
823	give way (to)	<i>phrase</i>	δίνω προτεραιότητα, υποχωρώ	/,ɡɪv ˈweɪ tu/	to agree to something that someone else wants instead of what you want	You should never give way on your principles.
824	give in	<i>phrasal verb</i>	ενδίδω, υποκύπτω,	/,ɡɪv ˈɪn/	to stop competing or arguing and accept that you cannot win	Governments should never give in to terrorists.
825	glory **	<i>noun</i>	δόξα	/'ɡlɔːri/	admiration and praise that you get because you have done something impressive	Heroism leads to fame and glory .
826	ground ***	<i>noun</i>	έδαφος	/ɡraʊnd/	the top part of the Earth's surface that people walk on	His feet were rooted to the ground .
827	stand your ground	<i>phrase</i>	στέκομαι στο ύψος μου, εμμένω στη θέση μου	/,stænd jə(r) ˈɡraʊnd/	to refuse to change your opinions, beliefs, or decisions despite pressure to change them	It is best to stand your ground in an argument.
828	guilty ***	<i>adjective</i>	ένοχος	/'ɡɪltɪ/	ashamed and sorry because you have done something wrong	There goes a man with a guilty secret.
829	find someone guilty of something	<i>phrase</i>	κρίνω κάποιον ένοχο για κάτι	/faɪnd ˌsʌmwʌn ˈɡɪlti əv ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	to officially decide that someone has committed a crime	Warren Kerr was found guilty of stealing boot-tops.
830	halt *	<i>noun</i>	διακοπή, στάση, παύση	/hɔːlt/	a temporary or permanent stop in a process	He has appealed for a halt to the fighting.
831	call a halt to something	<i>phrase</i>	θέτω τέλος, τερματίζω	/,kɔːl ə ˈhɔːlt tə ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	to end something, often by a formal or official decision	They decided to call a halt to the process .
832	handcuffs	<i>plural noun</i>	χειροπέδες	/'hæn(d),klɪfs/	metal rings that a police officer puts round a prisoner's wrists to stop them from using their hands or arms	He was surprised to see his neighbour hauled off in handcuffs .
833	hang ***	<i>verb</i>	κρεμάω	/hæŋ/	to kill someone by putting a rope around their neck and making them fall	He was finally hanged in 1880.
834	harass	<i>verb</i>	παρανοχλώ	/'hærəs /, /hə'ræs/	to keep annoying or upsetting someone, for example by criticising them, attacking them, or treating them in a way that is offensive to them	They put the ringleaders in solitary confinement, while harassing the others.
835	hardship	<i>noun</i>	δυσχέρεια, κακουχία, ταλαιπωρία	/'hɑː(r)dʃɪp/	a situation in which life is very difficult, usually because you do not have enough money	It's just extraordinary to hear someone putting the needs of others before their own needs at a time of real hardship .
836	haunt *	<i>verb</i>	καταβάλλομαι, διακατέχομαι	/hɔːnt/	to make someone feel worried and upset for a long time	Caroline was haunted by a fear of cancer.
837	health care **	<i>noun</i>	υγειονομική περίθαλψη	/'helθ ˌkeə(r)/	the services that look after people's health	The quality of life of people in developing countries would be improved by increased access to health care .
838	hero **	<i>noun</i>	ήρωας	/'hɪərəʊs/	someone who has done something brave, for example saving a person's life or risking their own life	A hero is someone who faces dangers and trials without fear.

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839	heroine	<i>noun</i>	ηρωίδα	/'herəʊɪn/	a woman who has done something brave, for example saving a person's life or risking their own life	Madonna was her heroine .
840	hijack	<i>verb</i>	κάνω αεροπειρατεία, κλέβω φορτίο κινούμενου οχήματος	/'haɪdʒæk/	to illegally take control of a vehicle, especially a plane, using violence or threats	These days they hijack ships, take the entire crew hostage and demand huge ransoms.
841	hope ***	<i>noun</i>	ελπίδα	/həʊp/	the feeling or belief that something you want to happen is likely to happen	These young people have no hope for the future.
842	give up hope	<i>phrase</i>	χάνω την ελπίδα μου, παύω να ελπίζω	/.gɪv ʌp 'həʊp/	to stop believing that something you want to happen might be possible	Never give up hope , however bleak a situation may appear.
843	hostage *	<i>noun</i>	όμηρος	/'hɒstɪdʒ/	a person who is the prisoner of someone who threatens to kill them if they do not get what they want	Nowadays the pirates are starting to attack and shoot their hostages .
844	however ***	<i>adverb</i>	ωστόσο, εντούτοις	/haʊ'evə(r)/	used for saying that it makes no difference how good, bad, difficult etc something is or how much there is of something	Never give up hope, however bleak a situation may appear.
845	humanitarian	<i>adjective</i>	ανθρωπιστικός	/hjuː,mæni'teəriən/	relating to efforts to help people who are living in very bad conditions and are suffering because of a war, flood, earthquake etc	Two of the hostages were released on humanitarian grounds.
846	humanitarian disaster	<i>phrase</i>	ανθρωπιστική καταστροφή	/hjuː,mæni'teəriən dɪ,zɑːstə(r)/	a war, flood, earthquake etc which results in people living in very bad conditions and suffering	This earthquake is the worst humanitarian disaster in the country's history.
847	humanitarian relief	<i>phrase</i>	ανθρωπιστική βοήθεια	/hjuː,mæni'teəriən rɪ,lɪ:f/	efforts to help people who are living in very bad conditions and are suffering because of a war, flood, earthquake etc	We work through humanitarian emergency relief .
848	humble	<i>adjective</i>	ταπεινός, σεμνός	/'hʌmb(ə)l/	not proud and not thinking that you are better than other people	He was a genuinely humble man.
849	humility	<i>noun</i>	σεμνότητα, ταπεινότητα	/hjuː'mɪlɪti/	a way of behaving that shows that you do not think that you are better or more important than other people	He was impressed by the young boy's honesty and humility .
850	hurricane	<i>noun</i>	τυφώνας, ανεμοστρόβιλος	/'hʌrɪkən/, /'hʌrɪkeɪn/	a violent storm with extremely strong winds and heavy rain	The livelihoods of people in the world's poorest regions are continually threatened by natural disasters such as hurricanes .
851	idealise	<i>verb</i>	εξιδανικεύω	/aɪ'dɪəlaɪz/	to believe or suggest that someone or something is perfect or better than they really are	Others idealised them as heroes.
852	illiteracy	<i>noun</i>	αναλφαριθμητισμός	/ɪ'lɪtərəsi/	the inability to read or write	Lack of access to education has resulted in high levels of illiteracy .
853	IMF	<i>noun</i>	Διεθνές Νομισματικό Ταμείο (ΔΝΤ)	/.aɪ em 'ef/	the International Monetary Fund: an international organisation that works to balance and manage the world's economy and to help countries with weak economies to develop	\$1.3 billion of debt has been written off by the IMF .
854	imprisonment **	<i>noun</i>	φυλάκιση	/ɪm'prɪz(ə)nmənt/	the punishment of being put into prison	They were sentenced to six months' imprisonment .

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855	inequality *	<i>noun</i>	ανισότητα	/,ɪnɪ'kwɒləti/	a situation in which people are not equal because some groups have more opportunities, power, money etc than others	There are great inequalities in health care across the country.
856	infamous	<i>adjective</i>	περιβόητος, διαβόητος	/'ɪnfəməs/	well known for something bad	Nobody could forget his infamous criminal past.
857	inmate	<i>noun</i>	κρατούμενος, τρόφιμος	/'ɪn.meɪt/	someone who is kept in a prison, mental hospital, or other institution	He told fellow inmates that there really was no escape.
858	insecticide	<i>noun</i>	εντομοκτόνο	/ɪn'sektɪsaɪd/	a chemical for killing insects, especially those that damage plants or crops	She started buying organic fruit after learning of the harmful insecticides sprayed on the crops.
859	integrity **	<i>noun</i>	ακεραιότητα	/ɪn'teɡrəti/	the quality of always behaving according to the moral principles that you believe in, so that people respect and trust you	She had a reputation for honesty and personal integrity .
860	irrespective	<i>adverb</i>	ανεξαρτήτως	/,ɪrɪ'spektɪv/	despite a particular fact, situation, or quality	He carried on with his plan irrespective .
861	irrespective of	<i>phrase</i>	ανεξαρτήτως, ασχέτως από	/,ɪrɪ'spektɪv ,ɒv/	despite a particular fact, situation, or quality	Parents should not stand in the way of their children's ambitions, irrespective of their views.
862	legal representation	<i>noun</i>	νομική εκπροσώπηση	/,li:g(ə)l ,reprɪzen'teɪf(ə)n/	a lawyer (or group of lawyers) who speaks, acts, or is present for a person, group, or organisation	The quality of life of people in developing countries would be improved by increased access to legal representation .
863	leniency	<i>noun</i>	επιείκεια	/'li:niənsi/	a punishment that is not as severe as it could be	Annoyed at what they saw as the leniency of their night-shift colleagues, the guards took action.
864	libel	<i>noun</i>	δυσφήμιση	/'laɪb(ə)l/	the illegal act of writing things about someone that are not true	The company sued the newspaper for libel .
865	life-threatening disease	<i>noun</i>	νόσος απειλητική για τη ζωή	/,laɪf ,θret(ə)nɪŋ dɪ'zi:z/	a disease that is likely to cause someone to die	She displayed great courage in battling a life-threatening disease .
866	livelihood	<i>noun</i>	βιοπορισμός, μέσα διαβίωσης	/'laɪvlɪhʊd/	something such as your work that provides the money that you need to live	The livelihoods of people in the world's poorest regions are continually threatened by natural disasters.
867	lock out	<i>phrasal verb</i>	κλειδώνω έξω	/,lɒk 'aʊt/	to prevent someone from coming into a room or building by locking the door	She locked him out of the house after an argument.
868	loyal **	<i>adjective</i>	πιστός, αφοσιωμένος	/'lɔɪəl/	willing to support, work for, or be a friend to someone, even in difficult times	Always be loyal to your friends and family, whatever they may have done.
869	loyalty **	<i>noun</i>	πίστη, αφοσίωση	/'lɔɪəlti/	support that you always give to someone or something because of your feelings of duty and love towards them	She inspires great loyalty among her staff.
870	malnutrition	<i>noun</i>	υποσιτισμός	/,mælnjʊ'trɪʃ(ə)n/	a medical condition in which you are weak or ill because you do not eat enough or do not eat enough of the right foods	Five million people have been suffering from severe malnutrition .
871	manslaughter	<i>noun</i>	ανθρωποκτονία εξ αμελείας	/'mæn,sɔ:tə(r)/	the crime of causing someone's death illegally but without intending to	He pleaded guilty to two counts of manslaughter .

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872	marked **	<i>adjective</i>	σαφής, σηµαδεµένος	/ma:(r)kt/	clear and noticeable	From 2005 to 2010, there was a marked fall in the incidence of malaria.
873	matter **	<i>noun</i>	θέµα, ζήτηµα	/'mætə(r)/	something that you are discussing, considering, or dealing with	The greater deprivation in rural areas is a matter of concern given that the majority of children in Bangladesh live there.
874	no matter how/where/what etc ...	<i>phrase</i>	ανεξάρτητα από το πώς/ το που/ το τι κλπ.	/nəu ,mætə(r) 'hau, 'weə(r), 'wɒt et 'set(ə)rə/	used for saying that something is not important or will not have an effect	You should always stand up to bullies, no matter how much they may threaten you.
875	mischievous	<i>adjective</i>	άτακτος, σκανδαλιάρης	/'mɪstʃɪvəs/	a mischievous person, especially a child, enjoys having fun by causing trouble	There were always mischievous boys around.
876	mission **	<i>noun</i>	αποστολή	/'mɪʃ(ə)n/	an aim that is very important to a person or organisation	A hero is someone who has strong beliefs and a sense of mission .
877	mockup	<i>noun</i>	πρότυπο, σχέδιο	/'mɒklʌp/	a model of something that is the same size as or very similar to the real thing, used especially for research	The company presented a mockup of their new, futuristic car at the exposition.
878	mortality **	<i>noun</i>	θνησιµότητα	/mɔ:(r)'tæləti/	the number of deaths within a particular area, group etc	Heart disease and diabetes are among the most common causes of mortality in later life.
879	infant mortality	<i>phrase</i>	βρεφική θνησιµότητα	/,ɪnfənt mɔ:(r)'tæləti/	the number of deaths of babies and very young children	Infant mortality has been reduced by one third and we expect these numbers to get better.
880	mortality rate	<i>phrase</i>	ποσοστό θνησιµότητας	/mɔ:(r)'tæləti ,reɪt/	the number of deaths within a particular area, group etc	Two years ago this region suffered from one of the world's highest mortality rates due to malaria.
881	murder ***	<i>noun</i>	φόνος, δολοφονία	/'mɜ:(r)də(r)/	the crime of killing someone deliberately	Ned Kelly was convicted in his absence of the attempted murder of a policeman.
882	narrow **	<i>verb</i>	περιορίζω, ελαττώνω	/'nærəʊ/	to become or make something narrower	The gap between rich and poor has narrowed by 10%.
883	NATO	<i>noun</i>	Οργανισµός Βορειοατλαντικού Συμφώνου (NATO)	/'neɪtəʊ/	North Atlantic Treaty Organisation: an organisation of North American and European countries that provides military support for its members	Ten thousand NATO troops were sent to the war-torn country to assist local forces.
884	natural disaster	<i>noun</i>	φυσική καταστροφή	/,nætʃ(ə)rəl dɪ'zɑ:stə(r)/	something that happens in nature and causes a lot of damage or kills a lot of people, for example a flood or an earthquake	The livelihoods of people in the world's poorest regions are continually threatened by natural disasters .
885	NGO	<i>noun</i>	ΜΚΟ (Μη Κυβερνητική Οργάνωση)	/,en dʒi: 'əʊ/	non-governmental organisation: an organisation that is not owned by the government, but may work with government departments	She volunteers for an NGO , working to bring clean water and sanitation to some of the poorest areas in the world.
886	notorious *	<i>adjective</i>	διαβόητος, περιβόητος	/nəʊ'tɔ:riəs/	famous for something bad	The city is notorious for its traffic jams.
887	obstruct	<i>verb</i>	εµποδίζω, παρακωλύω	/əb'strʌkt/	to take action in order to prevent someone from doing something or to prevent something from happening	Parents should not obstruct their children's ambitions, irrespective of their views.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
888	OPEC	<i>noun</i>	ΟΠΕΚ (Οργανισμός Πετρελαιοεξαγωγικών Κρατών)	/'əʊpek/	Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries: an organisation that controls the supply and price of oil in the world market	Analysts were awaiting the decision from OPEC .
889	orphan	<i>verb</i>	αφήνω ορφανό	/'ɔ:(r)f(ə)n/	to make a child an orphan (= a child whose parents have died)	Homes have been found for over 500 children orphaned in the recent inter-tribal conflict.
890	outbreak *	<i>noun</i>	ξέσπασμα	/'aʊt,breɪk/	the sudden start of war, disease, violence etc	Experts fear the recent outbreak of TB could develop into a major epidemic .
891	patrol *	<i>verb</i>	κάνω περιπολία	/pə'trəʊl/	to move regularly around a place in order to prevent trouble or crime	Ships from an international coalition force regularly patrol the area.
892	peak	<i>verb</i>	κορυφώνομαι	/pi:k/	to reach the highest amount or level, before becoming lower	In 2010 the GDP peaked .
893	perseverance	<i>noun</i>	επιμονή, αποφασιστικότητα	/,pɜ:(r)si'vɪərəns/	a determined attitude that makes you continue trying to achieve something difficult	Excellent marks are a result of hard work and perseverance .
894	piracy	<i>noun</i>	πειρατεία	/'paɪrəsi/	the crime of stealing things from ships while they are sailing	Piracy is alive and well in some parts of the world.
895	pirate	<i>noun</i>	πειρατής	/'paɪrət/	someone who attacks ships while they are sailing in order to steal things from them	The crew are powerless if the pirates board the boat.
896	plummet	<i>verb</i>	κατρακυλώ, μειώνομαι σημαντικά	/'plʌmɪt/	if something such as an amount, rate, or value plummets, it suddenly becomes much lower	In 2010 the GDP plummeted .
897	pocket	<i>verb</i>	βάζω στην τσέπη	/'pɒkɪt/	to take money for yourself that does not belong to you, especially when you are responsible for looking after it	Senior government figures have pocketed millions of dollars in aid donations.
898	preventable	<i>adjective</i>	αποτρέψιμος	/'prɪ'ventəb(ə)l/	a preventable disease is capable of being prevented	Every day 2,000 children less are dying of preventable diseases than they were this time last year.
899	prosecute *	<i>verb</i>	ενάγω, διώκω	/'prɒsɪ,kju:t/	to officially accuse someone of a crime and ask a court of law to judge them	There is no international legal system for prosecuting people accused of piracy.
900	raid	<i>verb</i>	εισβάλλω, κάνω επιδρομή	/reɪd/	to suddenly attack a place, cause a lot of damage and steal things	Stede Bonnet raided ships off the Virginia coast.
901	ransom	<i>noun</i>	λύτρα	/'ræns(ə)m/	the amount of money that someone wants to be paid before they will let a person who they are keeping prisoner go free	Pirates board the vessels, take the crew hostage and demand ransom payments.
902	rat on someone	<i>phrasal verb</i>	καρφώνω	/'ræt ɒn ,sʌmwɒn/	to tell someone in authority about something that someone you know has done wrong	The guards created the impression they had ratted on their friends .
903	refugee camp	<i>noun</i>	στρατόπεδο προσφύγων	/,refju'dʒi: ,kæmp/	a place with tents or other shelters for people who leave their country, especially during a war or other threatening event	Five million people migrated earlier in the year to refugee camps .
904	regardless **	<i>adverb</i>	ανεξαρτήτως	/'rɪ'gɑ:(r)dləs/	without being affected or influenced by someone or something	It seemed an impossible task at times, but we carried on, regardless .

	A	B	C	D	E	F
905	regardless of	<i>phrase</i>	ανεξαρτήτως, ασχέτως από	/rɪ'gɑ:(r)dɪəz ,əv/	without being affected or influenced by anything else that happens or exists	A hero is someone who keeps going regardless of obstacles or discouragement.
906	relief ***	<i>noun</i>	αρωγή, βοήθεια	/rɪ'li:f/	food, clothes, and money given to people who are in urgent need of help, for example because of a war or other bad situation	Local volunteers were the unsung heroes of the flood relief .
907	rife	<i>adjective</i>	άφθονος, μεστός	/raɪf/	if something bad or unpleasant is rife, there is a lot of it	Tribal conflict is rife in the area.
908	rocket	<i>verb</i>	εκτοξεύομαι	/'rɒkɪt/	if something such as a price or quantity rockets, it suddenly increases a lot	In 2010 the GDP rose rocketed .
909	roll call	<i>noun</i>	παρουσιολόγιο	/'rəʊl ,kɔ:l/	the process of reading out an official list of people's names to check who is present, usually in a school or in the armed forces	Some students struggled to take a roll call at 2.30am seriously.
910	salutary	<i>adjective</i>	χρήσιμος, ωφέλιμος	/'sæljʊt(ə)ri/	a salutary experience or warning is one that has a good effect although it is unpleasant	The Stanford Prison Experiment remains a salutary lesson in what can happen within institutions.
911	sanitation	<i>noun</i>	εξυγίανση, υγιεινή	/,sæni'teɪʃ(ə)n/	conditions and processes relating to people's health, especially the systems that supply water and deal with human waste	The quality of life of people in developing countries would be improved by increased access to sanitation .
912	seafaring	<i>adjective</i>	ναυτιλία	/'si:feərɪŋ/	working or travelling regularly on the sea	I come from a seafaring family, my father and brother are both merchant seamen.
913	security alert	<i>noun</i>	συναγερμός ασφαλείας	/sɪ'kjʊərəti ə,lɜ:(r)t/	a warning that an attack, bombing, robbery etc has happened or is going to happen	The cutlery in my rucksack set off a big security alert .
914	self-confidence	<i>noun</i>	αυτοπεποίθηση	/,self 'kɒnfɪd(ə)ns/	the feeling that you can do things well and that people respect you	She lacks the self-confidence to get ahead in the business world.
915	self-confident	<i>adjective</i>	αυτός που έχει αυτοπεποίθηση	/,self 'kɒnfɪd(ə)nt/	feeling that you can do things well and that people respect you	He's a lot more self-confident since he met Anna.
916	selfless	<i>adjective</i>	ανιδιοτελής	/'selfləs/	caring about other people's needs and problems more than your own	The social worker was rewarded at the banquet for her 20 years of selfless service to the community.
917	selflessness	<i>noun</i>	ανιδιοτέλεια	/'selfləsnəs/	the quality of caring about other people's needs and problems more than your own	She thanked her parents for their continued selflessness .
918	self-sacrifice	<i>noun</i>	αυτοθυσία	/,self 'sækrɪfaɪs/	the behaviour of someone who chooses not to have or to do something that they want in order to help other people	The movie recounts stories of self-sacrifice by ordinary citizens during the war.
919	self-sacrificing	<i>adjective</i>	αυτός που αυτοθυσιάζεται	/,self 'sækrɪfaɪsɪŋ/	choosing not to have or to do something that you want in order to help other people	He is a self-sacrificing hero in my eyes.
920	sentence ¹ ***	<i>noun</i>	καταδίκη, καταδικαστική απόφαση	/'sentəns/	a punishment given by a judge, usually involving a period of time that a person must spend in prison	She received the maximum sentence of ten years.
921	commute a sentence	<i>phrase</i>	μετατροπή μιας καταδίκης	/kə,mju:t ə 'sentəns/	to change a punishment to one that is less severe	Her sentence was commuted to transportation to Australia.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
922	overturn a sentence	<i>phrase</i>	ανατρέπω μια καταδίκη	/,əʊvə(r)'tɜ:(r)n ə ,sentəns/	to say officially that a punishment is wrong and change it	His sentence was later overturned and he was acquitted.
923	sentence ² **	<i>verb</i>	καταδικάζω, επιβάλλω ποινή	/'sentəns/	when a judge sentences someone, they officially state what someone's punishment will be	Thomas Briggs was sentenced to death for forging cheques in 1829.
924	sharp ***	<i>adjective</i>	αιφνίδιος, απότομος, έντονος	/ʃɑ:(r)p/	a sharp change is sudden and very big	From 2005 to 2010, there was a sharp fall in the incidence of malaria.
925	significant ***	<i>adjective</i>	σημαντικός	/sɪg'nɪfɪkənt/	a significant change is very large or noticeable	There has been a significant fall in population growth over the last few decades.
926	simulate	<i>verb</i>	προσομοιώνω	/'sɪmjuleɪt/	to produce the features of something in a way that seems real but is not	The aim was to simulate the disorientating processes.
927	sinful	<i>adjective</i>	αμαρτωλός	/'sɪnf(ə)l/	morally wrong or bad	It's sinful how you waste money.
928	single-minded	<i>adjective</i>	προσηλωμένος	/,sɪŋg(ə)l 'maɪndɪd/	with your attention fixed on only one thing	She's always been very single-minded in pursuing her career.
929	single-mindedness	<i>noun</i>	προσήλωση	/,sɪŋg(ə)l 'maɪndɪdnəs/	the behaviour of someone whose attention is fixed on only one thing	The party questioned the single-mindedness of the opposition's plans.
930	slight ***	<i>adjective</i>	μικρός, ασήμαντος, μηδαμινός	/slaɪt/	a slight change is small in size, amount, or degree	From 2005 to 2010, there was a slight fall in the incidence of malaria.
931	slum	<i>noun</i>	φτωχογειτονιά	/slʌm/	a poor area of a town where the houses are in very bad condition	The Clean Hands education programme was launched in the city's slum areas.
932	solidarity	<i>noun</i>	αλληλεγγύη	/,sɒlɪ'dæərəti/	the support that people in a group give each other because they have the same opinions or aims	The guards tried to break down the solidarity between inmates.
933	solitary confinement	<i>noun</i>	απομόνωση	/,sɒlət(ə)rɪ kən'faɪnmənt/	a punishment in which a prisoner is kept alone, separate from other prisoners	They rounded up the ringleaders and put them in solitary confinement .
934	spell **	<i>noun</i>	ξόρκι, μάγια	/spel/	a powerful influence on someone, usually an influence that makes them admire or obey another person	He was not the first man to fall under her spell .
935	break a spell	<i>phrase</i>	λύνω τα μάγια	/,breɪk ə 'spel/	to bring to an end a powerful influence on someone, usually an influence that makes them admire or obey another person	Her vehement protests broke the spell .
936	stable **	<i>adjective</i>	σταθερός	/'steɪb(ə)l/	not changing frequently and not likely to suddenly become worse	People have become accustomed to a stable economic situation.
937	remain stable	<i>phrase</i>	παραμένω σταθερός	/'ri,meɪn 'steɪb(ə)l/	to not change or to not be likely to suddenly become worse	Between 2000 and 2010 unemployment remained stable .
938	stamp **	<i>verb</i>	σφραγίζω	/stæmp/	to put a mark on something using ink and a stamp	They didn't bother to stamp my passport this time.
939	be stamped on your memory/mind	<i>phrase</i>	αποτυπώνεται στην μνήμη σου/ στο μυαλό σου	/bi 'stæmpt ɒn jə(r) 'mem(ə)rɪ, 'maɪnd/	to be impossible to forget	We will stamp our fame on men's minds forever.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
940	stand ***	<i>verb</i>	<i>στέκομαι</i>	/stænd/	if an object or building stands somewhere, it is in a particular position	The film must not take place where the camera is standing .
941	stand by someone	<i>phrase</i>	<i>είμαι στο πλευρό κάποιου</i>	/,stænd baɪ 'sɪmwɒn/	to be loyal to someone who is in a difficult situation	Always stand by your friends and family .
942	stand in the way of something	<i>phrase</i>	<i>εμποδίζω, στέκομαι εμπόδιο</i>	/,stænd ɪn ðə 'wei əv 'sɪmθɪŋ/	to try to prevent something from happening	Parents should not stand in the way of their children's ambitions .
943	stand up for someone/something	<i>phrase</i>	<i>υπερασπίζομαι, διεκδικώ δικαιώματα</i>	/,stænd 'ʌp fə(r) ,sɪmwɒn, ,sɪmθɪŋ/	to defend someone or something that is being criticised or attacked	You should stand up for the rights of all people .
944	stand up to someone	<i>phrase</i>	<i>αντιμετωπίζω, ορθώνω το ανάστημά μου σε</i>	/,stænd 'ʌp tə ,sɪmwɒn/	to not allow yourself to be treated badly, especially by someone in authority	You should always stand up to bullies .
945	steadily ***	<i>adverb</i>	<i>σταθερά</i>	/'stedɪli/	slowly and gradually continuing to change, move, or happen	The growth rate of the Bangladeshi economy has increased steadily .
946	rise steadily	<i>phrase</i>	<i>αυξάνω σταθερά</i>	/,raɪz 'stedɪli/	to increase slowly and gradually	Between 2000 and 2010 unemployment rose steadily .
947	sustainable development	<i>noun</i>	<i>αειφόρος ανάπτυξη</i>	/sə,steɪnəb(ə)l dɪ'veləpmənt/	the development of a country or region that does not use more natural resources than can be replaced and so does not harm the environment	Sustainable development is one of the biggest issues facing the country right now.
948	theft ***	<i>noun</i>	<i>κλοπή</i>	/θeft/	the crime of stealing	There have been a lot of thefts recently.
949	tireless	<i>adjective</i>	<i>ακούραστος, διαρκής</i>	/'taɪə(r)ləs/	working very hard without stopping	Through the tireless work of the overseas volunteers, school enrolments increased by 10%.
950	toe	<i>verb</i>	<i>κλωτσάω (με το πόδι μου)</i>	/təʊ/	to accept rules and to obey people in authority	The guards reward prisoners who toe the line.
951	toe the line	<i>phrase</i>	<i>συμμορφώνομαι, πειθαρχώ στους κανόνες</i>	/,təʊ ðə 'laɪn/	to accept rules and to obey people in authority	The guards rewarded prisoners who toed the line .
952	tooth ***	<i>noun</i>	<i>δόντι</i>	/tu:θ/	one of the hard white objects inside your mouth that you use for biting and for chewing food	It's important to brush your teeth at least twice a day.
953	bare your teeth	<i>phrase</i>	<i>δείχνω τα δόντια</i>	/,beə(r) jə(r) 'ti:θ/	to show your teeth in a threatening way	He bared his teeth and let out a deafening roar.
954	transportation *	<i>noun</i>	<i>μεταφορά</i>	/,træns'pɔ:(r)'teɪʃ(ə)n/	the activity of moving people or things from one place to another, or the system used for doing this	Her sentence was commuted to transportation to Australia.
955	treason	<i>noun</i>	<i>προδοσία</i>	/'tri:z(ə)n/	the crime of helping your country's enemies or of trying to destroy your country's government	The military considered the soldier's actions as treason .
956	trigger **	<i>verb</i>	<i>πυροδοτώ, προξενώ</i>	/'trɪgə(r)/	to make something happen	He told fellow inmates that there really was no escape, which triggered genuine fear among them.
957	tsunami	<i>noun</i>	<i>τσουνάμι θαλάσσιο σεισμικό κύμα</i>	/'tsu:'nɑ:mi/	a very large wave or series of waves caused when something such as an earthquake moves a large quantity of water in the sea	The livelihoods of people in the world's poorest regions are continually threatened by natural disasters such as tsunamis .

	A	B	C	D	E	F
958	UN	noun	Ηνωμένα Έθνη (ΗΕ)	/ju: 'en/	the United Nations: an international organisation that encourages countries to work together in order to solve world problems such as war, disease, and poverty	The problem will continue to increase until there is an international court, backed by the UN .
959	UNESCO	noun	Εκπαιδευτική, Επιστημονική και Επιμορφωτική Οργάνωση των Ηνωμένων Εθνών (ΟΥΝΕΣΚΟ)	/ju: 'neskəʊ/	the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organisation: an international organisation that provides support in education, science, and culture, especially for poorer countries	The site has been a UNESCO world heritage site since 2004.
960	unfold	verb	εκτυλίσσομαι, ξεδιπλώνομαι	/ʌn'fəʊld/	1. to happen, or to develop 2. to become more clear as details become known	We stood and watched the drama unfold .
961	UNICEF	noun	Ταμείο των Ηνωμένων Εθνών για τα Παιδιά (UNICEF)	/'ju: nɪsef/	United Nations Children's Fund: an international organisation that helps children in poor countries, for example by providing them with food and medicine	The class had a bake sale to raise money for UNICEF .
962	unsung	adjective	αφανής	/ʌn'sʌŋ/	not famous, praised, or admired, although deserving to be	Local volunteers were the unsung heroes of the flood relief.
963	vehement	adjective	σφοδρός, βίαιος	/'vi: əmənt/	involving extremely strong feelings or beliefs	Her vehement protests broke the spell.
964	villain *	noun	κακός, κακούργος, αχρείος	/'vɪləɪn/	an evil person, or a criminal	People are very ready to speak of language users as heroes and villains .
965	volcanic eruption	noun	ηφαιστειακή έκρηξη	/vɒl,kæɪnɪk ɪ'rʌpʃ(ə)n/	when a volcano explodes inside and flames, rocks, and lava come out of the top	The livelihoods of people in the world's poorest regions are continually threatened by natural disasters such as volcanic eruptions .
966	WB	noun	Παγκόσμια Τράπεζα (ΠΤ)	/,dʌb(ə)lju: 'bi: /	the World Bank: an international organisation that lends money to countries that are members of the United Nations	Reducing poverty is the primary mission of the WB .
967	whatever ***	conjunction	οτιδήποτε, ό,τι	/wʌt'evə(r)/	used for saying that what happens or what is true is not important, because it makes no difference to the situation	Always stand by your friends and family, whatever they may have done.
968	whenever **	conjunction	οποτεδήποτε, όποτε	/wen'evə(r)/	used for saying that you do not care when something happens, because all times are equally convenient	Whenever I hear that song, I think of you.
969	wherever **	conjunction	οπουδήποτε	/wer'evə(r)/	used for saying that you do not care where something happens, because all the places are equally good	Wherever he went, he took his dog with him.
970	WHO	noun	Παγκόσμιος Οργανισμός Υγείας (ΠΟΥ)	/hu: /	the World Health Organisation: an international organisation that is part of the United Nations and helps poorer countries by giving them information and medicine	Her dream job is to work as a doctor with the WHO , preferably in a French-speaking country.
971	whoever **	conjunction	οποιοσδήποτε, όποιος	/hu: 'evə(r)/	used for saying that it does not matter who is involved in something because the result or the situation will be the same	Whoever wins the election, it won't make any difference to me.
972	wicked *	adjective	κακός, κακεντρεχής, κακόβουλος	/'wɪkɪd/	morally wrong and deliberately intending to hurt people	I knew that it was a wicked thing to do.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
973	write off	<i>phrasal verb</i>	παραγράφω, ξεγράφω	/ˌraɪt ˈɒf/	to decide that someone or something will not succeed and so to stop giving them your attention and energy	\$1.3 billion of debt has been written off by the IMF.
974	WTO	<i>noun</i>	Παγκόσμιος Οργανισμός Εμπορίου (ΠΟΕ)	/ˌdʌb(ə)lʃuː tiː ˈəʊ/	the World Trade Organisation: an international organisation that controls trade between countries	The WTO is responsible for more than just removing obstacles to trade.
975	Unit 6					
976	abolition	<i>noun</i>	κατάργηση	/ˌæbəˈlɪʃ(ə)n/	the official end to a law, system, practice etc	<i>The Long Song</i> is set around the time of the abolition of slavery.
977	accrue	<i>verb</i>	προκύπτω, απορρέω	/əˈkruː/	if money accrues or is accrued, it gradually increases in amount	It's a combination of the fine for going into overdraft and also the interest that accrued as a result.
978	alchemist	<i>noun</i>	αλχημιστής	/'ælkəmɪst/	someone who tried to change ordinary metals into gold, especially in the Middle Ages	The author views bankers as modern alchemists .
979	algebra	<i>noun</i>	άλγεβρα	/'ældʒɪbrə/	a type of mathematics that uses letters and symbols in place of numbers	Important intellectual developments such as algebra and astronomy all originated in the East.
980	alleviate	<i>verb</i>	ανακουφίζω	/əˈliːviət/	to make something less painful, severe, or serious	The doctor has prescribed some drugs to alleviate the pain.
981	appreciate **	<i>verb</i>	εκτιμώ	/əˈpriːʃi,et/	if something appreciates, its value increases gradually	I appreciate you helping me revise for the exam.
982	artisan	<i>noun</i>	τεχνίτης	/'ɑː(r)tɪˈzæn/	a worker who has special skill and training, especially one who makes things	Talented artisans have been inspired by gold and worked it to make objects of eternal beauty.
983	astronomy *	<i>noun</i>	αστρονομία	/əˈstrɒnəmi/	the scientific study of the stars, planets, and other objects in the universe	Important intellectual developments such as algebra and astronomy all originated in the East.
984	attach **	<i>verb</i>	επισυνάπτω	/əˈtætʃ/	to send something such as a document or piece of extra information with a letter, email etc	I have attached a visa application form for you to complete.
985	bandit	<i>noun</i>	ληστής	/'bændɪt/	a thief who attacks travellers, usually with other thieves	They face the ever present threat of bandits .
986	barter¹	<i>noun</i>	ανταλλαγή, αντιπραγματισμός	/'bɑː(r)tə(r)/	1. the system of paying for goods or services with other goods or services instead of using money 2. something used as payment in a barter system	The earliest trade probably consisted of forms of barter .
987	barter²	<i>verb</i>	ανταλλάσσω	/'bɑː(r)tə(r)/	to exchange goods or services for other goods or services instead of using money	Many of these goods were bartered for others along the way.
988	benefit ***	<i>noun</i>	όφελος, παροχή, επίδομα	/'benɪfɪt/	money or other help that the government gives people who need financial help, for example because they do not have a job	The benefits include medical insurance and a company car.
989	bet *	<i>noun</i>	στοίχημα	/bet/	an agreement in which you bet money on what will happen, or the amount of money that you bet	He passed his driving test, so I won my bet .

	A	B	C	D	E	F
990	a safe bet	phrase	είναι σίγουρο , είναι σίγουρο χαρτί/ασφαλής προορισμός	/ə ,seɪf 'bet/	something that is likely to happen, or someone or something that is likely to be successful	Madrid is a safe bet for hot weather at this time of year.
991	bond **	noun	δεσμός, ομόλογο	/bɒnd/	a document given to someone who invests money in a government or company, promising to pay back the money with interest	The experience formed a close bond between us.
992	budge	verb	μετακινούμαι	/bʌdʒ/	to move, or to move something, especially something that is very heavy or is stuck	She refused to budge from his office until she got an answer.
993	not budge	phrase	δεν υπαναχωρώ	/,nɒt 'bʌdʒ/	to refuse to change your opinion or decision about something	You won't budge on that at all?
994	bump *	verb	χτυπάω, κουτουλάω	/bʌmp/	to accidentally hit part of your body against something, making it hurt	Be careful not to bump your head.
995	bump someone off a flight	phrase	δεν επιτρέπω την επιβίβαση επιβάτη λόγω υπεράριθμων κρατήσεων	/,bʌmp ,sʌmʍɒn ɒf ə 'flaɪt/	to tell someone who has bought a ticket for a plane seat that they cannot fly because the airline has sold too many tickets	But you do acknowledge that it's not my fault that I'm being bumped off this flight ?
996	captivating	adjective	σαγηνευτικός, γοητευτικός	/'kæptɪ,veɪtɪŋ/	very interesting or attractive in a way that takes all your attention	You could call the captivating city of Bangalore, India's best city for business.
997	chains ***	plural noun	αλυσίδες	/tʃeɪnz/	conditions that limit your freedom, especially unpleasant responsibilities or bad conditions that you live in	To be free is not merely to cast off one's chains .
998	change ***	verb	αλλάζω	/tʃeɪndʒ/	to leave one plane, train, bus etc to get on another	When alloyed with other elements gold's density changes .
999	change gear	phrase	αλλάζω ταχύτητα	/,tʃeɪndʒ 'ɡɪə(r)/	to start using a different gear when you are driving a car or riding a bicycle	With business concluded, the convention changes gear and becomes like a huge party.
1000	change the subject	phrase	αλλάζω θέμα	/,tʃeɪndʒ ðə 'sʌbdʒɪkt/	to deliberately start talking about something else to avoid an argument or embarrassing situation	Can we change the subject , please?
1001	collectable	noun	συλλεκτικό κομμάτι	/kə'lektəb(ə)l/	an object that is valuable because people want to own it	She kept all her old dolls, which are now valuable collectables .
1002	commerce **	noun	εμπόριο	/'kɒmɜ:(r)s/	the activity of buying and selling goods and services	The city has always been a centre of commerce .
1003	commission ***	noun	προμήθεια (ποσοστά)	/kə'mɪʃ(ə)n/	an extra amount of money that you earn in your job every time you sell a product or get a new customer	I hope he got fantastic commission ?
1004	commodity **	noun	αγαθό, προϊόν	/kə'mɒdətɪ/	something that can be bought and sold, especially a basic food product or fuel	As the name suggests, silk was the main commodity that was traded on the Silk Road.
1005	congenial	adjective	οικείος, ευχάριστος	/kən'dʒɪ:niəl/	friendly and enjoying the company of others	You could call the congenial city of Bangalore, India's best city for business.
1006	controlling	adjective	ελεγκτικός, πιεστικός	/kən'trəʊlɪŋ/	making people behave in the way that you want them to behave	She couldn't wait to go to university and get away from her controlling mother.

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1007	cosmopolitan	adjective	κοσμοπολίτικος	/ˌkɒzməˈpɒlɪt(ə)n/	used about a place where people from many different countries and cultures live	You could call the cosmopolitan city of Bangalore, India's best city for business.
1008	cover ***	noun	κάλυψη	/'kʌvə(r)/	an agreement by an insurance company to pay money in a particular situation or for a particular event, person, or thing	We can throw in some cover if you'd like, but that's the best price we can offer.
1009	deal ***	noun	συμφωνία	/di:l/	a formal agreement, especially in business or politics	We think there was a deal between the CIA and the FBI.
1010	it's a deal	phrase	Σύμφωνοι	/ɪts ə 'di:l/	used for saying that you agree with something	Fantastic, it's a deal .
1011	defiant	adjective	επιθετικός, προκλητικός	/dɪ'faɪənt/	refusing to obey a person or rule	Mr Lally remains defiant , insisting that he will not give in.
1012	depreciate	verb	προκαλώ υποτίμηση	/dɪ'pri:ʃiət/	to become less valuable than before	Fine wine will appreciate in value, while a car depreciates very quickly.
1013	diminish **	verb	μειώνομαι, ελαττώνομαι	/dɪ'mɪnɪʃ/	to become less	By the end of the 14th century, its importance had greatly diminished .
1014	do ***	verb	κάνω	/du:z/	used for saying that something is enough or is suitable for a particular purpose	I'm afraid that's absolutely the best we can do .
1015	will do	phrase	φτάνει, αρκεί	/'wɪl ,du:z/	used for saying that something is enough or is suitable for a particular purpose	It will have to do I suppose.
1016	economy ***	noun	οικονομία	/ɪ'kɒnəmi/	the careful use of money, products, or time so that very little is wasted	In those days, fuel economy was a central factor in car design.
1017	the economy	phrase	η οικονομία	/ði ɪ'kɒnəmi/	the whole of a country's business, industry, and trade, and the money that they produce	Between 1982 and 1988 the economy grew at an average of about 3 per cent per year.
1018	elixir	noun	ελιξίριο	/ɪ'ɪksə(r)/	a liquid that people believe has magic powers, for example the ability to make you live for ever	In their pursuit of gold, what they were also pursuing was the ' elixir of life'.
1019	emancipation	noun	χειραφέτηση	/ɪ,mænsɪ'peɪf(ə)n/	the process of giving freedom and rights to someone	The history of men's opposition to women's emancipation is more interesting than emancipation itself.
1020	enslave	verb	υποδουλώνω, σκλαβώνω	/ɪn'sleɪv/	to make someone a slave	Increasing higher education costs continues to enslave young adults into a life of debt.
1021	exacerbate	verb	επιδεινώνω	/ɪg'zæsə(r)beɪt/	to make a problem become worse	More has to be done immediately to make sure the problem isn't exacerbated any further.
1022	exchange ***	verb	ανταλλάσσω	/ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/	to give someone something in return for something that they give you	Silk was by no means the only commodity exchanged by traders.
1023	exchange contracts	phrase	συμβάσεις ανταλλαγής	/ɪks,tʃeɪndʒ 'kɒntræktz/	if the people buying and selling a house exchange contracts, they each sign a contract so that the sale is officially complete	The buyer and seller of the house celebrated after exchanging contracts .

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1024	exchange views	<i>phrase</i>	ανταλλάσσω απόψεις	/ɪks,tʃeɪndʒ 'vju:z/	to say something to someone and then listen to what they say	Team meetings are an opportunity to exchange views .
1025	export **	<i>verb</i>	εξάγω	/ɪks'pɔ:(r)t/	to send a product to another country so that it can be sold there	So they're re- exporting outsourcing work to places with cheaper labour.
1026	eye ***	<i>noun</i>	μάτι, οφθαλμός	/aɪ/	one of the two body parts in your face that you use for seeing	In the eyes of the mouse, the cat is a lion.
1027	catch someone's eye	<i>phrase</i>	τραβάω την προσοχή κάποιου	/,kætʃ ,sʌmwʌnz 'aɪ/	to get someone's attention by looking at them	He tried to catch the waiter's eye .
1028	look someone in the eye	<i>phrase</i>	κοιτάζω κάποιον στα μάτια	/,lʊk ,sʌmwʌn ɪn ði 'aɪ/	to look at someone when you are talking to them, especially to show that what you are saying is true	He refused to look her in the eye .
1029	facilitate *	<i>verb</i>	διευκολύνω	/fə'sɪləteɪt/	to make it possible or easier for something to happen	Later, currency was introduced to facilitate a wider exchange of goods and services.
1030	fetters	<i>plural noun</i>	χειροπέδες	/'fetə(r)z/	1. chains for a prisoner's feet, used especially in the past 2. something that limits your freedom to do what you want	The moment the slave resolves that he will no longer be a slave, his fetters fall.
1031	forestry	<i>noun</i>	δασοπονία	/'fɒrɪstri/	the science of caring for forests, and the trees and other plants that grow in them	His passion for the outdoors led him to a career in forestry .
1032	former ***	<i>pronoun</i>	πρώην	/'fɔ:(r)mə(r)/	used for referring to times in the past	The ceremony honoured all the former presidents who are still living.
1033	the former	<i>pronoun</i>	πρώτος	/ðə 'fɔ:(r)mə(r)/	used for referring to the first of two people or things that you have mentioned	Of the two apartments, Villa Gemma and Villa Maria, the former is not available for the period you mention.
1034	frown upon	<i>phrasal verb</i>	αποδοκιμάζω	/'fraʊn ə,pʊn/	to not approve of someone/something	She frowned upon Godfrey, then looked to July for some explanation of his behaviour.
1035	further ***	<i>adverb</i>	περαιτέρω	/'fɜ:(r)ðə(r)/	past a certain place or point	More has to be done immediately to make sure the problem isn't exacerbated any further .
1036	further to our phone call/my letter etc	<i>phrase</i>	Σε συνέχεια της τηλεφωνικής μας συνομιλίας/της επιστολής μου κλπ.	/,fɜ:(r)ðə(r) tʊ əʊə(r) 'fəʊn ,kɔ:l, maɪ 'letə(r) et 'set(ə)rə/	used to show that you are referring to a previous conversation/letter, etc	Further to our phone call , I can confirm that Villa Maria is reserved for you from 19–26 July.
1037	gambler	<i>noun</i>	τζογαδόρος	/'gæmblə(r)/	someone who is ready to take risks in order to be more successful	In uncertain times it is gold that the hardheaded financial gamblers invest in.
1038	gaze **	<i>verb</i>	ατενίζω, κοιτάζω, χαζεύω	/geɪz/	to look at someone or something for a long time, for example because they are attractive or interesting, or because you are thinking of something else	David sat gazing at the bill in disbelief, and frowning.

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1039	get back to	<i>phrasal verb</i>	επιστρέφω, επανέρχομαι	/get 'bæk ,tu: /	to phone, write, or speak to someone at a later time because you were busy or could not answer their question earlier	I'm going to have to think about it and get back to you .
1040	get rid of	<i>phrasal verb</i>	απαλλάσσομαι, ξεφορτώνομαι	/get 'ri:d ,ɒv /	to take action that stops something annoying, unpleasant, or not wanted from affecting you	For companies, getting rid of these tasks means lower costs.
1041	ginger	<i>noun</i>	πιπερόριζα, τζίντζερ	/'dʒɪndʒə(r) /	a thick light brown root with a strong flavour that is used as a spice in cooking	Some of the most valuable spices, like ginger , were actually worth more than their weight in gold.
1042	glance ***	<i>verb</i>	ρίχνω ματιά, ρίχνω βλέμμα	/glɑ:ns /	to look somewhere quickly and then look away	Charles glanced at his watch.
1043	glimpse *	<i>noun</i>	φευγαλέα ματιά, θιαστική ματιά	/glɪmps /	an occasion when you see someone or something for a moment only	The crowd were anxious for a glimpse of the President.
1044	globalisation	<i>noun</i>	παγκοσμιοποίηση	/.gləʊbəlɪz'eɪʃ(ə)n /	the idea that the world is developing a single economy and culture as a result of improved technology and communications and the influence of very large multinational companies	In its heyday, the Silk Road was an early example of what we know today as globalisation .
1045	gold¹ ***	<i>noun</i>	χρυσός	/gəʊld /	a valuable yellow metal used for making jewellery	Gold is popular now, but it always has been for many reasons.
1046	gold² *	<i>adjective</i>	χρυσός	/gəʊld /	a gold medal or gold jewellery is made of gold	People are investing in gold jewellery.
1047	golden ***	<i>adjective</i>	χρυσός, χρυσαφής, χρυσαφένιος	/'gəʊld(ə)n /	a golden beach or golden hair is bright yellow in colour	He has lovely golden hair.
1048	golden anniversary	<i>phrase</i>	χρυσή επέτειος	/.gəʊld(ə)n ,æni'vɜ:(r)s(ə)ri /	the day when people celebrate 50 years of marriage	The couple took a well-deserved cruise for their golden anniversary .
1049	golden girl	<i>phrase</i>	χρυσό κορίτσι	/'gəʊld(ə)n ,gɜ:(r)l /	a successful woman that a lot of people like and admire	She's the company's golden girl at the moment.
1050	golden handshake	<i>phrase</i>	υψηλή χρηματική αποζημίωση	/.gəʊld(ə)n 'hæn(d)ʃeɪk /	a large amount of money given to a senior manager in a company when they leave their job	The senior manager of the company got a golden handshake when he left his job.
1051	golden oldie	<i>phrase</i>	χρυσή (παλιά) επιτυχία	/.gəʊld(ə)n 'əʊldi /	something such as a song or film that is old but still popular	They danced the night away to a selection of golden oldies .
1052	golden opportunity	<i>phrase</i>	χρυσή ευκαιρία	/.gəʊld(ə)n ,ɒpə(r)'tju:nəti /	a very good chance to do or achieve something	This job could be the golden opportunity you have been looking for.
1053	golden rule	<i>phrase</i>	χρυσός κανόνας	/.gəʊld(ə)n 'ru:l /	an important basic principle that you should always obey when doing a particular activity	The golden rule to doing well in an exam is to get a good night's sleep the night before.
1054	golden years	<i>phrase</i>	χρυσές εποχές	/'gəʊld(ə)n ʤɪə(r)z /	very happy or successful years	They were the golden years of jazz.
1055	grimace	<i>noun</i>	γκριμάτσα, μορφασμός	/'grɪməs /, /grɪ'meɪs /	to make an ugly expression by twisting your face, for example because you are in pain or do not like something	July was silent – her mouth fixed with a grimace of a child in the thrill of a game.
1056	guarantee **	<i>verb</i>	εγγυώμαι	/.gærən'ti: /	to promise that something will happen	If you can get it down to 45, then I can guarantee we'd do at least four stores for you.

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1057	guard **	verb	φρουρώ, προστατεύω, φυλάω	/gɑ:(r)d/	if you guard information, you do not tell it to anyone	The palace entrance is guarded round the clock.
1058	closely-guarded secret	phrase	καλά κρυμμένο μυστικό	/,kləʊsli ,gɑ:(r)dɪd 'si:kɹət/	a piece of information that has not been told to anyone	The silk-making process was a closely-guarded secret for centuries.
1059	gunpowder	noun	πυρίτιδα, μπαρούτι	/'gʌn,pʌʊdə(r)/	a substance that is used for causing explosions or for making fireworks	Many important scientific and technological innovations such as gunpowder originated in the East.
1060	hefty	adjective	σημαντικός, υπολογίσιμος, μεγάλος	/'hefti/	a hefty amount of money is a large and impressive amount	Surely those few hours shouldn't have incurred such a hefty fine?
1061	heyday	noun	απόγειο, αποκορύφωμα	/'heɪdeɪ/	the period of time when a person, idea, or object is most successful or popular	In its heyday , the Silk Road was an early example of what we know today as globalisation.
1062	hospitable	adjective	φιλόξενος	/hɒ'spɪtəb(ə)l/	generous towards visitors and guests	Kenyans are generally known for being hospitable and being nice to people.
1063	imitation *	noun	απομίμηση, αντίγραφο	/,ɪmɪ'teɪʃ(ə)n/	something that is a copy of something else, usually not as good as the original thing	It is important to distinguish real gold from imitations .
1064	impel	verb	ωθώ, παρακινώ	/'ɪm'pel/	if someone impels you to do something, they force you to do it	The pressure of the pain impelled her to kneel in front of him.
1065	import **	verb	εισάγω	/'ɪm'pɔ:(r)t/	to buy a product from another country and bring it to your country	What items or commodities does your country import ?
1066	income ***	noun	εισόδημα	/'ɪnklʌm/	money that someone gets from working or from investing money	Which are the main sources of income in your city or area?
1067	inflation ***	noun	πληθωρισμός	/'ɪn'fleɪʃ(ə)n/	an economic process in which prices increase so that money becomes less valuable	Your pension is protected against inflation .
1068	infrastructure *	noun	υποδομή	/'ɪnfɹə,striktʃə(r)/	the set of systems within a place or organisation that affect how well it operates, for example the telephone and transport systems in a country	Infrastructure in these areas has not been able to keep pace with growth.
1069	interchange	noun	ανταλλαγή	/'ɪntə(r),tʃeɪndʒ/	an exchange of things such as ideas or information	There was so much cultural interchange that it is now often difficult to identify the origins of numerous traditions.
1070	intractable	adjective	δισεπίλυτος, δύσκολος	/'ɪn'træktəb(ə)l/	very difficult or impossible to deal with	The new prime minister promised to tackle the intractable problem of prison over-crowding.
1071	latter-day	adjective	σύγχρονος	/,lætə(r) 'deɪ/	existing now as a modern example of someone or something from the past	Investment bankers were latter-day alchemists, making fantastical promises.
1072	leave ***	verb	αφήνω κάτι	/li:v/	to not do something	I'll leave it, thanks.
1073	linen *	noun	λινό	/'lɪnɪn/	light cloth made from a plant called flax	The Chinese imported such commodities as wool and linen .

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1074	look after	<i>phrasal verb</i>	φροντίζω, προσέχω	/,lʊk 'ɑ:tə(r)/	to take care of someone or something and make certain that they have everything they need	It's hard work looking after three children all day.
1075	look away	<i>phrasal verb</i>	απομακρύνω το βλέμμα, κοιτάω αλλού	/,lʊk ə'weɪ/	to turn your head away from someone or something	She looked away , feeling suddenly shy and embarrassed.
1076	look back on	<i>phrasal verb</i>	θυμάμαι, αναπολώ	/,lʊk 'bæk ɒn/	to think about a time or event in the past	Most people look back on their school days with fondness.
1077	look forward to	<i>phrasal verb</i>	ανυπομονώ να, περιμένω με ανυπομονησία	/,lʊk 'fɔ:(r)wə(r)d tu:/	to feel happy and excited about something that is going to happen	He had worked hard and was looking forward to his retirement.
1078	look into	<i>phrasal verb</i>	ερευνώ, εξετάζω	/,lʊk 'ɪntu:/	1. to look inside something 2. to try to discover the facts about something such as a problem or a crime	I wrote a letter of complaint, and the airline have promised to look into the matter.
1079	look on	<i>phrasal verb</i>	παρατηρώ, παρακολουθώ	/,lʊk 'ɒn/	to watch an activity or event without taking part in it	Phil looked on in disbelief as Maggie got up on the table and started to dance.
1080	look on someone/something as ...	<i>phrase</i>	βλέπω κάποιον / κάτι σαν	/,lʊk ɒn 'sɪmwɒn, 'sɪmθɪŋ æz/	to think of someone or something in a particular way	We're not related but I look on him as a brother.
1081	look out for	<i>phrasal verb</i>	έχω στο νου μου, προσέχω	/,lʊk 'aʊt fɔ:(r)/	1 to look carefully at people or things around you in order to try to find a particular person or thing	We were told to look out for a blue van.
1082	look round	<i>phrasal verb</i>	κοιτάζω γύρω γύρω	/,lʊk 'raʊnd/	1 to turn your head	Do you want to look round the school?
1083	look up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	κοιτάζω προς τα πάνω, ψάχνω	/,lʊk 'ʌp/	1. to raise your head or eyes 2. if a situation is looking up, it is getting better 3. to try to find a particular piece of information by looking in a book or on a list, or by using a computer 4. to go and see someone who you know when you are visiting the place where they live	I didn't know what 'loquacious' meant and had to look it up in a dictionary.
1084	look up to	<i>phrasal verb</i>	θαυμάζω, σέβομαι, υπολήπτομαι	/,lʊk 'ʌp tu:/	to admire and respect someone	He's a role model for other players to look up to .
1085	lucrative	<i>adjective</i>	επικερδής, κερδοφόρος	/'lu:kɹətɪv/	bringing a lot of money	There was a lucrative trade in spices from east to west.
1086	major ***	<i>adjective</i>	σημαντικός, μείζων, μεγάλος	/'meɪdʒə(r)/	a major problem is a serious one	Major domestic firms such as Infosys and Wipro established headquarters in the city.
1087	make out	<i>phrasal verb</i>	διακρίνω	/,meɪk 'aʊt/	to see, hear, or understand someone or something with difficulty	She could just make out a figure standing next to the fridge.
1088	malleable	<i>adjective</i>	ελατός, εύπλαστος, μαλακός	/'mæliəb(ə)l/	a malleable metal or substance is easy to press into different shapes	Gold is soft and malleable .
1089	manufacture **	<i>verb</i>	κατασκευάζω	/,mænjʊ'fæktʃə(r)/	to make goods in large quantities in a factory	Silk was manufactured in China.

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1090	manufacturing *	<i>noun</i>	μεταποιητική βιομηχανία, παραγωγή	/,mænjʊ'fæktʃə(r)ɪŋ/	the business of making goods in large quantities in a factory	It gives companies the chance to focus on their core business, such as manufacturing .
1091	melting pot	<i>noun</i>	αποτέλεσμα ανάμειξης, συγκερασμού	/'meltɪŋ ,pɒt/	a situation in which there are many different types of people, ideas, religions etc existing together	The caravanserai became a rich melting pot of ideas.
1092	merchant *	<i>noun</i>	έμπορος	/'mɜː(r)tʃ(ə)nt/	a person or business that buys and sells goods, especially one that trades with other countries	Caravanserai were used not only by traders and merchants , but also by city dwellers.
1093	mere **	<i>adjective</i>	απλός, μόλις	/mɪə(r)/	used for emphasising the importance or influence of something, although it seems like only a small thing	What this mere metal represents is meanings far beyond high price tags.
1094	mining *	<i>noun</i>	εξόρυξη, μετάλλευση	/'maɪnɪŋ/	the process of getting coal or metal from under the ground	Mining is one of the country's main industries.
1095	missionary	<i>noun</i>	ιεραπόστολος	/'mɪʃ(ə)n(ə)ri/	someone who has been sent to a place by a religious organisation to teach the people there about a particular religion	Caravanserai were used by missionaries .
1096	mock *	<i>verb</i>	χλευάζω, κοροϊδεύω, διακωμωδώ, παριστάνω	/mɒk/	to make someone or something look stupid by laughing at them, copying them, or saying something that is not kind	The price of gold is rising, both mocking and relieving the gloom and turmoil of a worldwide recession.
1097	multiculturalism	<i>noun</i>	πολύ-πολιτισμικός	/,mʌltɪ'kʌltʃərə,lɪz(ə)m/	the belief and practice of giving equal importance to each of the different cultures in a society	Yasmin Alibhai-Brown writes on issues relating to race, immigration and multiculturalism .
1098	NAFTA	<i>noun</i>	Βορειο-Αμερικανική Συμφωνία Ελευθέρων Συναλλαγών (NAFTA)	/'næftə(r)/	North American Free Trade Agreement	NAFTA was established to promote trade between member countries.
1099	nomad	<i>noun</i>	νομάς	/'nɒsməd/	someone who belongs to a group of people who move from place to place in order to find food and water for their animals or themselves	Caravanserai were used not only by traders and merchants, but also by nomads .
1100	offer ***	<i>noun</i>	προσφορά	/'ɒfə(r)/	a price that you say you will pay for something	We've accepted an offer of £250,000.
1101	is that your final offer?	<i>phrase</i>	είναι αυτή η τελική σας προσφορά;	/ɪz ,ðæt jɔː(r) 'faɪn(ə)l ,ɒfə(r)/	used in bargaining to try for the last time to get a better deal	I can take 20% off the asking price. 'Is that your final offer ?'
1102	oppressed	<i>adjective</i>	καταπιεσμένος	/ə'prest/	suffering from unfair and cruel treatment by a more powerful person or government	Governments need armies to protect them against their enslaved and oppressed subjects.
1103	oppressor	<i>noun</i>	δυνάστης, τύραννος	/ə'presə(r)/	a powerful leader or government that treats people in an unfair or cruel way	Freedom is never voluntarily given by the oppressor .
1104	outsourcing	<i>noun</i>	ανάθεση εργασιών σε εξωτερικούς συνεργάτες, εταιρείες κλπ.	/'aʊt,sɔː(r)sɪŋ/	an arrangement in which work is done by people from outside your company, usually by a company that is expert in that type of work	How has increased demand ultimately affected India's outsourcing business?

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1105	pace **	<i>noun</i>	ρυθμός	/peɪs/	the speed at which something happens or is done	The pace of technological change increased steadily during the 20th century.
1106	keep pace (with)	<i>phrase</i>	συμβαδίζω	/,ki:p 'peɪs wɪð/	to develop or progress at the same rate as something else	Infrastructure in these areas has not been able to keep pace with growth.
1107	peer **	<i>verb</i>	κρυφοκοιτάζω	/pɪə(r)/	to look very carefully, especially because something is difficult to see	She was peering through the window.
1108	perfume *	<i>noun</i>	άρωμα	/'pɜ:(r)fju:m/	a liquid with a pleasant smell that you put on your skin	Perfumes , precious stones and metals, and foodstuffs were exchanged in both directions.
1109	pilgrim	<i>noun</i>	προσκυνητής	/'pɪlgrɪm/	someone who travels to a holy place that is important in their religion	Caravanserais were used not only by traders and merchants, but also by pilgrims .
1110	plague	<i>noun</i>	πανούκλα, πανώλη, λοιμός	/pleɪɡ/	any serious disease that spreads quickly to a lot of people and usually ends in death	They faced the ever present threat of bandits, not to mention wars and plagues .
1111	porcelain	<i>noun</i>	πορσελάνη	/'pɔ:(r)s(ə)lɪn/	a hard shiny white substance used for making expensive dishes, cups, decorations etc	Europeans were eager to import teas and porcelain from China.
1112	pose **	<i>verb</i>	θέτω	/pəʊz/	to create a difficult or dangerous situation	We are being told that the accident poses no threat to the environment.
1113	pose a problem	<i>phrase</i>	θέτω πρόβλημα, δημιουργώ πρόβλημα	/,pəʊz ə 'prɒbləm/	to create a difficult situation	The fact that child poverty still poses a huge problem in some European countries is a scandal.
1114	precision engineering	<i>noun</i>	τεχνολογία ακριβείας	/prɪ,sɪz(ə)n ,endʒɪ'niəriŋ/	engineering which requires very accurate measurements and detailed design	You can call Bangalore, with its precision engineering , India's best city for business.
1115	pressing	<i>adjective</i>	βιαστικός, επειγών	/'presɪŋ/	if a problem is pressing it is very important and urgent	The safety of the hostages is a matter of pressing concern.
1116	prized	<i>adjective</i>	πολύτιμος	/'praɪzd/	considered to be very important or valuable	Silk was highly prized and in great demand in the west.
1117	profit ***	<i>noun</i>	κέρδος	/'prɒfɪt/	money that you make by selling something or from your business, especially the money that remains after you have paid all your business costs	Profits rose 31% to £144 million.
1118	push ***	<i>verb</i>	ωθώ, πιέζω, σπρώχνω	/pʊʃ/	to make something reach a particular level or standard	The strong sunshine had pushed temperatures into the nineties.
1119	push it	<i>phrase</i>	το ρισκάρω	/'pʊʃ ,ɪt/	to take a big risk by doing something that is likely to cause you trouble	Ok, 45 is pushing it , but I need at least five to make that viable.
1120	push up the cost	<i>phrase</i>	αυξάνω το κόστος	/,pʊʃ 'ʌp ðə ,kɒst/	to cause an increase in the cost of something	This has kept pushing up the cost of salaries.
1121	rancid	<i>adjective</i>	ταγγός	/'rænsɪd/	rancid food contains fats or oils that are no longer fresh and have an unpleasant taste and smell	In the west, people had to keep meat for a long time until it turned rancid .

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1122	random **	<i>adjective</i>	τυχαίος, απρόοπτος	/'rændəm/	chosen or happening without any particular method, pattern, or purpose	It was just a really random sort of experience.
1123	recognition ***	<i>noun</i>	αναγνώριση, αποδοχή	/,rekəg'nɪʃ(ə)n/	agreement that something is true or important	I think what is vital is recognition that it's a problem.
1124	recompense	<i>noun</i>	αποζημίωση	/'rekəmpens/	payment that you give to someone who has suffered injury or loss because of you	The airline offered recompense to the passengers in the form of seat upgrades or vouchers.
1125	return ***	<i>noun</i>	κέρδος (από επενδύσεις)	/rɪ'tɜ:(r)n/	a profit on money that you have invested	We were able to get a return of 10% on our investment.
1126	risky *	<i>adjective</i>	επικίνδυνος, επισφαλής	/'rɪski/	involving the possibility of danger, harm, or failure	It would be risky to invest all your money in the project.
1127	root ***	<i>noun</i>	πηγή, ρίζα	/ru:t/	the origins or background of something	The review describes it as an unusual film with an ingenious idea at its root .
1128	be at the root of something	<i>phrase</i>	αποτελώ την πηγή (προβλήματος κλπ), αποτελώ αιτία	/,bi: ət ðə 'ru:t əv ,sʌmθɪŋ/	to be the main cause of something	It's at the root of the nation's troubles .
1129	salubrious	<i>adjective</i>	υγιεινός	/sə'lu:briəs/	a salubrious place is one that is pleasant and comfortable to live in	You could call the salubrious city of Bangalore, India's best city for business.
1130	service industry	<i>noun</i>	κλάδος των υπηρεσιών, τομέας υπηρεσιών	/'sɜ:(r)ɪvɪs ,ɪndəstri/	an industry that provides services instead of producing goods, for example banks, hospitals, and hotels	She has a lengthy and successful career in the service industry .
1131	sewage	<i>noun</i>	λύματα	/'su:ɪdʒ/	waste substances, especially waste from people's bodies, removed from houses and other buildings by a system of large underground pipes called sewers	Maybe it will be a disaster: slums, sewage , shopping malls.
1132	shoot up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	εκτινάσσομαι	/,ʃu:t 'ʌp/	if a price shoots up, it increases quickly by a large amount	The world market price of gold is shooting up faster and more than most other commodities.
1133	sigh **	<i>verb</i>	αναστενάζω, στενάζω	/saɪ/	to breathe out slowly making a long soft sound, especially because you are disappointed, tired, annoyed, or relaxed	After the missus threatened to punish him, Godfrey sighed and walked past her into the hall.
1134	sight ***	<i>noun</i>	θέα, θέαμα	/saɪt/	the act of seeing something	He could never resist the sight of gold.
1135	catch sight of someone/something	<i>phrase</i>	πιάνει το μάτι μου κάποιον/κάτι	/,kætʃ 'saɪt əv ,sʌmwʌn, ,sʌmθɪŋ/	to see someone or something for a moment or not completely	James caught sight of her standing in the doorway.
1136	silk **	<i>noun</i>	μετάξι	/sɪlk/	thin smooth cloth made from the fibres produced by an insect called a silkworm	Silk was ideal for overland travel as it was light, easy to carry and took up little space.
1137	slave **	<i>noun</i>	σκλάβος, δούλος	/sleɪv/	someone who belongs by law to another person as their property and has to obey them and work for them	The moment the slave resolves that he will no longer be a slave , his fetters fall.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1138	slavery	<i>noun</i>	δουλοκτημοσύνη, δουλεία	/'sleɪvəri/	1. the system of owning people as slaves 2. the condition of being a slave, or of having to work for another person	Freedom and slavery are mental states .
1139	smog	<i>noun</i>	αιθαλομίχλη, νέφος	/smɒɡ/	polluted air that is a mixture of smoke and fog	The entire city is masked in smoke and smog .
1140	social security *	<i>noun</i>	κοινωνική ασφάλιση	/,səʊf(ə)l sɪ'kjʊərəti/	1. the system by which the government regularly pays money to people who do not have a job, or who are too ill or old to work 2. money that you receive from social security	The new prime minister promises to expand access to social security for the disabled.
1141	solve ***	<i>verb</i>	λύνω, επιλύω	/sɒlv/	if you solve a problem, you find a solution to something that is causing difficulties	But it's difficult to see how it can be solved or even tackled in some way.
1142	spice *	<i>noun</i>	μπαχάρι, μπαχαρικό	/spaɪs/	a substance made from plants and added to food to give it a particular flavour	Spices were very useful for disguising the flavour of rancid meat.
1143	stock ***	<i>noun</i>	απόθεμα	/stɒk/	one of the equal parts into which the value of a company is divided	Their stocks of ammunition were running dangerously low.
1144	submissive	<i>adjective</i>	υποχωρητικός, ενδοτικός, υποτακτικός	/səb'mɪsɪv/	willing to do what other people tell you to do without arguing	His mother was a meek and submissive woman.
1145	supply and demand	<i>noun</i>	προσφορά και ζήτηση	/sə,plaɪ ən dɪ'mɑ:nd/	the relationship between how much of a particular product is available and how much of it people want, and especially the way that this affects the level of prices	The value of art is dependent on supply and demand .
1146	swap *	<i>verb</i>	ανταλλάσσω	/swɒp/	1. to give something in exchange for something else 2. if two people swap jobs, activities, or positions, each person does what the other person was doing	Do you want to swap seats?
1147	swap places (with)	<i>phrase</i>	αλλάζω θέση (με)	/,swɒp 'pleɪsɪz wɪð/	1. to move to the place where someone else is sitting or standing, so that they can move to where you were sitting or standing 2. to be in the situation that another person is in	I'd never want to swap places with the Royal Family!
1148	switch ***	<i>verb</i>	αλλάζω, ανταλλάζω, αντικαθιστώ	/swɪtʃ/	to change from one thing to another, or to make something do this	You want to persuade a retailer to switch their custom to you.
1149	tackle **	<i>verb</i>	αντιμετωπίζω	/'tæk(ə)l/	to make an organised and determined attempt to deal with a problem, often a social problem such as crime or unemployment	But it's difficult to see how it can be solved or even tackled in some way.
1150	take ***	<i>verb</i>	παιρνω	/teɪk/	to remove something	Everything but one thing can be taken from a man.
1151	I'll take it	<i>phrase</i>	Θα το πάρω	/aɪl 'teɪk ,ɪt/	used when bargaining to say that you will buy something	Great price – I'll take it .
1152	tariff ***	<i>noun</i>	δασμός, τέλος	/'tærɪf/	a tax that a government charges on goods that enter or leave their country	Tariffs are usually imposed on imports.
1153	timid	<i>adjective</i>	άτολμος, συνεσταλμένος, ντροπαλός	/'tɪmɪd/	shy and nervous	She gave me a timid smile.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1154	tolerable	<i>adjective</i>	ανεκτός, υποφερτός	/'tɒl(ə)rəb(ə)l/	used to describe something you can tolerate, such as weather that is not too hot	Pleasant winters and tolerable summers make it a popular place of residence.
1155	toxic *	<i>adjective</i>	τοξικός	/'tɒksɪk/	poisonous and harmful to people, animals, or the environment	Gold contains small quantities of toxic material.
1156	trade¹ ***	<i>noun</i>	εμπόριο	/treɪd/	the activities of buying and selling goods or services	Trade has been conducted between different groups or societies since prehistoric times.
1157	trade² ***	<i>verb</i>	εμπορεύομαι, πουλώ	/treɪd/	to buy or sell goods or services	Think of two or three commonly traded items or commodities.
1158	trade bloc	<i>noun</i>	εμπορικός συνασπισμός	/'treɪd ,blɒk/	a group of countries with a special agreement about trading with each other	Trade blocs may regulate international trade by means of quotas and restrictions.
1159	tricky	<i>adjective</i>	δύσκολος, δισεπίλυτος, περίπλοκος	/'trɪki/	difficult to do or deal with	Finding the answer proved to be a little bit tricky .
1160	turmoil	<i>noun</i>	αναταραχή	/'tɜ:(r)mɔɪl/	a state of excitement or uncontrolled activity	The price of gold is rising, relieving the gloom and turmoil of a worldwide recession.
1161	upgrade *	<i>noun</i>	αναβάθμιση, βελτίωση	/ʌp'greɪd/	the fact of being given a plane seat or hotel room that is better than the one that you have paid for	What I can do is I can offer you an upgrade on the 5.30 flight.
1162	urban dweller	<i>noun</i>	κάτοικος αστικής περιοχής	/,ɜ:(r)bən 'dwelə(r)/	someone who lives in a city or large town	Caravanserais were used not only by traders and merchants, but also by urban dwellers .
1163	value ***	<i>noun</i>	αξία	/'vælju:/	the degree to which someone or something is important or useful	Its value depends on how much people believe in it.
1164	hold its/their value	<i>phrase</i>	διατηρεί την αξία του/τους	/,həʊld ɪts, ðəθ(r) 'vælju:/	if something holds its value, it is worth the same amount of money over a long period	Stocks aren't going to hold their value .
1165	viable *	<i>adjective</i>	βιώσιμος, εφικτός	/'vaɪəb(ə)l/	capable of producing a profit	I'm afraid that wouldn't be viable for me.
1166	victim ***	<i>noun</i>	θύμα	/'vɪktɪm/	someone who has been harmed, injured, or killed as the result of a crime	The police withheld the names of the victims until their families could be notified.
1167	victim of your own success	<i>phrase</i>	πέφτω θύμα της επιτυχίας μου	/,vɪktɪm əv jɔ:(r) ,əʊn sək'ses/	if you are a victim of your own success, the things you have achieved create new problems	India has become a victim of its own success .
1168	waive	<i>verb</i>	παραβλέπω, ακυρώνω, διαγράφω	/weɪv/	to choose to officially ignore a rule, right, or claim or not to charge a fee	I do have to charge the interest, but I could actually waive the penalty fee.
1169	way ***	<i>noun</i>	τρόπος	/weɪ/	the manner or style in which something happens or is done	To be free is to live in a way that respects and enhances the freedom of others.
1170	way round	<i>phrase</i>	τρόπος παράκαμψης	/,weɪ 'raʊnd/	a method of solving a problem, or of avoiding a difficult situation	There have been some attempts to find a way round these issues.
1171	wince	<i>noun</i>	μορφασμός πόνου ή ντροπής	/wɪns/	a sudden expression on your face that shows you are embarrassed or feel pain	His grip was so tight that the missus's face contorted into a wince .
1172	Unit 7					
1173	accolade	<i>noun</i>	έπαινος, επιβράβευση, βραβείο	/'ækəleɪd/	an expression of praise and admiration	This accolade belongs to the clam.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1174	acknowledge **	verb	αναγνωρίζω, παραδέχομαι	/ək'nɒlɪdʒ/	to accept or admit that something exists, is true, or is real	He never acknowledges his mistakes.
1175	advisable	adjective	συνιστώμενος, ενδεικτικός	/əd'vaɪzəb(ə)l/	if something is advisable, it is a good idea to do it, especially in order to avoid problems	It is advisable to keep your belongings with you at all times.
1176	agree ***	verb	συμφωνώ	/ə'grɪ:/	to have the same opinion as someone else	Do you agree with the advice given?
1177	it is generally agreed that ...	phrase	Είναι γενικά αποδεκτό ότι...	/ɪt ɪz ˌdʒen(ə)rəli ə'grɪ:d ðæt/	used to introduce an accepted point	It is generally agreed that we should eat less fat and more vegetables.
1178	attentiveness	noun	προσοχή, συγκέντρωση	/ə'tentɪvnəs/	the act of listening to or watching something carefully	This attentiveness and quietness can lead to the deeper and transformational quality of the process.
1179	be ***	verb	υπάρχω	/bi:/, /bi/	to exist	Just to sit and 'be' is not that easy.
1180	if I were you ...	phrase	Εάν ήμουν στη θέση σου...	/,ɪf aɪ ˌwɜ:(r) 'ju:/	used when giving someone advice about what they should do	If I were you, I'd see a doctor.
1181	beat ***	verb	χτυπάω	/bi:t/	if someone's heart beats, it makes the same sound and movements again and again as it pumps blood around their body	Life on this planet beats out a tune.
1182	biochemical	adjective	βιοχημικός	/,baɪəʊ'kemɪk(ə)l/	relating to the chemical substances and processes in living things	Due to their underlying biochemical and biophysical processes, our bodies all wear out at roughly the same rate.
1183	biophysical	adjective	βιοφυσικός	/,baɪəʊ'fɪzɪk(ə)l/	relating to biological processes using the laws of physics	Due to their underlying biochemical and biophysical processes, our bodies all wear out at roughly the same rate.
1184	brain ***	noun	εγκέφαλος, μυαλό	/breɪn/	the organ inside your head that allows you to think and feel, and controls your body	What are the best ways to help a baby's brain develop?
1185	rack your brains	phrase	στύβω το μυαλό μου, σπάω το κεφάλι μου	/,ræk jə(r) 'breɪnz/	to try very hard to remember something or to solve a problem	I've been racking my brains for a good present for Stephanie.
1186	bring up	phrasal verb	μεγαλώνω, ανατρέφω	/,brɪŋ 'ʌp/	to look after a child until he or she becomes an adult	What advice do you think she will give on how to bring up babies?
1187	bring someone up to do something	phrase	μαθαίνω σε κάποιον τρόπους συμπεριφοράς	/brɪŋ ˌsʌmwʌn ˌʌp tə 'du: ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	to teach a child to behave in a particular way or to have particular beliefs	Our parents brought us up to believe in our own abilities.
1188	broken-hearted	adjective	συντετριμμένος, απογοητευμένος	/,brʌəkən 'hɑ:(r)tɪd/	extremely sad	Juliet, broken-hearted at Romeo's death, also took her own life.
1189	bud *	noun	μπουμπούκι	/bʌd/	a tightly curled up part of a plant that will open to form a leaf or flower	The rose buds will soon blossom into beautiful flowers.
1190	nip something in the bud	phrase	προλαμβάνω, εξαλείφω εν τη γενέσει	/,nɪp ˌsʌmθɪŋ ɪn ðə 'bʌd/	to stop a bad situation from becoming worse by taking action at an early stage of its development	Learning how to recognise when a low mood is starting means we can 'nip it in the bud' much earlier than before.
1191	catchy	adjective	πιασάρικος, αθανταδόρικο, πρόσκαφα εντυπωσιακό	/'kætʃi/	if a tune or phrase is catchy it attracts your attention and is easy to remember	That song is so catchy .

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1192	chug along	<i>phrasal verb</i>	κινούμαι ξεφυσώντας	/ˌtʃʌɡ əˈlɒŋ/	to move slowly making low sounds	The whale chugs along for the best part of a century.
1193	claim ***	<i>verb</i>	ισχυρίζομαι	/kleɪm/	to say that something is true, even though there is no definite proof	Some people claim that the secret to staying young is to work less and have more fun.
1194	clam	<i>noun</i>	αχιβάδα	/klæm/	a small shellfish that can be eaten	At rest, a clam's heart beats just twice per minute.
1195	clock ***	<i>verb</i>	καταγράφω, μετρώ την ταχύτητα (οχήματος, ανθρώπου)	/klɒk/	to measure or record the speed at which a person or vehicle is travelling	The heart of the Etruscan shrew has been clocked at a record-breaking high of 1,511 beats per minute.
1196	cold-hearted	<i>adjective</i>	ψυχρός, άπονος, ασυγκίνητος	/ˌkəʊld ˈhɑː(r)tɪd/	with no sympathy for other people	All the neighbours thought him to be a cold-hearted man who never even smiled.
1197	commonly **	<i>adverb</i>	κοινώς, συνήθως	/ˈkɒmənli/	usually or frequently	It is also commonly suggested that special diets or preventive medicine are the key to staying healthy.
1198	condition	<i>verb</i>	επηρεάζω, προδιαθέτω	/kənˈdɪʃ(ə)n/	if someone is conditioned by their experiences or by another person, they are influenced by them so that they think or behave in a particular way	We are conditioned by the media to believe that our country's way of life is the best.
1199	consent **	<i>noun</i>	συγκατάθεση, συναίνεση	/kənˈsent/	permission to do something	The two teenagers married without their parents' knowledge or consent .
1200	couch potato	<i>noun</i>	νωχελής, οκνός, οκνηρός, αδρανής	/ˌkaʊtʃ pəˈteɪtəʊ/	someone who spends a lot of time sitting at home watching television	The metabolism of couch potatoes slows down little by little.
1201	daydream	<i>verb</i>	ονειροπολώ, ρεμβάζω	/ˈdeɪˌdriːm/	to spend time thinking about something pleasant, especially when you should be doing something more serious	When I get distracted, I sometimes daydream .
1202	deteriorate *	<i>verb</i>	επιδεινώνομαι, χειροτερεύω	/dɪˈtɪəriəreɪt/	to become worse	Their bone density had gradually deteriorated .
1203	determine **	<i>verb</i>	καθορίζω, προσδιορίζω	/dɪˈtɜː(r)mɪn/	to control what something will be	What determines our behaviour more – our genetic make-up or the environment around us?
1204	disperse *	<i>verb</i>	διασκορπίζω, διασκορπίζομαι	/dɪˈspɜː(r)s/	to spread, or to make things spread, in different directions over a wide area	Soldiers fired tear gas to disperse the crowds.
1205	distracted	<i>adjective</i>	αφηρημένος	/dɪˈstræktɪd/	not able to concentrate on something	When I get distracted I sometimes daydream.
1206	distress **	<i>noun</i>	δυσφορία, αγωνία, υπερένταση	/dɪˈstres/	a feeling that you have when you are very unhappy, worried, or upset	The baby depends on an attentive care-giver to help him deal with his distress .
1207	downhearted	<i>adjective</i>	αποκαρδιωμένος, στενοχωρημένος, απογοητευμένος	/ˌdaʊnˈhɑː(r)tɪd/	sad and feeling that things will not get better	The home team fans all looked downhearted as their team lost for the fifth time in a row.
1208	downward *	<i>adjective</i>	πτιωτικός, προς τα κάτω	/ˈdaʊnwə(r)d/	going towards a lower place or level	The mode of mind dominated by critical thinking is likely to provoke and accelerate downward mood spirals.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1209	elusive	<i>adjective</i>	άπιαστος, δυσδιάκριτος, ασύλληπτος	/ɪˈluːsɪv/	an elusive person or animal is difficult or impossible to find or catch	Learning to tame what the Buddhists call our ‘monkey mind’ can be frustrating and elusive .
1210	emulate	<i>verb</i>	συναγωνίζομαι, μιμούμαι	/ˈemjʊleɪt/	to try to be like someone or something else, usually because you admire them	This is not a record that one should aim to emulate .
1211	energise	<i>verb</i>	ενεργοποιώ	/ˈenə(r)dʒaɪz/	to make someone feel full of energy or enthusiasm	The stress response is about triggering off a response to stress that energises and focuses an individual.
1212	escalation	<i>noun</i>	κλιμάκωση	/ˌeskəˈleɪʃ(ə)n/	an increase, especially at a fast rate that causes problems	Mindfulness helps to halt the escalation of negative thoughts.
1213	evidence ***	<i>noun</i>	ένδειξη, στοιχεία, απόδειξη	/ˈeɪd(ə)ns/	facts or physical signs that might prove something	There is some evidence that the economy is improving.
1214	feign	<i>verb</i>	προσποιούμαι	/feɪn/	to pretend to have a particular feeling	Juliet feigned death in order to avoid an arranged marriage with a relative.
1215	flit	<i>verb</i>	πηγαίνω έρχομαι	/flɪt/	to move quickly from one place to another without stopping long	The monkey mind is the internal chaos that keeps us flitting back and forwards, obsessing about the minutiae of life.
1216	food chain	<i>noun</i>	τροφική αλυσίδα	/ˈfuːd ˌtʃeɪn/	the natural process in which one living thing is eaten by another, which is then eaten by another, etc	Shrews are low in the food chain .
1217	formulate *	<i>verb</i>	διατυπώνω, σχηματίζω	/ˈfɔː(r)mjʊleɪt/	to develop a plan, system, or proposal carefully, thinking about all of its details	Attachment theory is a widely-accepted theory of human development, initially formulated by John Bowlby.
1218	furious **	<i>adjective</i>	μαινόμενος, εξοργισμένος, έξαλλος	/ˈfjʊəriəs/	extremely angry	Judge Roberts' comments provoked a furious public response.
1219	fast and furious	<i>phrase</i>	αλληπάλληλες καταστάσεις	/ˌfɑːst ən ˈfjʊəriəs/	used about situations in which a lot of different things happen very fast, one after the other	Living fast and furious is clearly the strategy of choice to ensure that you leave your mark.
1220	gene **	<i>noun</i>	γονίδιο	/dʒiːn/	a pattern of chemicals within a cell that carries information about the qualities passed to a living thing from its parents	Genes don’t determine our lives in any automatic sense.
1221	in the genes	<i>phrase</i>	στα γονίδια	/ˌɪn ðə ˈdʒiːnz/	passed through the genes	It must be in the genes .
1222	generally ***	<i>adverb</i>	γενικά	/ˈdʒen(ə)rəli/	by most people, or in most instances	Government analysts generally believe that the recession is over.
1223	genetic make-up	<i>noun</i>	γενετική σύσταση	/dʒəˌnetɪk ˈmeɪk ʌp/	the individual genes that combine to form the qualities of a living thing	What determines our behaviour more – our genetic make-up or the environment around us?
1224	genetically	<i>adverb</i>	γενετικά	/dʒəˈnetɪkli/	relating to genes	Criminal behaviour is culturally, rather than genetically determined.
1225	half-hearted	<i>adjective</i>	με μισή καρδιά, απρόθυμος	/ˌhɑːf ˈhɑː(r)tɪd/	done with no real interest or enthusiasm	The celebrations were rather half-hearted .

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1226	halt *	verb	σταματάω, διακόπτω	/hɔ:lt/	if you halt something, or if it halts, it does not continue or develop any further	Mindfulness helps to halt the escalation of negative thoughts.
1227	hamper	verb	εμποδίζω, παρεμποδίζω	/'hæmpə(r)/	to prevent something from happening or progressing normally	It has a very toxic effect on the pre-frontal cortex, and so it actually hampers growth of the pathways there.
1228	hand ***	noun	χέρι	/hænd/	the part of your body at the end of each arm that you use for picking up and holding things	It is not hand , nor foot, nor arm, nor face, nor any other part belonging to a man.
1229	on the one hand ... on the other hand	phrase	αφενός...αφετέρου	/,ʌn ðə 'wʌn ,hænd, ,ʌn ði 'lðə(r) ,hænd/	used for giving two different opinions about something	On the one hand , expansion would be good, but on the other hand it would be sad to lose the family atmosphere.
1230	hard-hearted	adjective	σκληρός, σκληρόκαρδος, ασυγκίνητος	/,hɑ:(r)d 'hɑ:(r)tɪd/	not able to feel sympathy or other positive emotions	She's not quite as hard-hearted as they say.
1231	heart ***	noun	καρδιά	/hɑ:(r)t/	the organ in your chest that makes blood flow around your body	A whale's heart is ten million times the size of that of a shrew.
1232	heartbeat	noun	παλμός (της καρδιάς), καρδιοχτύπι	/'hɑ:(r)t,bɪ:t/	the movement or sound of your heart as it makes blood flow round your body	You have a quota of around one billion heartbeats .
1233	heart rate	noun	καρδιακός ρυθμός	/'hɑ:(r)t ,reɪt/	the speed at which the heart beats	How is a person's heart rate calculated?
1234	iconic	adjective	εικονικός	/aɪ'kɒnɪk/	very famous and well known, and believed to represent a particular idea	Shakespeare's <i>Romeo and Juliet</i> is one of the most iconic love stories of all time.
1235	idea ***	noun	ιδέα	/aɪ'diə/	a thought that you have about how to do something or how to deal with something	Compare your ideas with a partner.
1236	immediacy	noun	αμεσότητα	/'ɪ'mɪ:diəsi/	a quality that makes you feel as though something is happening now and that you are involved in it	Their minds are focused on the immediacy of the situation.
1237	inherit **	verb	κληρονομώ	/'ɪn'herɪt/	to be born with the same appearance or character as one of your parents	She's inherited my mother's fair skin, whereas I tan easily.
1238	innate	adjective	έμφυτος, εγγενής	/'ɪ'neɪt/	an innate quality or ability is one that you have always had	My sister seems to have an innate ability to get on with other people.
1239	intuition	noun	διαίσθηση, διορατικότητα	/'ɪntju:'ɪʃ(ə)n/	an ability to know or understand something through your feelings, rather than by considering facts or evidence	Mindfulness is a mental faculty, like intuition or musical ability.
1240	kind-hearted	adjective	καλόκαρδος, καλοκάγαθος, καλόψυχος	/'kaɪnd 'hɑ:(r)tɪd/	kind and generous	He was a kind-hearted teacher who will surely be missed.
1241	laid-back	adjective	χαλαρός, άνετος	/'leɪd 'bæk/	calm and relaxed	There may have been some laid-back shrews out there once.
1242	lethargy	noun	λήθαργος	/'leθə(r)dʒɪ/	the feeling of lacking energy and not wanting to do anything	The record for lethargy , however, goes to an altogether different class of organism.
1243	lifespan **	noun	διάρκεια ζωής	/'laɪf,spæn/	the length of time that a person or animal lives or is expected to live	Their lifespans also differ dramatically.
1244	light-hearted	adjective	αμέριμνος, εύθυμος	/'laɪt 'hɑ:(r)tɪd/	1. funny and not intended to be serious 2. happy and not worried about anything	The program takes a light-hearted look at the week's events.

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1245	look ***	verb	κοιτώ	/lʊk/	to direct your eyes towards someone or something so that you can see them	If you look in the unabridged <i>Oxford English Dictionary</i> , you'll find over 2,000 words which have their first recorded use in Shakespeare.
1246	look nothing like someone/something	phrase	δεν μοιάζω με κάποιον/κάτι	/lʊk ,nʌθɪŋ 'laɪk ,sʌmθɪŋ/	to not resemble someone or something in any way	I look nothing like my sister.
1247	love ***	noun	αγάπη	/lʌv/	a very strong emotional and sexual feeling for someone	But love is blind, and lovers cannot see.
1248	love at first sight	phrase	κεραυνοβόλος έρωτας	/,lʌv ət ,fɜ:(r)st 'saɪt/	when you love someone from the first time you see them	The two teenagers fell in love at first sight .
1249	meditation	noun	διαλογισμός, στοχασμός	/,medɪ'teɪʃ(ə)n/	quiet thought that helps you to relax or that is intended as a spiritual or religious exercise	Beginners to meditation will notice their mind regularly wandering.
1250	metabolism	noun	μεταβολισμός	/mə'tæbə,lɪz(ə)m/	all the chemical processes by which cells produce the energy and substances necessary for life	The metabolism of couch potatoes slows down little by little.
1251	milestone	noun	ορόσημο	/'maɪl,stəʊn/	an event or achievement that marks an important stage in a process	Learning to cope with loss is another important developmental milestone .
1252	mind¹ ***	noun	μυαλό	/maɪnd/	the part of you that thinks, knows, remembers, and feels things	How easy do you find it to sit in silence and completely empty your mind ?
1253	great minds think alike	phrase	τα μεγάλα πνεύματα συναντιούνται	/greɪt ,maɪndz θɪŋk ə'laɪk/	used for saying that you are both very clever when you and another person have the same idea	We almost always come up with the same solution because great minds think alike .
1254	someone's mind is/goes blank	phrase	κόλλησε το μυαλό μου	/,sʌmθɪŋz ,maɪnd ɪz, gəʊz 'blæŋk/	used for saying that someone is/becomes unable to remember or think anything	When he asked me for my number, my mind went completely blank .
1255	be out of your mind	phrase	έχω τρελαθεί τελείως	/bi ,aʊt əv jə(r) 'maɪnd/	to be crazy or confused	You must be out of your mind to want to see him again.
1256	to be out of your mind with worry, jealousy, boredom, etc	phrase	έχω τρελαθεί από την ανησυχία, τη ζήλεια, την βαρεμάρα κλπ.	/bi ,aʊt əv jə(r) ,maɪnd wɪθ 'wʌrɪ, 'dʒeləsi, 'bɔ:(r)dəm, et 'set(ə)rə/	to be extremely worried, jealous, bored, etc	I've been out of my mind with worry .
1257	change your mind	phrase	αλλάζω γνώμη	/,tʃeɪndʒ jə(r) 'maɪnd/	to change a decision or an opinion	But that was yesterday – I've changed my mind !
1258	come to mind	phrase	έρχομαι στο μυαλό/στη μνήμη	/,kʌm tə 'maɪnd/	if something comes to mind, suddenly you remember it or start to think about it	I'm afraid nothing comes to mind , though.
1259	cross someone's mind	phrase	περνάει από το μυαλό κάποιου	/krɒs ,sʌmθɪŋz 'maɪnd/	if something crosses your mind, it occurs to you	It never crossed my mind that it might rain.
1260	get someone/something out of your mind	phrase	βγάζω κάποιον/κάτι από το μυαλό μου	/get ,sʌmθɪŋ ,sʌmθɪŋ aʊt əv jə(r) 'maɪnd/	to stop thinking about someone or something	It's driving me mad – I just can't get it out of my mind .
1261	have someone/something in mind	phrase	έχω κάποιον/κάτι στο μυαλό μου	/hæv ,sʌmθɪŋ ,sʌmθɪŋ ɪn 'maɪnd/	to know the type of person or thing that you want for a particular purpose	What kind of house did you have in mind ?

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1262	have it in mind to do something	<i>phrase</i>	έχω στο μυαλό μου να κάνω κάτι	/hæv ɪt ɪn ˌmaɪnd tə ˈduː ˌsmθɪŋ/	to intend or want to do something	We had it in mind to take legal proceedings against them .
1263	set your mind to something	<i>phrase</i>	βάζω κάτι στο μυαλό μου	/set jə(r) ˈmaɪnd tə ˌsmθɪŋ/	to be determined to have or achieve something	You can do it if you set your mind to it .
1264	slip your mind	<i>phrase</i>	μου διέφυγε, το ξέχασα	/ˌslɪp jə(r) ˈmaɪnd/	if something slips your mind, you forget to do it	Sorry, your birthday completely slipped my mind .
1265	take your mind off something	<i>phrase</i>	βγάζω από το μυαλό μου, ξεχνιέμαι	/teɪk jə(r) ˈmaɪnd ɒf ˌsmθɪŋ/	to make you stop thinking or worrying about something	A good night out will help you take your mind off exams .
1266	mind² ***	<i>verb</i>	με πειράζει, με ενοχλεί	/maɪnd/	to feel annoyed, upset, or unhappy about something	Mind how you use your quota of heartbeats.
1267	mind your own business	<i>phrase</i>	κοίτα τη δουλειά σου, μην ανακατεύεσαι	/ˌmaɪnd jɔː(r) əʊn ˈbɪznəs/	a rude way of telling someone not to ask questions about something that you do not want them to know about	He should mind his own business .
1268	mind your head	<i>phrase</i>	πρόσεχε το κεφάλι σου	/ˌmaɪnd jə(r) ˈhed/	used to tell someone to be careful not to hit their head	Mind your head in the rooms with the low ceilings.
1269	nature ***	<i>noun</i>	φύση	/ˈneɪtʃə(r)/	the basic character of a person or an animal	Personality differences are down to nature , not nurture.
1270	nurture	<i>noun</i>	ανατροφή, γαλούχηση	/ˈnɜː(r)tʃə(r)/	the care and attention given to something or someone in order to help them to develop	Personality differences are down to nature, not nurture .
1271	personality ***	<i>noun</i>	προσωπικότητα	/ˌpɜː(r)səˈnæləti/	the part of a person that makes them behave in a particular way in social situations, for example in a friendly or unfriendly way, or in a confident or shy way	He has a very outgoing personality and makes friends very easily.
1272	predation	<i>noun</i>	θήρευση, κυνήγι	/prɪˈdeɪʃ(ə)n/	the relationship between two groups of animals in which one species hunts, kills, and eats the other	Living fast and furious ensures shrews leave their mark, before succumbing to the pressures of predation .
1273	predator **	<i>noun</i>	αρπακτικό	/ˈpredətə(r)/	an animal that kills and eats other animals	Hunters stealthily stalk their quarry while on guard for predators that might be stalking them.
1274	predisposition	<i>noun</i>	προδιάθεση	/ˌprɪːdɪspəˈzɪʃ(ə)n/	the fact that someone is likely to think or behave in a particular way, or likely to develop a particular medical condition	We have all sorts of genetic predispositions which may or may not get realised in actual life.
1275	prerogative	<i>noun</i>	δικαίωμα, προνόμιο	/prɪˈrɒɡətɪv/	a right that a particular person or group has	Use them fast, or use them slow; that is the prerogative of each genus or species.
1276	preventive medicine	<i>noun</i>	προληπτική ιατρική	/prɪˌventɪv ˈmed(ə)s(ə)n/	medical examinations, treatments, advice etc intended to prevent illness or discover it before it becomes serious	It is also commonly suggested that special diets or preventive medicine are the key to staying healthy.
1277	profligate	<i>adjective</i>	ανήθικος, ακόλαστος	/ˈprɒflɪɡət/	wasting money or other things	The shrew is dead within a year, having been profligate with its lifetime ration of heartbeats.
1278	pulse **	<i>noun</i>	σφυγμός	/pʌls/	the regular movement of blood as the heart pumps it round the body	Can you locate your pulse ?

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1279	quota **	<i>noun</i>	μερίδιο, όριο	/'kwɒtə/	an amount of something that someone is officially allowed to have or do	You have a quota of around one billion heartbeats.
1280	regret **	<i>verb</i>	μετανιώνω	/rɪ'gret/	to feel sorry or sad about something that you have said or done	I regret to tell you that she has fallen significantly behind her peers in her coursework.
1281	retain **	<i>verb</i>	συγκρατώ, διατηρώ	/rɪ'teɪn/	to keep someone or something	Were he not called Romeo, he would retain that dear perfection which he owes without that title.
1282	ruminare	<i>verb</i>	συλλογίζομαι	/'ru:mɪneɪt/	to think about something very carefully	We end up over-thinking, brooding, ruminating , living in our heads.
1283	run ***	<i>verb</i>	τρέχω	/rʌn/	to move quickly to a place using your legs and feet	You'll have to run if you want to catch the bus.
1284	run in the family	<i>phrase</i>	οικογενειακό ιστορικό	/,rʌn ɪn ðə 'fæm(ə)li/	if something such as a quality or disease runs in someone's family, a lot of people in the family have it	Red hair runs in the family .
1285	scales ***	<i>plural noun</i>	ζυγαριά	/'skeɪlz/	a piece of equipment used for weighing people or things	He weighed himself on the bathroom scales .
1286	tip the scales at ...	<i>phrase</i>	γέρνω τη ζυγαριά, ζυγίζω	/,tɪp ðə 'skeɪlz æt/	to weigh a particular amount	The blue whale tips the scales at an alarming 100,000 kilograms.
1287	sedentary	<i>adjective</i>	καθιστικός	/'sed(ə)nt(ə)ri/	a sedentary lifestyle involves a lot of sitting and not much exercise	The sedentary lifestyle of most people nowadays is a major cause of ill health.
1288	service ***	<i>noun</i>	συντήρηση, σέρβις (οχήματος)	/'sɜ:(r)vis/	an occasion when a vehicle or machine is examined to check that it works correctly and to make repairs	The car's in for a service and I'm not entirely sure I'd be able to get back in time.
1289	shrew	<i>noun</i>	μυγαλή	/ʃru:/	a small animal that looks like a mouse with a pointed nose	A shrew has a quota of around one billion heartbeats.
1290	slumber	<i>noun</i>	ύπνος, υπνάκος	/'slʌmbə(r)/	sleep	Mindfulness is an inner force that lifts you from slumber .
1291	soothing	<i>adjective</i>	καθησυχαστικός, κατευναστικός, ανακουφιστικός	/'su:ðɪŋ/	making you feel more calm and more relaxed and less nervous, worried, or upset	The emotion systems are the stress response, or soothing response, and the pre-frontal area of the brain.
1292	spitting image	<i>noun</i>	είμαι φτυστός, -η ο/η	/,spɪtɪŋ 'ɪmɪdʒ/	someone who looks exactly like another person	People say I'm the spitting image of my brother.
1293	stalk	<i>verb</i>	καταδιώκω ύπουλα, κυνηγώ, ενεδρεύω, παρακολουθώ	/stɔ:k/	to hunt a person or animal by following them without being seen	Hunters stealthily stalk their quarry while on guard for predators that might be stalking them.
1294	stealthily	<i>adverb</i>	κρυφά, μυστικά	/'steɪlθɪli/	quietly and secretly so that no-one sees or hears you	Hunters stealthily stalk their quarry while on guard for predators that might be stalking them.
1295	stress ***	<i>noun</i>	άγχος, πίεση, στρες	/'stres/	a worried or nervous feeling that stops you relaxing, caused, for example, by pressure at work or financial or personal problems	A large number of illnesses are related to stress .

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1296	succumb	verb	ενδίδω, υποκύπτω	/sə'kʌm/	to lose your ability to fight against someone or something, and to allow them to control or persuade you	First they said no, but eventually they succumbed .
1297	succumb to someone/something	phrase	υποκύπτω σε κάποιον/κάτι	/sə,kʌm tə 'sʌmʍʌn, 'sʌmθɪŋ/	to lose your ability to fight against someone or something, and to allow them to control or persuade you	Shrews try to leave their mark before succumbing to the pressures of predation .
1298	suggest ***	verb	προτείνω, υποδηλώνω, υποδεικνύω	/sə'dʒest/	to say that something is likely to exist or to be true	It is suggested that special diets or preventive medicine are the key to staying healthy.
1299	surely ***	adverb	σίγουρα, οπωσδήποτε	/'ʃʊ:(r)li/, /'ʃʊə(r)li/	used for showing that you believe something is very likely	Surely you realised we were in when you saw the lights on?
1300	swear **	verb	ορκίζομαι	/sweə(r)/	to make a promise to do something	Swear that you love me, and I'll stop being a Capulet.
1301	take after	phrasal verb	μοιάζω	/.teɪk 'ɑ:ftə(r)/	to look or behave like an older relative	I take after my father – neither of us is any good at sports.
1302	temperament	noun	ιδιοσυγκρασία, ταμπεραμέντο	/'tempərəmənt/	someone's temperament is their basic character, for example their tendency to be happy, angry etc	Do you think a baby's temperament is due mainly to nature or to nurture?
1303	tempo	noun	ρυθμός, ταχύτητα	/'tempəʊ/	the speed at which something happens	The tempo of life varies both within the life of an individual and amongst individuals across the animal kingdom.
1304	tenet	noun	αξίωμα, αρχή	/'tenɪt/	a principle, or a belief	Its main tenet is that, in order to develop emotionally, a baby needs a 'secure base'.
1305	tickle	verb	γαργαλάω	/'tɪk(ə)l/	to move your fingers gently on someone's skin in order to give them a pleasant feeling or to make them laugh	Never tickle the nose of a sleeping bear.
1306	transience	noun	παροδικότητα	/'trænzɪəns/	the state of existing, happening, or staying somewhere for a short period of time only	You must allow for the transience of each thought, like bubbles, forming in a pot of water.
1307	trigger off	phrasal verb	πυροδοτώ, προκαλώ	/.trɪgə(r) 'ɒf/	to make something happen	Different environments and circumstances trigger off a genetic expression of a particular gene.
1308	true ***	adjective	αληθινός, πραγματικός	/tru: /	based on facts or things that really happen, and not made up	Complete the sentences so that they are true for you.
1309	that may well be true ...	phrase	αυτό ίσως να αληθεύει...	/ðæt meɪ ,wel bi 'tru: /	used for agreeing with someone and then introducing a conflicting point	That may well be true , but there are still shortages of teachers.
1310	unrequited	adjective	μονόπλευρος, χωρίς ανταπόκριση, ανεκπλήρωτος	/.ʌnrɪ'kwɑɪtɪd/	if your love for someone is unrequited, they do not love you even though you love them	He is suffering from unrequited love.
1311	upbringing *	noun	ανατροφή	/'ʌp,bɪrɪŋɪŋ/	the way that parents look after their children and teach them to behave	I put it down to her strict upbringing .

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1312	wander **	<i>verb</i>	περιπλανώνμαι, περιφέρομαι	/ˈwɒndə(r)/	if your mind or thoughts wander, you stop concentrating and start thinking about other things, especially because you are bored or worried	As soon as I try to work my mind starts wandering .
1313	warm-hearted	<i>adjective</i>	καλόκαρδος, καλοσυνάτος	/ˌwɔː(r)m ˈhɑː(r)tɪd/	friendly, kind, and generous	Her family is just as warm-hearted as she is.
1314	warring	<i>adjective</i>	μαχόμενος	/ˈwɔːrɪŋ/	arguing or fighting with each other	It tells the tale of two teenagers from warring families who fell in love.
1315	weigh in	<i>phrasal verb</i>	ζυγίζομαι	/ˌweɪ ˈɪn/	to have your weight checked before you take part in a sport such as boxing or horse racing	Boxers weigh in a few hours before their match.
1316	weigh in at ...	<i>phrase</i>	ζυγίζω, έχω βάρος ...	/ˌweɪ ɪn ˈæt/	to weigh a particular amount	Weighing in at 2 grams, the Etruscan pygmy shrew is one of the lightest among mammals.
1317	whale **	<i>noun</i>	φάλαινα	/weɪl/	a very large sea animal that breathes air through a hole on the top of its head	The blue whale tips the scales at an alarming 100,000 kilograms.
1318	wholehearted	<i>adjective</i>	ολόψυχος	/ˌhəʊlˈhɑː(r)tɪd/	wholehearted support, agreement, effort etc is enthusiastic and complete	We would like to express our wholehearted support for the campaign.
1319	widely ***	<i>adverb</i>	ευρέως, ευρύτατα	/ˈwaɪdli/	1. by a lot of people, or in a lot of places 2. by a large amount, or to a large degree	William Shakespeare was widely regarded as the greatest writer in the English language.
1320	Unit 8					
1321	abstract **	<i>adjective</i>	αφηρημένος	/ˈæbstrækt/	1. abstract ideas exist as thoughts in the mind, and are not related to physical objects or real events and actions 2. abstract art expresses the artist's ideas or feelings rather than showing the exact appearance of people or things	They took down the abstract wall hangings in the courtrooms.
1322	accentuate	<i>verb</i>	τονίζω, υπογραμμίζω	/ækˈsentʃueɪt/	to emphasise something, or to make it more noticeable	Its proximity to the Parliament House accentuates the architectural aspects of The Beehive that many disliked.
1323	acclaim	<i>noun</i>	αποδοχή, επιδοκιμασία, έπαινος	/əˈkleɪm/	public praise for someone or something	It gained instant critical acclaim on its opening in 1977.
1324	to critical acclaim	<i>phrase</i>	θετική κριτική (επιδοκιμασία)	/tʊ ˌkrɪtɪk(ə)l əˈkleɪm/	publicly praised by critics (= people whose job is to write or broadcast their opinions about things such as books, films, or plays)	The building opened to critical acclaim .
1325	acutely	<i>adverb</i>	έντονα, δυνατά	/əˈkjuːtli/	used for emphasising that a feeling, often an unpleasant one, is very strong	I'd probably feel acutely embarrassed.
1326	ado	<i>noun</i>	σάλος, σαματάς, ανασάτωση	/əˈduː/	delay	So without further ado , I'll hand over to Grant.
1327	without further ado	<i>phrase</i>	χωρίς άλλη καθυστέρηση	/wɪθˌaʊt ˈfɜː(r)ðə(r) əˈduː/	without any delay	So without further ado , I'll hand over to Grant.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1328	airy	<i>adjective</i>	ευάερος	/ˈeəri/	with a lot of fresh air and space	It was so, so airy and spartan, apart from the artworks.
1329	albeit *	<i>conjunction</i>	μολονότι, αν και	/ɔːlˈbiːt/	used for introducing a comment that slightly changes or reduces the effect of what you said before it	Pattern is believed to be everywhere, albeit hidden from plain view.
1330	allege **	<i>verb</i>	ισχυρίζομαι, υποστηρίζω	/əˈledʒ/	to say that something is true or that someone has done something wrong or illegal, even though this has not been proved	It is alleged that the opposition party belongs to a terrorist organisation.
1331	anchor *	<i>verb</i>	στερεώνω, αγκυροβολώ	/ˈæŋkə(r)/	to fix something firmly somewhere	He could imagine her life, a proper life anchored solid to the ground.
1332	anthropologist	<i>noun</i>	ανθρωπολόγος	/ˌænthrəˈpɒlədʒɪst/	someone who studies human societies, customs, and beliefs	The professor had talked about joining a group of young anthropologists to conduct research in Nepal.
1333	applaud	<i>verb</i>	επικροτώ, χειροκροτώ	/əˈplɔːd/	to praise a decision, action, idea etc	Some applauded the futuristic design of the NCPA.
1334	arbitrary *	<i>adjective</i>	αυθαίρετος	/ˈɑː(r)ɪtrəri/	not based on any particular plan, or not done for any particular reason	It is reassuring for it promises a world that is meaningful rather than arbitrary .
1335	average ***	<i>noun</i>	μέσος όρος	/ˈæv(ə)rɪdʒ/	the amount, level, standard etc that is typical of a group of people or things	Incomes here are nowhere near the national average .
1336	on average	<i>phrase</i>	κατά μέσο όρο	/ˌɒn ˈæv(ə)rɪdʒ/	used for talking about what is usually true, although it may not be true in every individual situation	It is a consequence of the fact that on average you are usually in the slow queue!
1337	awe-inspiring	<i>adjective</i>	εκπληκτικός, που προκαλεί δέος	/ˈɔː ɪnˌsprɑɪərɪŋ/	making you feel great respect and admiration, and sometimes fear	It was awe-inspiring to hear the stories of survival from the refugees.
1338	bang *	<i>verb</i>	χτυπάω	/bæŋ/	to knock a part of your body against something when you are moving, especially because you are not looking where you are going	She banged into the table and hurt her knee.
1339	bear with	<i>phrasal verb</i>	κάνω υπομονή	/ˈbeə(r) ˌwɪð/	used as a polite way of asking someone to be patient while you do or finish something	If you'll bear with me, I'll try to explain.
1340	bear with me	<i>phrase</i>	παρακαλώ περιμένετε	/ˈbeə(r) ˌwɪð mi/	used as a polite way of asking someone to be patient while you do or finish something	If you'll bear with me , I'll try to explain.
1341	beauty ***	<i>noun</i>	ομορφιά	/ˈbjuːti/	the quality of being beautiful or very good to look at	He was impressed by her beauty and charm.
1342	beauty is in the eye of the beholder	<i>phrase</i>	όπως το βλέπει κανείς	/ˌbjuːtɪ ɪz ɪn ðɪ ˌaɪ əv ðə biˈhɔːldə(r)/	used for saying that different people have different opinions about what is beautiful	Beauty is in the eye of the beholder , and what may be horrendous to one is a symbol of style to another.
1343	bias *	<i>noun</i>	προκατάληψη	/ˈbaɪəs/	an attitude that you have that makes you treat someone in a way that is unfair or different from the way you treat other people	This type of self-selection is a type of bias .
1344	bump *	<i>verb</i>	πέφτω επάνω σε, τρακάρω	/bʌmp/	to accidentally hit part of your body against something, making it hurt	Harley and Douglas bump into each other at the beginning of the novel.
1345	chance¹ ***	<i>noun</i>	πιθανότητα, ενδεχόμενο	/tʃɑːns/	the possibility that something will happen	The chance of a coin flip coming up heads or tails is invariably fifty-fifty.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1346	any chance of ...?	phrase	Υπάρχει περίπτωση/πιθανότητα...	/,eni 'tʃɑ:ns əv/	used for asking someone to give you something or do something for you	Any chance of some help?
1347	by any chance	phrase	μήπως κατά τύχη	/baɪ 'eni 'tʃɑ:ns/	used when you are asking questions to find out whether something is true	Could you lend me ten euros by any chance ?
1348	on the off chance	phrase	για παν ενδεχόμενο, στην απίθανη περίπτωση	/ɒn ðɪ 'ɒf ,tʃɑ:ns/	if you do something on the off chance, you do it even though you think it is unlikely to succeed	You could phone, on the off-chance .
1349	(the) chances are	phrase	Το πιθανότερο είναι ότι, υπάρχουν πιθανότητες να	/ðə ,tʃɑ:nsɪz 'ɑ:(r)/	used for saying that something is likely to happen but is not certain	The chances are that you'll be wrong.
1350	a fifty-fifty/an even chance	phrase	πιθανότητα ένα προς δύο, πιθανότητα πενήντα-πενήντα	/ə ,fɪftɪ 'fɪftɪ, ən 'i:v(ə)n ,tʃɑ:ns/	a situation in which the chances of something happening or not happening are equal	You have a fifty-fifty chance.
1351	stand a (good) chance of ...	verb	έχω πολλές πιθανότητες...	/,stænd ə ,ɡʊd 'tʃɑ:ns əv/	to be (very) likely to achieve something	You stand a good chance of winning.
1352	chance ²	adjective	τυχαίος	/tʃɑ:ns/	not planned or expected	The extract describes a chance encounter between Douglas and Harley a few moments later.
1353	change of direction	noun	αλλαγή πορείας, αλλαγή κατεύθυνσης	/,tʃeɪndʒ əv dɪ'rekʃ(ə)n, daɪ'rekʃ(ə)n/	a situation in which someone starts doing something completely new or different	He was looking for a complete change of direction .
1354	classic **	adjective	κλασικός	/'klæsɪk/	a classic style of clothes, furniture, architecture etc is beautiful in a very simple way and will always be fashionable	She was displaying classic symptoms of shock.
1355	clean ***	adjective	καθαρός	/kli:n/	clean shapes, lines, or movements are smooth, regular, or tidy	The High Court in Chandigarh attracted praise for its clean sculptural lines.
1356	closeness	noun	εγγύτητα	/'kləʊsnəs/	how near something is to another thing, especially in distance or time	Given the closeness of the school, you should be able to walk there.
1357	clumsy *	adjective	αδέξιος, άγαρμος, άσαλος	/'klʌmzi/	a clumsy person moves in a way that is not careful or graceful, and breaks things or knocks against them	She apologised for being so clumsy after knocking over the vase.
1358	coherent *	adjective	συνεκτικός	/kəʊ'hɪərənt/	in which all the different parts fit together in a sensible or pleasing way	At its most extreme the result is a 'fantasy [world] ... far more coherent than the real world'.
1359	coincidence *	noun	σύμπτωση, συγκυρία	/kəʊ'ɪnsɪd(ə)ns/	a situation in which separate things happen by chance at the same time or in the same way	We are impressed by coincidences without pausing to recall all non-coincidences we never bothered to keep a note of.
1360	collide *	verb	συγκρούομαι, προσκρούω	/kə'laid/	if people or things collide, they crash into each other	When they collided , he staggered backwards and nearly fell.
1361	comprehend	verb	κατανοώ, καταλαβαίνω	/,kəmprɪ'hend/	to understand something	How could you possibly comprehend the difficulties of my situation?

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1362	conceptual	<i>adjective</i>	εννοιολογικός	/kən'septʃuəl/	relating to ideas and principles	This section provides a conceptual framework for the tasks.
1363	conclude ***	<i>verb</i>	συμπεραίνω, ολοκληρώνω	/kən'klu:d/	to end or to end something, especially by someone saying or doing something	He concludes by stressing that website design is a complex process.
1364	consequence ***	<i>noun</i>	συνέπεια	/'kɒnsɪkwəns/	a result or effect of something	It is a consequence of the fact that on average you are usually in the slow queue!
1365	conspiracy theorist	<i>noun</i>	συνωμοσιολόγος	/kən'spɪrəsi ,θɪərɪst/	someone who believes that a group of people secretly worked together to cause a particular event	In the conspiracy theorist's world, there is no chance and coincidence.
1366	conspiracy theory	<i>noun</i>	θεωρία συνωμοσίας	/kən'spɪrəsi ,θɪəri/	the idea that a group of people secretly worked together to cause a particular event	Conspiracy theories were frequently discussed at the end of the second millennium.
1367	conspirator	<i>noun</i>	συνωμότης	/kən'spɪrətə(r)/	someone who secretly makes a plan with another person or group to do something bad or illegal, especially in politics	Appearances are deceptive because conspirators wish to deceive.
1368	convincing **	<i>adjective</i>	πειστικός	/kən'vɪnsɪŋ/	something that is convincing makes you believe that it is true or persuades you to do something	He will demand convincing evidence before he adopts a new theory
1369	cover up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	σκεπάζω, καλύπτω	/,kʌvə(r) 'ʌp/	to hide the truth about something by not telling what you know or by preventing other people from telling what they know	The discovery was subsequently covered up .
1370	crack **	<i>verb</i>	ραγίζω	/kræk/	to damage something so that a line or long narrow hole appears on its surface, but it does not break into pieces	If I accidentally knocked over a vase in a shop and it cracked , I definitely wouldn't pay for it.
1371	crush **	<i>verb</i>	συνθλίβω	/krʌʃ/	to hit or press something so hard that you damage it severely or destroy it, especially by making its shape flatter	Were I to sit on someone's hat by mistake, and crush it, I'd probably feel acutely embarrassed.
1372	deceptive	<i>adjective</i>	απατηλός, παραπλανητικός	/dɪ'septɪv/	something that is deceptive seems very different from the way it really is	Appearances are deceptive because conspirators wish to deceive.
1373	decisive	<i>adjective</i>	αποφασιστικός	/dɪ'saɪsɪv/	making the final result of a situation completely certain	That visit proved to be a decisive turning point in my life.
1374	dent	<i>verb</i>	βουλιάζω, βαθουλώνω	/dent/	to push or knock a surface inwards	If I were to reverse into a car while I was parking, and dent the bonnet, I might leave a note.
1375	design ***	<i>noun</i>	σχεδιασμός, σχεδίαση	/dɪ'zaɪn/	the way that something is made so that it works in a certain way or has a certain appearance	The building proved decidedly less popular, both in terms of design and functionality.
1376	distinguishing	<i>adjective</i>	χαρακτηριστικός, διακριτικός	/dɪ'stɪŋɡwɪʃɪŋ/	a distinguishing feature, mark etc makes someone or something clearly different from other similar people or things	Its distinguishing feature is that all of its piping, elevators, and so on, are on the exterior.
1377	domain name	<i>noun</i>	όνομα χώρου	/dəʊ'meɪn ,neɪm/	an address on the internet	A domain name is the name given to your website.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1378	dreary	<i>adjective</i>	μουντός, πληκτικός	/'drɪəri/	making you feel bored or unhappy	We decided to stay in and watch a film because of the dreary weather.
1379	elaborate	<i>verb</i>	επεξηγώ, αναλύω	/ɪ'læbəreɪt/	to give more details or information about something	The police refused to elaborate on the circumstances of the arrest.
1380	elaborate on something	<i>phrase</i>	επεκτείνομαι, αναπτύσσω διεξοδικά	/ɪ'læbəreɪt ɒn ,sʌmθɪŋ/	to give more details or information about something	The police refused to elaborate on the circumstances of the arrest.
1381	engage in	<i>phrasal verb</i>	εμπλέκομαι, επιδίδομαι, ασχολούμαι	/ɪn'geɪdʒ ,ɪn/	to take part in a particular activity, especially one that involves competing with other people or talking to them	The conspiracy theorist must engage in a constant process of mapping hidden connections.
1382	enriching	<i>adjective</i>	εμπλουτιστικός	/ɪn'ri:tʃɪŋ/	making something better or more enjoyable	It proved to be an enriching experience.
1383	expand	<i>verb</i>	επεκτείνομαι, αναπτύσσω, διευρύνω	/ɪk'spænd/	to talk or write more about something, adding more details or information	Could you possibly expand on that?
1384	expand on/upon something	<i>phrase</i>	αναφέρω εκτενώς, αναπτύσσω περαιτέρω	/ɪk'spænd ɒn ,ə,pθn ,sʌmθɪŋ/	to talk or write more about something, adding more details or information	I refuse to expand any further on my earlier statement .
1385	far-reaching	<i>adjective</i>	ευρύς, εκτεταμένος	/'fɑ:(r) 'ri:tʃɪŋ/	affecting a lot of people or things in an important way	This type of self-selection is a type of bias that can have far-reaching consequences in science.
1386	fervent	<i>adjective</i>	ένθερμος, θερμός	/'fɜ:(r)v(ə)nt/	very enthusiastic and sincere, especially about something you believe in or support	Many people hate it, but it also has its share of fervent admirers.
1387	flail	<i>verb</i>	κτυπιέμαι	/fleɪl/	to move your arms and legs about in an uncontrolled way	He flailed out to steady himself, hitting her on the shoulder.
1388	flatten	<i>verb</i>	ισιώνω / ισοπεδώνω	/'flæt(ə)n/	1. if something flattens, or if you flatten it, it becomes flat or flatter 2. to destroy something completely	Were I to sit on someone's hat by mistake, and flatten it, I'd probably feel acutely embarrassed.
1389	flip	<i>verb</i>	στρίβω	/flɪp/	if you flip a coin you throw it into the air, making it turn over quickly, in order to decide about an issue	If you flip a coin five times and get heads each time, do you stand a higher chance of getting tails than before?
1390	forward-thinking	<i>adjective</i>	μακρόπνοος, προνοητικός, που βλέπει μπροστά	/'fɔ:(r)wə(r)d ,θɪŋkɪŋ/	a forward-thinking person or company is inventive, making progress and development a priority	The building, with its brightly coloured steel tubes, is forward-thinking .
1391	foundations	<i>plural noun</i>	θεμέλια	/faʊn'deɪʃ(ə)nz/	the part of a structure of a building that is below the ground and supports the rest of it	The foundations move when there's an earthquake.
1392	functionality	<i>noun</i>	λειτουργικότητα	/'fʌŋkʃə'nælɪti/	practicality; the quality of achieving the purpose for which something was designed	The building proved decidedly less popular, both in terms of design and functionality .
1393	futuristic	<i>adjective</i>	φουτουριστικός	/'fju:tʃə'rɪstɪk/	so modern that it seems to belong to the future	Some applauded the futuristic design of the NCPA.
1394	gossip	<i>verb</i>	κουτσομπολεύω	/'gɒsɪp/	to talk about other people or about things that are not important	I don't want people gossiping about me.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1395	greet **	verb	χαιρετίζω, χαιρετώ, καλωσορίζω	/gri:t/	to react to an action or news in a particular way	The new design of the building was greeted with outrage.
1396	grotesque	adjective	αποκρουστικός, τερατώδης	/grəʊ'tesk/	extremely ugly and strange	The Pompidou Cultural Centre has been called grotesque , monstrous or just plain ugly.
1397	handout	noun	ενημερωτικό έντυπο	/'hændaʊt/	a piece of paper with information on it that is given to everyone in a group, especially a class of students	There's a handout going round, I hope I've made enough.
1398	harmony **	noun	αρμονία	/'hɑ:(r)məni/	the attractive effect that is created when objects, colours etc combine together well	The NCPA was felt by many to be out of harmony with the Forbidden City's imperial architecture.
1399	hear of	phrasal verb	ακούω, μαθαίνω	/'hiə(r) ,ɒv/	to find out that something has happened	I was shocked to hear of his death.
1400	have heard of something	phrase	έχω ακούσει για κάτι	/həv 'hɜ:(r)d əv ,sʌmθɪŋ/	to know about the existence of someone or something	Have you heard of these theories?
1401	hence ***	adverb	συνεπώς, άρα	/hens/	used for introducing something that is a result of the fact that has just been stated	Hence the conspiracy theorist must engage in a constant process of mapping hidden connections.
1402	heritage museum	noun	μουσείο πολιτιστικής κληρονομιάς	/'herɪtɪdʒ mju:zi:əm/	a museum that features the art, traditions, and beliefs that a society considers important to its history and culture	Harley Savage accepts an invitation to set up a heritage museum in Karakarook.
1403	hideous	adjective	αποκρουστικός	/'hɪdiəs/	very ugly or frightening in appearance	The corpse had a hideous grin on its face.
1404	hindsight	noun	στερνή γνώση, αποκτηθείσα πείρα	/'haɪn(d),saɪt/	the opportunity to judge or understand past events using knowledge that you have gained since then	With the benefit of hindsight , it's easy to say it was the wrong decision.
1405	with hindsight	phrase	εκ των υστέρων	/,wɪθ 'haɪn(d),saɪt/	given the opportunity to judge or understand past events using knowledge that you have gained since then	With hindsight , say the scientists, it's clear that the experiment was doomed to fail.
1406	horrendous	adjective	φρικτός, ειδικής, αποτρόπαιος	/hə'rendəs/	extremely bad or shocking	What may be horrendous to one is a symbol of style and modernism to another.
1407	hysteria	noun	υστερία	/hɪ'stɪəriə/	a state of uncontrolled excitement or extreme fear	The man had a look of hysteria around the corners of his mouth.
1408	impressive **	adjective	εντυπωσιακός	/ɪm'presɪv/	if something is impressive, you admire it, for example because it is very good, large, or shows great skill	One of the New Zealand government buildings is the impressive building known as 'The Beehive'.
1409	inform ***	verb	ενημερώνω, πληροφορώ	/ɪn'fɔ:(r)m/	to influence something such as an opinion, attitude, or style	John D Barrow examines how maths informs everyday situations.
1410	innovative *	adjective	καινοτόμος, πρωτότυπος	/'ɪnəveɪtɪv/, /'ɪnəvətɪv/	new, original, and advanced	The new office building is one of the most well-designed, innovative buildings in the area.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1411	inside out *	<i>adverb</i>	<i>ανάποδα</i>	/ˈɪn,sɑɪd ˈaʊt/	with the inside part facing out	The industrial look is sort of that kind of inside out unique style.
1412	intention ***	<i>noun</i>	<i>πρόθεση</i>	/ɪnˈtenʃ(ə)n/	a plan in your mind to do something	What is your intention ?
1413	the best (of) intentions	<i>phrase</i>	<i>με τις καλύτερες προθέσεις</i>	/ðə ˌbest əv ɪnˈtenʃ(ə)nz/	plans to do something good, which often do not turn out as well as expected	Even with top architects and the best of intentions , it's still possible to get a building's design horribly wrong.
1414	keeping	<i>noun</i>	<i>διατηρώντας, κρατώντας</i>	/ˈkiːpɪŋ/	in the same manner or style/not in the same manner or style as something else	Many felt that the NCPA was out of keeping with the Forbidden City's imperial architecture.
1415	in keeping/out of keeping with something	<i>phrase</i>	<i>συμβαδίζω με/δεν συμβαδίζω με</i>	/,ɪn ˈkiːpɪŋ, ˌaʊt əv ˈkiːpɪŋ wɪθ ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	in the same manner or style/not in the same manner or style as something else	Many felt that the NCPA was out of keeping with the Forbidden City's imperial architecture .
1416	life-enhancing	<i>adjective</i>	<i>που βελτιώνει τη ζωή</i>	/ˈlaɪf ɪnˌhɑːnsɪŋ/	something which is life-enhancing makes someone's life better or more enjoyable	It proved to be a life-enhancing experience.
1417	likeness	<i>noun</i>	<i>ομοιότητα</i>	/ˈlaɪknəs/	the quality of being similar to someone or something else	I don't think she bears a likeness to her father.
1418	look back	<i>phrasal verb</i>	<i>κοιτάω στο παρελθόν, αναπολώ</i>	/ˌlʊk ˈbæk/	to think about a time or event in the past	Look back at the places you talked about briefly in the Warm up.
1419	minimise	<i>verb</i>	<i>ελαχιστοποιώ</i>	/ˈmɪnɪmaɪz/	to make something seem much less important than it really is	We must minimise the damage to innocent civilians.
1420	modern *	<i>adjective</i>	<i>σύγχρονος, μοντέρνος</i>	/ˈmɒdə(r)n/	using new styles that are very different from the styles of the past	This building looks very modern , almost futuristic.
1421	modernism	<i>noun</i>	<i>μοντερνισμός</i>	/ˈmɒdə(r),nɪz(ə)m/	a style of art, literature etc that developed in the early part of the 20th century	What may be horrendous to one is a symbol of style and modernism to another.
1422	monstrous	<i>adjective</i>	<i>τερατώδης</i>	/ˈmɒnstɹəs/	very large and often ugly or frightening	The Pompidou Cultural Centre has been called grotesque, monstrous or just plain ugly.
1423	national treasure	<i>noun</i>	<i>εθνικός θησαυρός</i>	/ˌnæʃ(ə)nəl ˈtreʒər/	a building, artefact, area etc that is important to a country's history or culture	What building in your country would you describe as a national treasure ?
1424	nickname	<i>verb</i>	<i>βγάζω παρατσούκλι</i>	/ˈnɪkˌneɪm/	to give someone/something an informal name	Nicknamed 'the egg', the NCPA divided opinion even before its opening concert in 2007.
1425	odds **	<i>plural noun</i>	<i>πιθανότητες</i>	/ɒdz/	the chances of something happening	The odds of getting hit by a falling satellite are very small.
1426	opinion ***	<i>noun</i>	<i>γνώμη, άποψη</i>	/əˈpɪnjən/	the attitude you have towards something, especially your thoughts about how good it is	Do you agree with the opinions of the speakers?
1427	opinion is divided	<i>phrase</i>	<i>Οι απόψεις διίστανται</i>	/əˈpɪnjən ɪz dɪˈvaɪdɪd/	used to say that some people like something or approve of it, but other people do not	Opinion was divided over the new wing of the museum.

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1428	outrage *	<i>noun</i>	<i>οργή, κατακραυγή</i>	/ˈaʊt,reɪdʒ/	a strong feeling of anger and shock at something that you feel is wrong or unfair	The centre is in one of the oldest neighbourhoods in Paris, which added to many local residents' outrage .
1429	over the top	<i>adjective</i>	<i>υπερβολικός, παρατραβηγμένος</i>	/,əʊvə(r) ðə 'tɒp/	more than what is considered normal or suitable	It strikes me as being rather over the top .
1430	parasol	<i>noun</i>	<i>παρασόλι- ομπρέλλα μικρή με διακοσμητικά στοιχεία</i>	/ˈpærəsəl/	a type of umbrella designed to provide protection from the sun	They parked their cars defiantly on the pedestrian walkways under the parasol roof.
1431	pattern ***	<i>noun</i>	<i>υπόδειγμα, πρότυπο, σχέδιο</i>	/ˈpætə(r)n/	a series of actions or events that together show how things normally happen or are done	Because the conspiracists' world has no room for accident, pattern is believed to be everywhere.
1432	pedestrian *	<i>noun</i>	<i>πεζός</i>	/pə'destrɪən/	someone who is walking, especially in a town or city, instead of driving or riding	The area is open to cyclists and pedestrians .
1433	pipng	<i>noun</i>	<i>σωληνώσεις</i>	/ˈpaɪpɪŋ/	a system of long tubes, especially in a building	Its distinguishing feature is that all of its pipng , elevators, and so on, are on the exterior.
1434	plausible	<i>adjective</i>	<i>ευλογοφανής, εύλογος</i>	/ˈplɔːzəb(ə)l/	likely to be true	A bomb was the only plausible explanation for the crash.
1435	probability **	<i>noun</i>	<i>πιθανότητα, ενδεχόμενο</i>	/ˌprɒbə'bɪləti/	a measure of how likely something is to happen	The probability of rain on the next similar day will be 80/100.
1436	profusely	<i>adverb</i>	<i>αφειδώς, απλόχερα</i>	/prə'fjuːsli/	if you apologise profusely, you tell someone that you are sorry many times	If I happened to trip and spill coffee over someone, I'd apologise profusely .
1437	prove ***	<i>verb</i>	<i>αποδεικνύω, αποδεικνύομαι</i>	/pruːv/	if something proves to have a particular quality, things happen that show it has that quality	The building proved decidedly less popular with the high court judges.
1438	provide ***	<i>verb</i>	<i>παρέχω</i>	/prə'vaɪd/	to give someone something that they want or need	Our office can provide information on the local area.
1439	provided (that) ..., providing (that) ...	<i>phrase</i>	<i>υπό τον όρο ότι, δεδομένου ότι</i>	/prə'vaɪdɪd ˌðæt, prə'vaɪdɪŋ ˌðæt/	only if a particular thing happens or is done	Providing that we stay in this queue, we might be OK.
1440	provoke **	<i>verb</i>	<i>προκαλώ</i>	/prə'vəʊk/	to cause a reaction, especially an angry one	The following four buildings all provoked strong reactions when they were first built.
1441	proximity	<i>noun</i>	<i>εγγύτητα, γειτνίαση</i>	/prɒk'sɪmɪti/	how near something is to another thing, especially in distance or time	Part of its problem was its proximity to the neighbouring Edwardian neo-classical Parliament House.
1442	put ***	<i>verb</i>	<i>τοποθετώ, βάζω</i>	/pʊt/	to say or write something in a particular way	Put them into three groups: neutral, positive and negative.
1443	radical **	<i>adjective</i>	<i>ριζικός</i>	/ˈrædɪk(ə)l/	a radical change or way of doing something is new and very different from the usual way	This invitation marked a radical change in direction that would continue for years to come.

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1444	randomness	<i>noun</i>	τυχειότητα, το τυχαίο	/ˈrændəmɪnəs/	absence of any particular method, pattern, or purpose	A conspiracist worldview implies a universe governed by design rather than by randomness .
1445	recap	<i>verb</i>	ανακεφαλαιώνω	/ˌriːˈkæp/, /ˈriːkæp/	to describe what has already been done or decided, without repeating the details	We'll just recap briefly on what we did.
1446	recover ***	<i>verb</i>	ανακτώ, ξαναβρίσκω	/rɪˈkʌvə(r)/	to get something again that you lost or that someone stole from you	In 1947, a UFO was recovered at Roswell air base, New Mexico by the American army.
1447	regret *	<i>noun</i>	τύψη, μετάνοια	/rɪˈɡret/	to feel sorry or sad that something has happened	What regrets , if any, do you have, and why?
1448	have no regrets	<i>phrase</i>	δεν μετανιώνω	/hæv ˌnəʊ rɪˈɡrets/	to have no feelings of sadness about something that you have said or done	I have no regrets about getting married at a young age.
1449	reverse **	<i>verb</i>	κάνω όπισθεν	/rɪˈvɜː(r)s/	to go backwards in a vehicle, or to make a vehicle do this	If I were to reverse into a car while I was parking, and dent the bonnet, I might leave a note.
1450	rip **	<i>verb</i>	σκίζω, ξεσκίζω	/rɪp/	to make a hole in something using force	Jodie ripped the letter open.
1451	rocket science	<i>noun</i>	ολόκληρη επιστήμη, κάτι το ακατόρθωτο	/ˈrɒkɪt ˌsaɪəns/	a difficult activity that you need to be intelligent to do or understand	I hope I've demonstrated that designing a website is not rocket science .
1452	it's not rocket science	<i>phrase</i>	δεν πρόκειται για κάτι το ακατόρθωτο	/ɪts nɒt ˈrɒkɪt ˌsaɪəns/	used to show that you do not think an activity is difficult at all	I hope I've demonstrated that designing a website is not rocket science .
1453	rumoured	<i>adjective</i>	φημολογείται	/ˈruːmə(r)d/	reported but not definitely true	The head of state is rumoured to be dead.
1454	salt **	<i>noun</i>	αλάτι	/sɔːlt/	a white substance that is often added to food before or after cooking to improve its flavour. Salt is dug from the ground, or produced from sea water	Add a pinch of salt .
1455	the salt of the earth	<i>phrase</i>	το άλας της γης	/ðə ˈsɔːlt əv ði ˌɜː(r)θ/	an ordinary person who is respected because they are honest and good	Douglas stood with the curtain in his hand, watching her, a salt of the earth type.
1456	sceptical *	<i>adjective</i>	σκεπτικιστικός, επιφυλακτικός	/ˈskeptɪk(ə)/	having doubts about something that other people think is true or right	Although critics were sceptical at first, the film proved to be very popular.
1457	sceptical about	<i>phrase</i>	επιφυλακτικός, διστακτικός ως προς	/ˈskeptɪk(ə)l əˌbaʊt/	having doubts about something that other people think is true or right	How trusting or sceptical are you about the results of scientific data in articles or on websites?
1458	scrape *	<i>verb</i>	ξύνω, σκαλίζω, γδέρνω	/skreɪp/	to injure a part of your body or damage something by rubbing it against a rough surface	You'll have to scrape the walls before you paint them.
1459	scratch *	<i>verb</i>	γρατζουνάω	/skrætʃ/	1. to damage a surface by marking it with something sharp or rough 2. to cut someone's skin slightly with something sharp	If I were to reverse into a car while I was parking, and scratch the bonnet, I might leave a note.
1460	self-evident	<i>adjective</i>	αυταπόδεικτος, αυτονόητος	/ˌself ˈevɪd(ə)nt/	obvious, and therefore not needing any explanation	The term conspiracy has often been left undefined, as though its meaning were self-evident .

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1461	shadowy	<i>adjective</i>	σκιώδης, μυστηριώδης	/'ʃædəʊi/	mysterious and secret, or not understood	The American president, John F Kennedy was assassinated by a shadowy organisation.
1462	shatter *	<i>verb</i>	θρυμματίζω, κομματιάζω	/'ʃætə(r)/	to break something suddenly into a lot of small pieces	If I accidentally knocked over a vase in a shop and it shattered , I definitely wouldn't pay for it.
1463	sleepy *	<i>adjective</i>	νυσταγμένος	/'sli:pi/	a sleepy place is very quiet and does not have much activity	Harley Savage sets up a heritage museum in Karakarook, a sleepy town in the Australian outback.
1464	slip ***	<i>verb</i>	γλιστρώ, παραπατώ	/slɪp/	if you slip, your feet slide accidentally and you lose your balance or fall over	If I happened to slip and spill coffee over someone, I'd apologise profusely.
1465	smash **	<i>verb</i>	σπάζω, συντρίβω	/smæʃ/	to break something noisily into many pieces by dropping or hitting it with a lot of force	If I accidentally knocked over a vase in a shop and smashed it , I definitely wouldn't pay for it.
1466	spark *	<i>verb</i>	πυροδοτώ, προκαλώ	/spa:(r)k/	to make something happen, especially something involving violence or angry feelings	The cost of the building – like many other major architectural projects – also sparked debate.
1467	squash	<i>verb</i>	συνθλίβω	/skwɒʃ/	to damage something by pressing or crushing it and making it lose its normal shape	Were I to sit on someone's hat by mistake, and squash it, I'd probably feel acutely embarrassed.
1468	stone ***	<i>noun</i>	πέτρα	/stəʊn/	a small piece of rock	Children threw stones at him.
1469	be a stone's throw (away) from something	<i>phrase</i>	είμαι σε απόσταση αναπνοής	/bi: ə 'stəʊnz ,θrəʊ ə,wei frəm ,sʌmθɪŋ/	to be very close to something	The titanium and glass dome set in an artificial lake is just a stone's throw from the ancient Forbidden City.
1470	strike ***	<i>verb</i>	χτυπώ, (μου ήρθε μια ιδέα)	/straɪk/	if a thought or idea strikes you, it enters your mind suddenly or unexpectedly	It was then that the thought struck her.
1471	strike someone as something	<i>phrase</i>	μου φαίνεται ότι κάποιος είναι, έχω την εντύπωση ότι κάποιος είναι	/'straɪk ,sʌmwʌn əz ,sʌmθɪŋ/	to make someone have a particular opinion or feeling	It strikes me as being completely ridiculous.
1472	stumble *	<i>verb</i>	σκοντάφτω, παραπατώ	/'stʌmb(ə)l/	to fall or almost fall while you are walking or running	If I happened to stumble and spill coffee over someone, I'd apologise profusely.
1473	suppose ***	<i>verb</i>	υποθέτω	/sə'pəʊz/	to believe that something is probably true, based on your experience, your knowledge, and any other information that you have	I suppose she must be delighted about getting the job.
1474	suppose/supposing (that) ...	<i>phrase</i>	αν υποθέσουμε ότι / Τι θα έλεγες να	/sə'pəʊz, sə'pəʊzɪŋ ,ðæt/	1. used for introducing a possible situation or action and the results of it 2. used for suggesting something	Supposing that we get in that queue, will it be quicker?
1475	tread *	<i>verb</i>	βηματίζω, πατώ	/tred/	to walk or step on something	Tutilo kept his eyes on the cobbles, treading carefully.
1476	trip **	<i>verb</i>	παραπατώ, σκοντάφτω	/trɪp/	to hit your foot on something and fall down	If I happened to trip and spill coffee over someone, I'd apologise profusely.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1477	turn to	<i>phrasal verb</i>	στρέφομαι, καταφεύγω, προστρέχω	/ˈtɜː(r)n ˌtuː/	to start doing something new or different from what you were doing before	Let's turn now to the features of a good website.
1478	turning point	<i>noun</i>	σημείο καμπής	/ˈtɜː(r)nɪŋ ˌpɔɪnt/	a time when an important change takes place in a situation, especially one that makes it better	That visit proved to be a decisive turning point in my life.
1479	unique ***	<i>adjective</i>	μοναδικός, πρωτόγνωρος	/juːˈniːk/	not the same as anything or anyone else	I thought that they were all quite unique .
1480	ventilation	<i>noun</i>	εξαερισμός, αερισμός	/ˌventɪˈleɪʃ(ə)n/	the movement of fresh air around a room or building, or a system that allows this to happen	There wasn't ventilation or artificial lighting.
1481	vertigo	<i>noun</i>	ίλιγγος	/ˈvɜː(r)tɪɡəʊ/	a loss of balance, or a feeling that things around you are spinning, often because you are in a very high place	He notices smoke coming from the room and, overcoming his vertigo , he climbs in to rescue the quilt.
1482	walkway	<i>noun</i>	διάδρομος, διάβαση, δίοδος	/ˈwɔːkˌweɪ/	a path that has been built for people to walk along, especially one that is above ground level and connects two buildings	They parked their cars defiantly on the pedestrian walkways under the parasol roof.
1483	will **	<i>verb</i>	εύχομαι να συμβεί κάτι	/wɪl/	to make something happen by wishing for it very strongly	Anything that happens occurs because it has been willed .
1484	wing ***	<i>verb</i>	πετώ, ρίχνω	/wɪŋ/	a part of a building that sticks out from the main part, especially one with a particular purpose	I'll have to wing it if I can't find my notes.
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1486	abdomen	<i>noun</i>	κοιλιά	/ˈæbdəməɪn/	the back part of the three parts into which an insect's body is divided	The bee's body, especially the abdomen , wags vigorously from side to side during the straight-line course of the dance.
1487	accordingly *	<i>adverb</i>	κατά συνέπεια, ως εκ τούτου	/əˈkɔː(r)dɪŋli/	as a result of something	No formal complaint was made; accordingly , the police took no action.
1488	activate *	<i>verb</i>	ενεργοποιώ	/ˈæktɪveɪt/	to make a piece of equipment or a process start working	Ants find their way to food and back to their nests by storing and activating memory images.
1489	alienate	<i>verb</i>	αποξενώνω	/ˈeɪliəneɪt/	to make someone dislike you, or not want to help or support you	Their campaign has alienated the public.
1490	assembly line	<i>noun</i>	γραμμή παραγωγής	/əˈsembli ˌlaɪn/	a system for making products in a factory in which each worker or machine is responsible for adding or checking a particular part	At the beginning of the last century, the tractor and the assembly line revolutionised the American economy.
1491	assertive	<i>adjective</i>	δυναμικός, αυταρχικός	/əˈsɜː(r)tɪv/	behaving in a confident way in which you are quick to express your opinions and feelings	You need to be a bit more assertive , you know.
1492	automobile	<i>noun mainly American</i>	αυτοκίνητο	/ˈɔːtəməˌbiːl/	a car	Before the dust kicked up by the bicycles had even settled, the whole order was toppled again by the automobile .
1493	back ***	<i>noun</i>	πλάτη, ράχη	/bæk/	the part of your body between your neck and your bottom, on the opposite side to your chest and stomach. The row of bones inside the back is called the backbone or spine	He's broken his back , but he's still alive.
1494	back and forth	<i>phrase</i>	πίσω-μπρος	/ˌbæk ənd ˈfɔː(r)θ/	moving first in one direction and then in the opposite direction many times	Switching back and forth from one activity to another is uncomfortable.

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1495	bad form	<i>noun</i>	κακός τρόπος	/ˌbæd ˈfɔː(r)m/	behaviour that people do not like because it breaks a social rule	It's very bad form to leave the office before the boss does.
1496	bee **	<i>noun</i>	μέλισσα	/biː/	A flying insect that has black and yellow bands and can sting you. Bees make honey, and bees that are not wild live in hives. The sound a bee makes is written as buzz.	The bees poured out, rushing up all of a sudden in spirals of chaos and noise.
1497	bounce along	<i>phrasal verb</i>	αναπηδάω, χοροπηδάω	/ˌbaʊns əˈlɒŋ/	if a person, object or vehicle bounces along or is bounced along, they move up and down as if they are on springs	August bent over the hive, inspecting the frames, the half moon shape of her helmet bouncing along .
1498	car pool scheme	<i>noun</i>	συνεπιβατισμός	/ˌkɑː(r) ˌpuːl ˈskiːm/	a system where a group of car owners agree to travel together to work, college etc so that only one car is used each time	She doesn't drive every day because she takes part in her company's car pool scheme .
1499	chaos **	<i>noun</i>	χάος	/ˈkeɪɒs/	a situation in which everything is confused and in a mess	The bees poured out, rushing up all of a sudden in spirals of chaos and noise.
1500	childcare	<i>noun</i>	παιδική φροντίδα, φύλαξη παιδιών	/ˈtʃaɪldˌkeə(r)/	the job of looking after children, especially while their parents are working	There is virtually no childcare provision for working mothers.
1501	coil	<i>verb</i>	τυλίγομαι, συσπειρώνομαι, ελίσσομαι	/kɔɪl/	used about something that moves in a curve	A column of smoke was coiling slowly up into the air.
1502	coil around something	<i>phrase</i>	σφίγγω (κυκλικά) κάτι	/kɔɪl əˈraʊnd ˈsɪmθɪŋ/	to move in a curve tightly around something	My breath came faster and something coiled around my chest .
1503	collide *	<i>verb</i>	συγκρούομαι, προσκρούω	/kəˈlaɪd/	if people or things collide, they crash into each other	A bee flew straight at my forehead, collided with the net and bumped against my skin.
1504	colony **	<i>noun</i>	αποικία, φωλιά	/ˈkɒləni/	a group of animals or birds of the same type that live in the same area	When a bee returns to the colony with nectar or pollen, she performs a dance on the surface of the honeycomb.
1505	commute	<i>noun</i>	μετακίνηση προς και από (επί καθημερινής βάσεως)	/kəˈmjuːt/	the journey to and from work every day	Lee makes a two-hour commute into Seoul to start work at 8.30am.
1506	conceive **	<i>verb</i>	συλλαμβάνω, εκλαμβάνω	/kənˈsiːv/	to think of something such as a new idea, plan, or design	In the West, time is typically conceived of as linear, moving forward relentlessly.
1507	congestion	<i>noun</i>	συμφόρηση, συνωστισμός	/kənˈdʒestʃ(ə)n/	a situation in which a place is crowded with people or vehicles, so that it is difficult to move around	Congestion in Lhasa is just as bad as that in Caracas.
1508	congestion charge	<i>noun</i>	τέλη κυκλοφοριακής συμφόρησης	/kənˈdʒestʃ(ə)n ˌtʃɑː(r)dʒ/	a payment that drivers make each day for the right to drive into a city centre, introduced as a way of reducing traffic	There is a fine for not paying the daily congestion charge within 24 hours.
1509	consequently **	<i>adverb</i>	έπειτα, ακολούθως, συνεπώς	/ˈkɒnsɪkwəntli/	as a result	Consequently , cyclists' chance of injury, especially on poorly-lit streets, is greatly increased.
1510	consider **	<i>verb</i>	λαμβάνω υπόψη, αναλογίζομαι	/kənˈsɪdə(r)/	to have a particular opinion about someone or something	If you thought you worked long hours, consider 39-year-old Lee from South Korea.

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1511	considerably **	<i>adverb</i>	<i>αρκετά, σημαντικά</i>	/kən'sɪd(ə)rəbli/	a lot	Cars are considerably faster than they used to be.
1512	constitute **	<i>verb</i>	<i>αποτελώ, απαρτίζω</i>	/'kɒnstɪ,tʃu:t/	if something constitutes something else, it is considered to be that thing	In essence, the dances constitute a language that 'tells' other workers where the food source is.
1513	constrict	<i>verb</i>	<i>περιορίζω</i>	/kən'strɪkt/	to limit what someone is able or allowed to do	I think it was constricting me, holding me back from what I could really achieve.
1514	contrivance	<i>noun</i>	<i>μηχάνημα, μηχανισμός, τέχνασμα</i>	/kən'traɪv(ə)ns/	a complicated machine or piece of equipment designed for a particular purpose	A newfangled contrivance came along that upset the fragile balance of traffic: the bicycle.
1515	creep *	<i>verb</i>	<i>έρπω, σέρνομαι, προχωρώ σιγά</i>	/kri:p/	if something such as fire, the sun, or fog creeps somewhere, it moves slowly	I crept downstairs when everyone was asleep.
1516	crucial ***	<i>adjective</i>	<i>κρίσιμος, ουσιώδης</i>	/'kru:ʃ(ə)l/	something that is crucial is extremely important because it has a major effect on the result of something	It is crucial that this should be done.
1517	cyclical	<i>adjective</i>	<i>περιοδικός, κυκλικός</i>	/'saɪklɪk(ə)l/	cyclical events happen again and again in the same order or at the same times	In traditional agricultural societies, time is often experienced as cyclical , or spiral.
1518	debut	<i>verb</i>	<i>κάνω ντεμπούτο</i>	/'deɪbjʊ:/	to perform or be performed in public for the first time	When the first electric car debuted in mid-nineteenth-century England, the speed limit was hastily set at 4 miles per hour.
1519	desirable **	<i>adjective</i>	<i>επιθυμητός</i>	/dɪ'zaɪrəb(ə)l/	used for saying that you would like something to happen	Do you think a four-hour day is feasible, or desirable ?
1520	developing country	<i>noun</i>	<i>αναπτυσσόμενη χώρα</i>	/dɪ'veləpɪŋ ,kʌntri/	a developing country is poor and does not have many industries	A considerable number of short-hours workers in developing and transition countries may be underemployed.
1521	diplomacy	<i>noun</i>	<i>διπλωματία</i>	/dɪ'plɒməsi/	the ability to deal with people in a sensitive way that does not upset or offend them	Well, that all sounds very good, multitasking and diplomacy and tact.
1522	discover ***	<i>verb</i>	<i>ανακαλύπτω, μαθαίνω</i>	/dɪ'skʌvə(r)/	to find out something that you did not know before	The two men decided to discover the truth for themselves.
1523	distracting	<i>adjective</i>	<i>αφηρημένος, που αποσπά την προσοχή</i>	/dɪ'stræktɪŋ/	preventing you from concentrating on something	Switching back and forth from one activity to another is wasteful and distracting .
1524	distribute **	<i>verb</i>	<i>διανέμω, μοιράζω</i>	/dɪ'strɪbjʊ:t/	to give something such as food, clothes, or money to a group of people, especially so that each person gets an equal share	After the dance she often distributes food to the bees following her.
1525	drudgery	<i>noun</i>	<i>αγγαρεία</i>	/'drʌdʒəri/	boring and unpleasant work that you have to do	The computer has opened glorious opportunities for a further reduction of our drudgery .
1526	dust **	<i>noun</i>	<i>σκόνη</i>	/dʌst/	very small pieces of dirt that cover surfaces inside buildings like a powder	Before the dust kicked up by the bicycles had even settled, the whole order was toppled again by the automobile.
1527	let the dust settle	<i>phrase</i>	<i>ας ξεκαθαρίσει το τοπίο, ας ηρεμήσει η κατάσταση</i>	/,let ðə ,dʌst 'set(ə)l/	to allow a situation to become calm or normal again after something exciting or unusual has happened	Let's just let the dust settle before we decide what to do.

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1528	emit	<i>verb</i>	εκπέμπω	/ɪ'mɪt/	to make a sound	This vibration of the body produces a tail-wagging motion, and at the same time, the bee emits a buzzing sound.
1529	employment ***	<i>noun</i>	εργασία, απασχόληση	/ɪm'plɔɪmənt/	work that you are paid regularly to do for a person or company	There are plenty of employment opportunities in the IT sector.
1530	casual employment	<i>phrase</i>	προσωρινή απασχόληση, περιστασιακή απασχόληση	/,kæʒuəl ɪm'plɔɪmənt/	work that is not regular or permanent	He supported himself through casual employment while travelling during his gap year.
1531	end ***	<i>noun</i>	τέλος	/end/	the final part of a period of time	The woman will hear the outcome of the interview at the end of the day.
1532	make ends meet	<i>phrase</i>	βγάζω τα προς το ζην	/,meɪk endz 'mi:t/	to have just enough money to buy the things that you need	One in five workers around the world is working more than 48 hours a week, often merely to make ends meet .
1533	throw someone in at the deep end	<i>phrase</i>	ρίχνω κάποιον στα βαθιά	/θrəʊ ,sʌmwʌn ,ɪn ət ðə 'di:p ,end/	to make someone deal with something difficult without preparing them for it	We wouldn't throw you completely in at the deep end , we'd like you to become familiar with the main tasks and duties.
1534	essence **	<i>noun</i>	φύση, ουσία	/'es(ə)ns/	the most important part of something, usually the part that gives it its general character	The essence of their argument is that life cannot be explained by science.
1535	in essence	<i>phrase</i>	στην ουσία, ουσιαστικά	/,ɪn 'es(ə)ns/	used for emphasising what is the most important feature of something	In essence , the dances constitute a language that 'tells' other workers where the food source is.
1536	eye ***	<i>noun</i>	μάτι, οφθαλμός	/aɪ/	one of the two body parts in your face that you use for seeing	I usually get a rash if I eat them and symptoms similar to a cold, like watery eyes and a runny nose.
1537	have your eye on someone	<i>phrase</i>	έχω στο μάτι κάποιον	/,hæv jɔ:(r) 'aɪ ɒn ,sʌmwʌn/	to be watching someone carefully, especially because you think they are going to do something wrong	When they bump your forehead, they're saying I've got my eye on you , so you be careful.
1538	far ***	<i>adverb</i>	μακριά	/fa:(r)/	used for talking about distance	Have you travelled far today?
1539	by far..., far and away ...	<i>phrase</i>	κατά πολύ, μακράν	/,baɪ 'fa:(r), ,fa:(r) ənd ə'weɪ/	used for saying that something has much more of a particular quality than anything else	Motorways are by far the worst roads in terms of traffic fatalities.
1540	fatality	<i>noun</i>	δυστύχημα, θανατηφόρο ατύχημα	/fə'tæləti/	a death caused by an accident, war, violence, or disease	Motorways are by far the worst roads in terms of traffic fatalities .
1541	feedback **	<i>noun</i>	επικοινωνιακή κριτική, ανάδραση, ανατροφοδότηση	/'fi:dbæk/	comments about how well or how badly someone is doing something, which are intended to help them do it better	Will I receive feedback from this interview?
1542	figure of eight	<i>noun</i>	οκτωειδής	/,fɪgə(r) əv 'eɪt/	the shape of the number 8	The waggle dancer makes a semi-circle in the opposite direction to complete a full figure of eight circuit.
1543	find out	<i>phrasal verb</i>	ανακαλύπτω, μαθαίνω	/,faɪnd 'aʊt/	to discover a fact or piece of information	I'm trying to find out where that wasp went.
1544	fine-tune	<i>verb</i>	προσαρμόζω, ρυθμίζω λεπτομερώς	/,faɪn 'tju:n/	to make small changes to something in order to make it as good or as effective as possible	Bats' ears and brain cells are fine-tuned to hear minimal differences in sound.

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1545	forage	<i>verb</i>	αναζητώ τροφή	/'fɔrɪdʒ/	to search in a wide area for something, especially food	Birds that forage for food in flocks are less likely to migrate, as are birds that live in all-year climates.
1546	forehead **	<i>noun</i>	μέτωπο	/'fɔrɪd/, /'fɔ:(r),hed/	the upper part of your face between your eyes and your hair	A bee flew straight at my forehead , collided with the net and bumped against my skin.
1547	frame **	<i>noun</i>	πλαίσιο, σκελετός	/freɪm/	a structure that forms part of an object and gives it its strength and shape	August pulled out the brood frames , not even wearing her gloves.
1548	frenetic	<i>adjective</i>	φρενήρης, παράφορος	/frə'netɪk/	done very fast and with a lot of energy, often by someone who is in a hurry	The pace of life in polychromic societies is typically less frenetic and more relaxed.
1549	fritter away	<i>phrasal verb</i>	σπαταλάω, χαραμίζω	/'frɪtə(r) ə'weɪ/	to waste time or money on things that are not necessary or important	Over the next year he frittered away all his winnings.
1550	funnel	<i>noun</i>	χωνί, χοάνη	/'fʌn(ə)l/	a tube that is wide at the top and narrow at the bottom, used for pouring liquid or powder into a container	I watched the funnel of bees form different shadows on the ground.
1551	gasoline	<i>noun American</i>	βενζίνη	/'gæsəli:n/	petrol (= a liquid used as fuel for cars and other vehicles)	How far can you go on a tankful of gasoline ?
1552	get ***	<i>verb</i>	παίρνω	/get/	to obtain, receive, or be given something	Lee gets just three days of vacation a year.
1553	get annoyed/bored/stressed, etc	<i>phrase</i>	ενοχλούμαι, βαριέμαι, αγχώνομαι, κλπ.	/.get ə'noʊd, 'bɔ:(r)d, 'strest, et 'set(ə)rə/	to start to be annoyed, bored, stressed, etc	I find it a little bit difficult I suppose if people get very aggressive .
1554	get something done	<i>phrase</i>	κάνω κάτι, κάποιος κάνει κάτι για μένα	/get ,sʌmθɪŋ 'dɒn/	to do something, or to have it done for you	In your household, who gets things organised ?
1555	get to do something	<i>phrase</i>	έχω την ευκαιρία να κάνω κάτι	/.get tə 'du: ,sʌmθɪŋ/	to have the opportunity or be able to do something	In your job, do you ever get to travel abroad ?
1556	get someone to do something	<i>phrase</i>	κάνω κάποιον να κάνει κάτι	/get ,sʌmʍʌn tə 'du: ,sʌmθɪŋ/	to make someone do something, or to persuade them to do it	Does your boss ever get you to work overtime ?
1557	get to school/work, etc	<i>phrase</i>	πηγαίνω στο σχολείο/στη δουλειά κλπ.	/.get tə 'sku:l, 'wɜ:(r)k, et 'set(ə)rə/	to arrive at school/work, etc	The majority of commuters use the train to get to work .
1558	glorious *	<i>adjective</i>	ένδοξος, λαμπρός	/'glɔ:riəs/	a glorious opportunity is an excellent one	The computer has opened glorious opportunities for a further reduction of our drudgery.
1559	grow up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	μεγαλώνω, ενηλικιώνομαι	/.grəʊ 'ʌp/	to change from being a baby or young child to being an older child or adult	When I was growing up , I loved to collect creepy crawlies.
1560	hardly ***	<i>adverb</i>	σχεδόν καθόλου, μόλις που	/'hɑ:(r)dli/	used for saying that something is almost not true or almost does not happen at all	There is hardly any room on the roads here for more traffic.
1561	headlong ***	<i>adverb</i>	βιαστικά, ορμητικά, ραγδαία	/'hed,lɒŋ/	very quickly and without looking where you are going	Modern life remains a headlong rush into long commutes, two-income families, and late nights at work.
1562	helipad	<i>noun</i>	ελικοδρόμιο	/'heli,pæd/	a flat area for helicopters to land on and take off from, often on top of a building	In São Paulo, the wealthy shuttle between the city's more than three hundred helipads .

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1563	highway	<i>noun American</i>	λεωφόρος, οδική αρτηρία	/'haɪ,weɪ/	a wide road built for fast travel between towns and cities	He was charged with obstructing the public highway .
1564	hitchhiker	<i>noun</i>	αυτός που σταματάει διερχόμενο αυτοκίνητο για να τον μεταφέρει δωρεάν (οτοστόπ)	/'hɪtʃ,haɪkə(r)/	someone who travels by asking other people to take them in their car, by standing at the side of a road and holding out their thumb or a sign	Desperate Indonesians work as 'car jockeys', hitchhikers who are paid to help drivers meet the passenger quota.
1565	hive	<i>noun</i>	κυψέλη, μελίσι	/haɪv/	a container in which bees live and make honey	Remember: don't take off the veil when you're near the hive .
1566	hold back	<i>phrasal verb</i>	παρακωλύω, δυσχεραίνω, συγκρατώ	/,həʊld 'bæk/	to stop someone from being as successful as they should	I think it was constricting me, holding me back from what I could really achieve.
1567	hone	<i>verb</i>	ακονίζω	/həʊn/	to improve a skill or talent that is already well developed	I think that a job like this would hone my skills a bit, you know, be a good place to start.
1568	honey *	<i>noun</i>	μέλι	/'hʌni/	a sweet, sticky yellow or brown food made by bees	She never puts on gloves when she collects honey .
1569	honeycomb	<i>noun</i>	κηρήθρα, κυψέλη	/'hʌni,kəʊm/	a structure with a lot of holes, that honeybees make to store honey in	The dances are performed by a worker bee that has returned to the honeycomb with pollen or nectar.
1570	hop	<i>verb</i>	πηδάω, αναπηδάω	/hɒp/	to move forward by jumping on one foot	Kangaroos don't walk, they hop .
1571	hour *	<i>noun</i>	ώρα	/'aʊə(r)/	a period of time that consists of 60 minutes.	How many hours a week do you work?
1572	long hours	<i>phrase</i>	υπερωρίες	/,lɒŋ 'aʊə(r)z/	a long working day, starting early and finishing late	If you thought you worked long hours , consider 39-year-old Lee from South Korea.
1573	idle	<i>verb</i>	λειτουργώ στο ρελαντί	/'aɪd(ə)l/	if an engine idles, it runs slowly and does not produce any movement	The old images of Russians waiting in line have been replaced by images of idling cars stuck in heavy congestion.
1574	indicate ***	<i>verb</i>	υποδεικνύω, δείχνω	/'ɪndɪkeɪt/	to show that something will happen, is true, or exists	The orientation of the dancing bee indicates to the other bees where the food source is, relative to the Sun.
1575	infinitely	<i>adverb</i>	απεριόριστα, άπειρα	/'ɪnfɪnətli/	very, or very much	Cars are infinitely faster than they used to be.
1576	inflect	<i>verb</i>	διακυμαίνω τόνο φωνής	/'ɪn'flekt/	to change the sound of your voice when you are speaking, for example to emphasise a particular word	Traffic has become a universal condition, inflected with regional accents.
1577	invent **	<i>verb</i>	επινοώ, εφευρίσκω	/'ɪn'vent/	to make up a story, excuse etc that is not true	Can you think of or invent new words or expressions in your language by combining words with -ing?
1578	item ***	<i>noun</i>	είδος	/'aɪtəm/	an individual thing, usually one of several things in a group or on a list	The dancer 'spells out' two items of information.
1579	job security	<i>noun</i>	ασφάλεια της θέσης εργασίας	/'dʒɒb sɪ,kjuərəti/	the knowledge that your job is permanent as long as you want it to be	Young adults are frustrated with the lack of job security nowadays.
1580	juggle	<i>verb</i>	συνδυάζω πολλά πράγματα ταυτόχρονα	/'dʒʌɡ(ə)l/	to try to do several important things at the same time, especially when this is difficult	When you're a mum, you have to also juggle a lot of things.

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1581	license plate	<i>noun American</i>	πινακίδα άδειας κυκλοφορίας	/ˈlaɪs(ə)ns ,pleɪt/	an official sign on the front and back of a motor vehicle, with numbers and letters on it that show who it belongs to	Witnesses wrote down the license plate number of the hit and run driver.
1582	light ***	<i>verb</i>	κάθομαι πάνω σε	/laɪt/	if a bird, insect, or other flying creature lights on something, it flies onto it and stops there	The bees began to light on my shoulders the way birds sit on telephone wires.
1583	limp	<i>adjective</i>	χαλαρός, άτονος	/lɪmp/	not firm, stiff, or strong	I felt myself go limp .
1584	linear *	<i>adjective</i>	γραμμικός	/ˈlɪniə(r)/	involving ideas or events that are directly connected and follow one after the other	In the West, time is typically conceived of as linear , moving forward relentlessly.
1585	location ***	<i>noun</i>	τοποθεσία, τόπος, μέρος	/ləʊˈkeɪʃ(ə)n/	the place or position where someone or something is or where something happens	She may repeat the round dance several times at the same location .
1586	magnetic field	<i>noun</i>	μαγνητικό πεδίο	/ˌmæɡˌnetɪk ˈfiːld/	an area that the power of a magnet affects	Mature salmon find their way back to their birth stream using their ability to detect the Earth's magnetic field .
1587	make up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	επινοώ, θγάζω κάτι από το μυαλό μου	/ˌmeɪk ˈʌp/	to invent a story, or an explanation for something, especially in order to avoid being punished or embarrassed	In essence, the dances make up a language that ‘tells’ other workers where the food source is.
1588	manners ***	<i>plural noun</i>	τρόποι	/ˈmænə(r)/	traditionally accepted ways of behaving that show a polite respect for other people	Children learn manners by observing their parents.
1589	good/bad manners	<i>phrase</i>	καλοί/κακοί τρόποι	/ˌɡʊd, ˌbæd ˈmænə(r)z/	the right/wrong way to behave	It's bad manners to interrupt someone.
1590	maternity leave	<i>noun</i>	άδεια μητρότητας	/məˈtɜː(r)nəti ˌliːv/	time before and after the birth of a baby when a woman is allowed to be away from her job	Most women take maternity leave .
1591	mentor¹	<i>noun</i>	μέντορας	/ˈmentɔː(r)/	an experienced person who helps someone who has less experience, especially in their job	When I first start, will I be given a mentor to oversee my development?
1592	mentor²	<i>verb</i>	καθοδηγώ	/ˈmentɔː(r)/	to help someone who has less experience than you, especially in their job	I've been mentoring teenagers at a community centre and have found it to be very rewarding.
1593	migrate *	<i>verb</i>	αποδημώ, μεταναστεύω	/maɪˈɡreɪt/	if a bird or animal migrates, it travels to another part of the world for warmer weather at a particular time of the year	Birds migrate to other countries in order to find a plentiful and reliable food supply.
1594	motion ***	<i>noun</i>	κίνηση	/ˈməʊʃ(ə)n/	the process or action of moving	This vibration of the body produces a tail-wagging motion .
1595	multitasking	<i>noun</i>	πολυδιεργασία, πολυεπιτέλεση	/ˌmʌltiˈtɑːskɪŋ/	the activity of doing more than one thing at the same time, such as talking on the phone while you are working on a computer	I'm quite good at multitasking , and I'm good at dealing with people.
1596	nav system	<i>noun</i>	σύστημα πλοήγησης	/ˈnæv ˌsɪstəm/	navigation system: a system for finding the best way to a place	Professional road guides, will jump into one's car and provide directions – a human ' nav system .'
1597	nectar	<i>noun</i>	νέκταρ	/ˈnektə(r)/	a sweet liquid that some flowers make and that insects and birds drink	The dances are performed by a worker bee that has returned to the honeycomb with nectar .
1598	novel **	<i>adjective</i>	καινοτόμος, πρωτότυπος	/ˈnɒv(əl)/	new, or unusual	The bicycle was a a novel and controversial machine.

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1599	nutritious	<i>adjective</i>	θρεπτικός	/nju:'trɪfəs/	nutritious foods provide the substances that people need in order to be healthy	The bee performs a dance when she returns with nectar or pollen that is sufficiently nutritious .
1600	orientation	<i>noun</i>	προσανατολισμός	/,ɔ:riən'teɪf(ə)n/	the position of an object, or the direction in which it is pointing	The orientation of the dancing bee is significant because it represents the angle of the Sun.
1601	oversee	<i>verb</i>	επιβλέπω, επιτηρώ	/,əʊvə(r)'si:z/	to watch something in order to check that it works or happens in the way that it should	When I first start, will I be given a mentor to oversee my development?
1602	overwork	<i>verb</i>	υποχρεώνω κάποιον να δουλεύει πολύ	/,əʊvə(r)'wɜ:(r)k/	to make someone work harder than is reasonable	Staff complained that they were being overworked .
1603	paramount	<i>adjective</i>	υπέρτατος, ύψιστος, πρώτιστος	/'pærəmaʊnt/	more important than all other things	The interests of the child are paramount .
1604	of paramount importance	<i>phrase</i>	υψίστης σημασίας	/əv ,pærəmaʊnt ɪm'pɔ:(r)t(ə)ns/	more important than all other things	It is of paramount importance that this should be done.
1605	park and ride scheme	<i>noun</i>	σύστημα στάθμευσης και μετεπιβίβασης	/'pa:(r)k ən 'raɪd ,ski:m/	a transport system in which drivers leave their cars in a place outside a town and travel by train or bus into the town	Most people in town take advantage of the park and ride scheme to get to work in the centre.
1606	parking lot	<i>noun American</i>	χώρος στάθμευσης	/'pa:(r)kɪŋ ,lɒt/	an area or a building where people can leave their cars for a short time	The parking lot at the supermarket was full when we went, so we had to park on the street.
1607	paternity leave	<i>noun</i>	άδεια πατρότητας	/pə'tɜ:(r)nəti ,li:v/	a period of time when a father is allowed to be away from work after the birth of his child	Few men take paternity leave to look after their children.
1608	pollen	<i>noun</i>	γύρη	/'pɒlən/	a powder produced by flowers which is carried by the wind or insects to other flowers so that they can produce new seeds.	The dances are performed by a worker bee that has returned to the honeycomb with pollen .
1609	problematic	<i>adjective</i>	προβληματικός	/'prɒblə'mætɪk/	involving or causing problems	The more roads we build, the more problematic congestion will become.
1610	prosperity *	<i>noun</i>	ευημερία	/prɒ'sperəti/	the situation of being successful and having a lot of money	The view of time as linear is the dominant paradigm in times of economic prosperity and national confidence.
1611	punctuality	<i>noun</i>	ακρίβεια, συνέπεια	/'pʌŋktɪfju'æləti/	the act of arriving or happening at the time agreed on	This student's attendance and punctuality have not been good.
1612	put on	<i>phrasal verb</i>	φοράω	/'pʊt 'ɒn/	to cover a part of your body with a piece of clothing or jewellery so that you are wearing it	I put on my helmet as August lifted the lid.
1613	put up with	<i>phrasal verb</i>	ανέχομαι	/'pʊt 'ʌp wɪð/	to accept someone or something unpleasant in a patient way	I can't put up with insects in the house, especially flies.
1614	quantifiable	<i>adjective</i>	μετρήσιμος, ποσοτικοποιήσιμος	/'kwɒntɪ,faɪəb(ə)l/	capable of being measured or described as a quantity	In a monochronic view, time is quantifiable .
1615	rat race	<i>noun</i>	αγώνας επικράτησης, καθημερινότητα	/'ræt ,reɪs/	an activity, job, or situation in which there is a lot of competition and people are too busy to relax or enjoy themselves	What is it about our collective personality that drives us into this endless rat race ?

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1616	recreation *	<i>noun</i>	αναψυχή, ψυχαγωγία	/ˌrekriˈeɪʃ(ə)n/	things that you do to enjoy yourself	Modern life remains a headlong rush into long commutes, late nights at work, and exhausting recreation .
1617	reflective	<i>adjective</i>	αντανακλαστικός	/rɪˈflektɪv/	a reflective vest or jacket reflects light so that the wearer can be seen more easily	There is no legislation on the use of reflective vests or lights, and so very few cyclists in the city use them.
1618	reincarnation	<i>noun</i>	μετενσάρκωση	/ˌriːɪnkaː(r)ˈneɪʃ(ə)n/	the belief that after you die you can be born again as a different person, animal, or thing	The experience of time as cyclical is reflected in the Buddhist and Hindu concept of reincarnation .
1619	relative ***	<i>adjective</i>	σχετικός	/'relətɪv/	having a particular quality when compared with something else	There was relative calm after the violence of the previous night.
1620	relative to	<i>phrase</i>	σε σχέση με, σε σύγκριση με	/'relətɪv ˌtuː/	compared with, or in relation to	This indicates to the other bees where the food source is, relative to the Sun.
1621	relatively ***	<i>adverb</i>	σχετικά, συγκριτικά	/'relətɪvli/	in comparison with someone or something similar	Cars are relatively faster than they used to be.
1622	relentlessly	<i>adverb</i>	ασταμάτητα, ακατάπαυστα, αδιάκοπα	/rɪˈlentləsli/	determinedly, without stopping	In the West, time is typically conceived of as linear, moving forward relentlessly .
1623	remove ***	<i>verb</i>	απομακρύνω, αφαιρώ, βγάζω,	/rɪˈmuːv/	to take off clothing	Sally looked down at her sleeve and removed a small speck of dirt.
1624	represent ***	<i>verb</i>	αντιπροσωπεύω, συμβολίζω, απεικονίζω	/ˌreprɪˈzent/	if something represents another thing, it is that thing	The orientation of the dancing bee is significant because it represents the angle of the Sun.
1625	retirement *	<i>noun</i>	σύνταξη, απόσυρση	/rɪˈtaɪə(r)mənt/	the time when you stop working, especially because you have reached the age when you are officially too old to work, or the act of doing this	She said her retirement from politics was premature.
1626	reverse **	<i>verb</i>	ανατρέπω, αντιστρέφω, αναιρώ	/rɪˈvɜː(r)s/	to change the order or development of events, a process, or a situation to be the opposite of what it was	The bee first runs around in narrow circles and then suddenly reverses direction to her original course.
1627	revolutionise	<i>verb</i>	επιφέρω επανάσταση	/ˌrevəˈluːʃənaɪz/	to completely change the way that something is done, thought about, or made	At the beginning of the last century, the tractor and the assembly line revolutionised the American economy.
1628	run around	<i>phrasal verb</i>	πηγαίνω από εδώ και από εκεί	/ˌrʌn əˈraʊnd/	to be very busy doing a lot of different things	The bee first runs around in narrow circles and then suddenly reverses direction to her original course.
1629	rush **	<i>verb</i>	σπεύδω	/rʌʃ/	to hurry in order to get somewhere very quickly	The bees poured out, rushing up all of a sudden in spirals of chaos and noise.
1630	rutted	<i>adjective</i>	αυλακωμένος	/'rʌtɪd/	a rutted surface has deep narrow marks in it made by vehicles	Visitors to the ruins of Pompeii, for example, will see rutted streets marked by the tracks of chariot wheels.
1631	scarcely **	<i>adverb</i>	μόλις, ελάχιστα	/'skeə(r)sli/	almost not, or almost none	They sat along my arms, speckled the bee veil so I could scarcely see through it.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1632	self-employed	<i>adjective</i>	αυτοαπασχολούμενος	/,self ɪm'plɔɪd/	working for yourself instead of for an employer and paid directly by the people who you provide a product or service to	Some 30 per cent or more of all self-employed workers work more than 49 hours a week.
1633	self-employment	<i>noun</i>	αυτοαπασχόληση	/,self ɪm'plɔɪmənt/	the state of working for yourself instead of for an employer	About three-fifths of the informal economy is self-employment .
1634	semicircle	<i>noun</i>	ημικόκλιο	/'semi,sɜ:(r)k(ə)l/	a group of people or things arranged in a curved line as if they were around the edge of half a circle	A bee performing a waggle dance runs straight ahead for a short distance and then returns in a semi-circle to the starting point.
1635	shadow *	<i>verb</i>	γίνομαι η σκιά κάποιου	/'ʃædəʊ/	to follow someone in their job to try and learn from them	It would be very helpful if you could come in and work with her, shadow her, for a week.
1636	sidewalk	<i>noun American</i>	πεζοδρόμιο	/'saɪd,wɔ:k/	a path with a hard surface beside a road	Tourists stood on the sidewalk looking at the shop window displays.
1637	significant ***	<i>adjective</i>	σημαντικός	/sɪg'nɪfɪkənt/	very important	The orientation of the dancing bee is significant because it represents the angle of the Sun.
1638	slither	<i>verb</i>	σέρνομαι, γλιστράω	/'slɪðə(r)/	to move along the ground like a snake	Snakes manage to slither quite quickly by using their muscles and their scales to push off the ground.
1639	speckle	<i>verb</i>	σημαδεύω, λεκιάζω	/'spek(ə)l/	to make a number of small spots or marks on a surface	They sat along my arms, speckled the bee veil so I could scarcely see through it.
1640	spectacle **	<i>noun</i>	θέαμα	/'spektək(ə)l/	an unusual, exciting, or impressive event or sight	My mind became unnaturally calm, as if my body was sitting on a tree watching the spectacle from a safe distance.
1641	spell out	<i>phrasal verb</i>	επεξηγώ αναλυτικά, διευκρινίζω	/,spel 'aʊt/	to say or explain something very clearly because someone has not understood something	The dancer ' spells out ' two items of information.
1642	spin **	<i>verb</i>	περιστρέφομαι, στριφογυρίζω	/spɪn/	to turn round and round quickly	The dancers were spinning in circles.
1643	spiral *	<i>noun</i>	έλικας, σπείρα	/'spaɪrəl/	a shape that looks like a set of circles inside each other, made by one line curving inside itself	The bees poured out, rushing up all of a sudden in spirals of chaos and noise.
1644	spook	<i>verb</i>	τρομάζω, κοψοχολιάζω	/spu:k/	to make someone suddenly feel frightened or nervous	Bicycles were too fast, they spooked horses and they caused accidents.
1645	squander	<i>verb</i>	κατασπαταλώ, χάνω	/'skwɒndə(r)/	if you squander something such as money, time, or an opportunity, you do not use it in a sensible way	If you squander or fritter away time, you waste it.
1646	standard ***	<i>noun</i>	πρότυπο	/'stændə(r)d/	a level of quality or achievement used for judging someone or something	What do you think the international standard on working time is?
1647	straightforward **	<i>adjective</i>	ξεκάθαρος, απλός	/,streɪt'fɔ:(r)wə(r)d/	not complicated or difficult to understand	The representation of distance in the waggle dance is relatively straightforward .
1648	stranded	<i>adjective</i>	αποκλεισμένος	/'strændɪd/	left somewhere with no way of going anywhere else	Hundreds of passengers were left stranded at the airport.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1649	subsidise	<i>verb</i>	επιδοτώ, επιχορηγώ	/ˈsʌbsɪdaɪz/	to pay some of the cost of goods or services so that they can be sold to other people at a lower price	They could subsidise the purchase of such equipment.
1650	sufficiently	<i>adverb</i>	επαρκώς, αρκετά	/səˈfɪʃ(ə)ntli/	as much as is needed	The bee performs a dance when she returns with nectar or pollen that is sufficiently nutritious.
1651	swell up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	πρήζομαι, φουσκώνω, διογκώνομαι	/ˌswel ˈʌp/	to become larger than normal, usually because of liquid collecting inside	A bee stung me and my face swelled up like a balloon.
1652	tact	<i>noun</i>	τακτ, αβρότητα	/tækt/	a careful way of speaking or behaving that avoids upsetting other people	Well, that all sounds very good, multitasking and diplomacy and tact .
1653	take off	<i>phrasal verb</i>	βγάζω	/ˌteɪk ˈɒf/	to remove something, especially a piece of clothing	Remember: don't take off the veil when you're near the hive.
1654	tendon	<i>noun</i>	τένοντας	/ˈtendən/	one of the parts of your body that connects a muscle to a bone	Kangaroos have strong elastic tendons in the legs which mean they move like a spring.
1655	time ***	<i>noun</i>	χρόνος	/taɪm/	the quantity that you measure using a clock	Can you think of times when time has gone particularly slowly, or quickly, for you?
1656	kill time	<i>phrase</i>	σκοτώνω χρόνο/ την ώρα μου	/ˌkɪl ˈtaɪm/	to make time seem to pass more quickly by doing something instead of just waiting	If you kill time , you fill time with something you are not really interested in.
1657	make/spare (the) time	<i>phrase</i>	βρίσκω χρόνο	/ˌteɪk ˌspeə(r) ðə ˈtaɪm/	to make some of your time available for a particular purpose	If you make time to do something, you make sure you do it, as it is important.
1658	pass the time	<i>phrase</i>	περνώ την ώρα μου	/ˌpaːs ðə ˈtaɪm/	to prevent yourself from becoming bored by doing something, often something that you are not really interested in	If you pass the time , you fill time with something you are not really interested in.
1659	spend time doing something	<i>phrase</i>	περνώ χρόνο κάνοντας κάτι	/spend ˈtaɪm duːɪŋ ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	to use your time in order to do an activity	If you spend time doing something , you use it to do an activity.
1660	take up a lot of time	<i>phrase</i>	ξοδεύω πολύ χρόνο, μου παίρνει πολύ χρόνο	/ˌteɪk ʌp ə ˌlɒt əv ˈtaɪm/	to need a lot of time	If something takes up a lot of time , it is time-consuming.
1661	take your time (over something)	<i>phrase</i>	πάρε το χρόνο σου (να κάνεις κάτι)	/ˌteɪk jɔː(r) ˈtaɪm ˌəʊvə(r) ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	to do something slowly and carefully	If you take your time over something, you do it slowly.
1662	time-consuming	<i>adjective</i>	χρονοβόρος	/ˈtaɪm kənˌsjuːmɪŋ/	something that is time-consuming takes a long time to do	If something takes up a lot of time, it is time-consuming .
1663	timetable	<i>verb</i>	προγραμματίζω, κάνω χρονοδιάγραμμα	/ˈtaɪmˌteɪb(ə)l/	to plan when something will happen	Teachers met during the break to timetable for the next semester.
1664	tolerate *	<i>verb</i>	ανέχομαι, υπομένω	/ˈtɒləreɪt/	to accept something unpleasant without becoming impatient or angry	Rude behaviour will no longer be tolerated .
1665	toll *	<i>noun</i>	διόδια	/təʊl/	an amount of money that you pay to use a bridge or a road	The trip took a little longer, but we avoided paying any tolls .
1666	topple	<i>verb</i>	ανατρέπομαι, αναποδογυρίζω	/ˈtɒp(ə)l/	to stop being steady and fall, or to make someone or something do this	The whole order was toppled again by the automobile.

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1667	trailer *	<i>noun</i>	ρυμουλκούμενο όχημα, τροχόσπιτο	/ˈtreɪlə(r)/	1. <i>American</i> a caravan pulled by a car 2. a long container that can be fixed to a vehicle and used for moving heavy objects or large animals	The driver was forced to pull over after the trailer door swung open.
1668	transition country	<i>noun</i>	χώρες μετάβασης	/trænˈzɪʃ(ə)n ,kʌntri/	a country which is changing from a centralised economy to a free market	A considerable number of short-hours workers in developing and transition countries may be underemployed.
1669	truck **	<i>noun</i>	φορτηγό	/trʌk/	a large road vehicle used for carrying goods	The road was closed for many hours after a truck overturned and spilled fruit all over the road.
1670	underpaid	<i>adjective</i>	κακοπληρωμένος	/ˌʌndə(r)ˈpeɪd/	not earning enough money for work that you do	Usually the professions that most benefit society are the ones that are underpaid .
1671	unemployment ***	<i>noun</i>	ανεργία	/ˌʌnɪmˈplɔɪmənt/	a situation in which some people do not have work and do not have an income	A lot of unemployment is due to the global economic situation.
1672	urbanisation	<i>noun</i>	αστικοποίηση	/ˌzɪ(r)bənɑɪˈzeɪʃ(ə)n/	the process by which towns and cities grow bigger and more and more people go to live in them	The 18th century was a period of rapid urbanisation .
1673	veil *	<i>noun</i>	πέπλο	/veɪl/	a piece of cloth worn over someone's head	They sat along my arms, speckled the bee veil so I could scarcely see through it.
1674	virtually ***	<i>adverb</i>	σχεδόν, περίπου	/ˈvɜː(r)tʃʊəli/	used for emphasising that a statement is almost completely true	There is virtually no state childcare provision for working mothers.
1675	vital ***	<i>adjective</i>	ζωτικός, κρίσιμος	/ˈvaɪt(ə)l/	very important, necessary, or essential	It is vital that more should be done in order to make Beijing a safer and more pleasant city for cyclists.
1676	wag	<i>verb</i>	κουνώ (ουρά)	/wæg/	if a dog wags its tail, it moves its tail from one side to the other several times	The bee's body wags vigorously from side to side during the straight-line course of the dance.
1677	waggle	<i>verb</i>	κουνιέμαι, λικνίζομαι	/ˈwæɡ(ə)l/	to move up and down or from side to side with short quick movements, or to make something move that way	Roger waggled his eyebrows suggestively.
1678	warrant	<i>verb</i>	αιτιολογώ, δικαιολογώ	/ˈwɒrənt/	to make an action seem reasonable or necessary	The bee performs a dance when she returns with nectar or pollen that is sufficiently nutritious to warrant a return to the source.
1679	whirlwind	<i>noun</i>	ανεμοστρόβιλος	/ˈwɜː(r)l,wɪnd/	a very powerful dangerous wind that spins extremely fast, carrying away anything in its path	The bees had flown out of my bedroom walls, stranding me at the centre of a bee whirlwind .
1680	windshield	<i>noun American</i>	παρμπρίζ, ανεμοθώρακας	/ˈwɪn(d)ʃiːld/	the large glass window at the front of a vehicle	A large tree fell on the parked car and smashed the windshield .
1681	workforce *	<i>noun</i>	εργατικό δυναμικό	/ˈwɜː(r)k,fɔː(r)s/	the total number of people who work in a particular company, industry, or area	The Government is encouraging women back into the workforce .
1682	Unit 10					

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1683	access	<i>verb</i>	έχω πρόσβαση	/ˈækses/	to get information, especially from a computer	A USB memory stick is a gadget that you can use to store and access electronic files on the move.
1684	add ***	<i>verb</i>	προσθέτω	/æd/	to say something more that is related to what has been said already	Does anyone have anything else to add ?
1685	additive	<i>noun</i>	πρόσθετο	/ˈædətɪv/	a substance that is added in small amounts to something, especially food, in order to make it last longer, look more attractive, or improve it in some way	Should food additives be completely banned?
1686	adopted	<i>adjective</i>	δεύτερη πατρίδα	/əˈdɒptɪd/	someone's adopted country is the country they have chosen to live in and not the one they were born in	These players and managers become heroes in their adopted countries.
1687	advocate *	<i>noun</i>	υπερασπιστής, συνήγορος, εισαγγελέας	/ˈædvəkət/	someone who strongly and publicly supports someone or something	The child advocate campaigned tirelessly for better child protection.
1688	agreement ***	<i>noun</i>	συμφωνία, συμφωνητικό	/əˈɡri:mənt/	an arrangement or decision about what to do, made by two or more people, groups, or organisations	Our agreement was that you would pay by the first of the month.
1689	are we in agreement on this?	<i>phrase</i>	είμαστε σύμφωνοι με αυτό;	/,ɑ:(r) wi: ɪn əˈɡri:mənt ɒn ðɪs/	used in a meeting to ask whether everyone agrees with what has been discussed	So are we in agreement on this then?
1690	allergy	<i>noun</i>	αλλεργία	/ˈælə(r)dʒi/	a medical condition in which you become sick or your skin becomes covered with red marks as a reaction to something you eat, breathe, or touch	I eat most fruits, but not strawberries because I've got an allergy to them.
1691	almanac	<i>noun</i>	ημερολόγιο	/ˈɔ:lmə,næk/	a book published every year that tells you about the movements of the planets, the times of the tides, and the dates of important events	According to the almanac , it should be a full moon tonight.
1692	alternative medicine	<i>noun</i>	εναλλακτική ιατρική	/ɔ:l,tɜ:(r)nətɪv ˈmed(ə)s(ə)n/	medical treatment using methods that are different from the usual Western scientific methods, for example homeopathy and acupuncture	After traditional treatments yielded no results, she turned to alternative medicine for help.
1693	altitude *	<i>noun</i>	υψόμετρο	/ˈæltɪ,tʃu:d/	the height of a place or thing above sea level	The Rocky Mountains are lower in altitude than the Himalayas.
1694	appliance *	<i>noun</i>	συσκευή (οικιακή)	/əˈplaɪəns/	a machine or piece of equipment that you have in your home, for example a washing machine or refrigerator	A robot vacuum cleaner is an appliance that can be programmed to remove dirt and dust all over your home.
1695	aspic	<i>noun</i>	ζελατίνη, ζωική κόλλα	/ˈæspɪk/	a clear slightly brown jelly that you put fish or meat into and allow to become cold before eating	Oxford is an untypical city, its centre preserved in aspic for tourists.
1696	astrology	<i>noun</i>	αστρολογία	/əˈstrɒlədʒi/	the study of the movement of the stars and planets and how some people think they influence people's characters and lives	The fifth part shall be an introduction, in which you can learn most of the general theory of astrology .
1697	bar code reader	<i>noun</i>	μηχανισμός ανάγνωσης κωδικών ραβδώσεων	/ˈbɑ:(r) kəʊd ,ri:də(r)/	a device that scans the set of printed lines on a product's label that tells a computer information about it such as its price	A bar code reader is a tool that can scan visual representations of data such as prices.
1698	barometer	<i>noun</i>	βαρόμετρο	/bəˈrɒmɪtə(r)/	1. a piece of equipment that shows you what kind of weather to expect 2. something that shows how a situation is changing or how people feel about something	It is this place that is a barometer of the health of the nation.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1699	base ***	<i>noun</i>	<i>βάση</i>	/beɪs/	a place from which an activity can be planned, started, or carried out	The statue stands on a large round base .
1700	bingo hall	<i>noun</i>	<i>αίθουσα μπίνγκο</i>	/'bɪŋgəʊ ˌhɔ:l/	a public place where people go to play bingo (= a game in which players try to match numbers on their cards with numbers that are called out)	The new shopping centre boasts a 500-seated bingo hall .
1701	boast *	<i>verb</i>	<i>καμαρώνω, καυχιέμαι, περηφανεύομαι</i>	/bəʊst/	to have something good, often an attractive feature that other people admire	The village boasts four magnificent churches.
1702	boost **	<i>verb</i>	<i>ενισχύω, τονώνω</i>	/bu:st/	to help something to increase, improve, or become more successful	Winning the World Cup is not only good for a country's self-esteem, but it also boosts its economy.
1703	branch *	<i>verb</i>	<i>κλαδί, τμήμα, παράρτημα</i>	/brɑ:ntʃ/	to divide into two or more parts	The road branched into four paths.
1704	bumpy	<i>adjective</i>	<i>ανώμαλος (δρόμος)</i>	/'bʌmpi/	a bumpy road has a lot of rough or raised parts on it	Driving on the bumpy , dirt road felt much like going on a roller coaster.
1705	calculate **	<i>verb</i>	<i>υπολογίζω, εκτιμώ, λογαριάζω</i>	/'kælkjʊleɪt/	to discover a number or amount using mathematics or with a piece of equipment such as a calculator	We'll need to calculate the overall costs.
1706	car alarm	<i>noun</i>	<i>συναγερμός αυτοκινήτου</i>	/'kɑ:(r) ə,lɑ:(r)m/	a piece of electrical equipment that makes a loud noise if someone attempts to steal your car	A car alarm is a device which is used in order to discourage thieves.
1707	cardinal point	<i>noun</i>	<i>σημεία του ορίζοντα</i>	/'kɑ:(r)dɪn(ə)l ˌpɔɪnt/	one of the four main points on a compass (= a piece of equipment that shows direction)	Our tour guide showed us how to identify the cardinal points on the compass.
1708	cater for	<i>phrasal verb</i>	<i>καλύπτω ανάγκες, προσφέρω</i>	/'keɪtə(r) ˌfɔ:(r)/	to provide people with everything they want or need	Sporting activities are well catered for .
1709	CCTV	<i>noun</i>	<i>τηλεόραση κλειστού κυκλώματος (CCTV)</i>	ˌsi: si: ti: 'vi:/	closed-circuit television: a system that allows someone to watch on a television screen what is happening in different parts of a building, town, etc	CCTV is an instrument that is used to monitor activity in public places.
1710	celestial	<i>adjective</i>	<i>ουράνιος</i>	/sə'lestiəl/	in or relating to the sky, heaven, or space	The fourth part contains a theory to explain the movements of the celestial bodies and their causes.
1711	checkout	<i>noun</i>	<i>ταμείο</i>	/'tʃekəʊt/	the place where you pay in a supermarket or other large shop	Uncounted costs of this long journey are not paid for at the checkout .
1712	climb ***	<i>verb</i>	<i>ανεβαίνω, σκαρφαλώνω, αναρριχώμαι</i>	/klaɪm/	if a road or path climbs, it leads upwards gradually to a higher place	He climbed onto the roof to check the TV aerial.
1713	coastal **	<i>adjective</i>	<i>παράκτιος</i>	/'kəʊst(ə)l/	a coastal road travels along the land beside a sea	People in coastal areas were forced to evacuate before the impending hurricane.
1714	communication ***	<i>noun</i>	<i>επικοινωνία</i>	/kə,mju:ni'keɪʃ(ə)n/	the process of giving information or of making emotions or ideas known to someone	There was a breakdown in communication .
1715	concentration ***	<i>noun</i>	<i>συγκέντρωση</i>	ˌkɒns(ə)n'treɪʃ(ə)n/	a large number of people or things in one area or a large amount of a particular thing	It took all his concentration to stay awake.
1716	congested **	<i>adjective</i>	<i>συνωστισμένος, σε συμφόρηση</i>	/kən'dʒestɪd/	a congested road has so many vehicles that it is difficult to drive along it	Many of Europe's major airports are heavily congested .
1717	control ***	<i>verb</i>	<i>χειρίζομαι, ελέγχω</i>	/kən'trəʊl/	to make a machine, system, vehicle etc move or operate in the way that you want it to	Most of the news media were controlled by the central government.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1718	convenience food	<i>noun</i>	προμαγειρεμένο φαγητό, πρόχειρο φαγητό	/kən'vi:niəns ,fu:d/	food that is quick and easy to prepare such as food that has already been cooked and only needs to be heated	If you want a healthy diet, you shouldn't have convenience food .
1719	coordinate	<i>noun</i>	συντεταγμένη	/kəu'ɔ:(r)dɪnət/	one of a set of numbers that give the exact position of something on a map or graph	I don't know the exact coordinates to the house, but I could give you the address.
1720	cross ***	<i>verb</i>	διασχίζω, περνάω	/krɒs/	to go from one side of something such as a road or river to the other	Wait until there is no traffic and it's safe to cross .
1721	cross-pollination	<i>noun</i>	διασταυρωτή επικονίαση, ανταλλαγή ιδεών	/,krɒs ,pɒlə'neiʃ(ə)n/	fertilisation of the flowers of one plant using the pollen of another	Football shows in a very tangible way the benefits of cross-pollination between peoples and countries.
1722	date ***	<i>noun</i>	ημερομηνία	/deɪt/	the name and number of a particular day or year	The date on the report is 24 October, 2005.
1723	set a date	<i>phrase</i>	ορίζω ημερομηνία	/,set ə 'deɪt/	to choose the particular day, month, or year when something happens	Can we set a date for the next meeting?
1724	daybreak	<i>noun</i>	αυγή, χαραυγή	/'deɪ,breɪk/	the time when light first appears in the morning	They arrived home just after daybreak from their night out.
1725	decode	<i>verb</i>	αποκωδικοποιώ, αποκρυπτογραφώ	/di:'kəʊd/	to change digital electronic signals into a picture and sound on your television, mp3 player etc	An mp3 player is a gadget that is used to decode and play back audio files.
1726	demonstrate ***	<i>verb</i>	διαδηλώνω, επιδεικνύω	/'demən,streɪt/	to protest about something with other people in a public place	Various techniques will be demonstrated .
1727	demonstration **	<i>noun</i>	διαδήλωση, επίδειξη	/,demən'streɪʃ(ə)n/	an occasion when a large group of people protest about something	This is a powerful demonstration of what can be achieved with new technology.
1728	determine **	<i>verb</i>	προσδιορίζω, υπολογίζω, καθορίζω	/dɪ'tɜ:(r)mɪn/	to calculate something, or to discover it by examining evidence	A GPS navigation is a device that is used to determine your position, wherever you are in the world.
1729	device ***	<i>noun</i>	συσκευή	/dɪ'vaɪs/	a machine or piece of equipment that does a particular thing	A GPS navigation is a device that is used to determine your position, wherever you are in the world.
1730	dirt road	<i>noun</i>	χωματόδρομος	/'dɜ:(r)t ,rəʊd/	a road or track with a rough or loose surface	Driving on the bumpy, dirt road felt much like going on a roller coaster.
1731	discourage *	<i>verb</i>	αποθαρρύνω, αποτρέπω	/dɪs'kʌrɪdʒ/	to try to prevent someone from doing something, especially because you do not approve of it or think it is wrong	A car alarm is a device which is used in order to discourage thieves.
1732	display ***	<i>verb</i>	εκθέτω, παρουσιάζω	/dɪ'spleɪ/	to show information on a computer screen	I never buy chocolate or coffee, bananas, anything that doesn't display a Fair Trade logo.
1733	dispose of	<i>phrasal verb</i>	ξεφορτώνομαι, πετάω	/dɪ'spəʊz ,ɒv/	to get rid of something that you no longer need or want	Please dispose of your litter thoughtfully.
1734	diversity **	<i>noun</i>	ποικιλία, ποικιλότητα	/daɪ'vɜ:(r)səti/	the fact that very different people or things exist within a group or place	Much of the change and diversity in the city has been concentrated into a small area.
1735	doorstep	<i>noun</i>	κατώφλι	/'dɔ:(r),step/	a small step outside the main door to a house or other building	We're in a rush, so do you mind waiting outside on the doorstep ?

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1736	on your doorstep	<i>phrase</i>	στην πόρτα σου, πολύ κοντά (από εκεί που μένει κάποιος)	/,ɒn jɔ:(r) 'dɔ:(r),step/	very close to where you live	All of them are right on his doorstep , in his local neighbourhood.
1737	drain *	<i>noun</i>	εξάντληση, διαρροή	/dreɪn/	something that uses a lot of something such as money or supplies	Now, one could talk about this as a drain on the talent and resources.
1738	drain on	<i>phrase</i>	διαρροή	/,dreɪn 'ɒn/	something that uses a lot of something such as money or supplies	Now, one could talk about this as a drain on the talent and resources.
1739	dramatically	<i>adverb</i>	δραματικά, ριζικά	/drə'mætrɪkli/	suddenly and surprisingly or easily noticed	Prices were dramatically reduced for the holiday sales.
1740	ear thermometer	<i>noun</i>	θερμόμετρο αυτιού	/'ɪə(r) θə(r),mɒmɪtə(r)/	a piece of equipment that you put in your ear to measure your body temperature	An ear thermometer is a tool that can measure the body's temperature and show it on a small screen.
1741	economic ***	<i>adjective</i>	οικονομικός	/,i:kə'nɒmɪk/, /,ekə'nɒmɪk/	relating to the economy of a particular country or region	I am sure people in Shanghai also got more materialised because of the economic development.
1742	encode *	<i>verb</i>	κωδικοποιώ	/ɪn'kəʊd/	to change information or instructions into a form that a computer can use	He encoded the highly sensitive documents for added security.
1743	encourage ***	<i>verb</i>	ενθαρρύνω, προτρέπω, παροτρύνω	/ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/	to suggest that someone does something that you believe would be good	We encourage student participation in our classes.
1744	endorse **	<i>verb</i>	προσυπογραφώ, υποστηρίζω	/ɪn'dɔ:(r)s/	to express support for someone or something, especially in public	Actually, I would like to endorse what Nigel has just said about health and safety as well.
1745	envy	<i>noun</i>	ζήλεια, φθόνος	/'envi/	the unhappy feeling that you have when you want very much to do something that someone else does or to have something that they have	He was sure that other drivers looked at him with envy .
1746	be green with envy	<i>phrase</i>	πρασινίζω από την ζήλεια μου	/bi ,ɡri:n wɪð 'envi/	to feel very unhappy because you wish you had something that someone else has	Kofi Annan, said the World Cup made the UN ' green with envy '.
1747	estate agent	<i>noun</i>	μεσίτης ακινήτων, κτηματομεσίτης	/ɪ'steɪt ,eɪdʒ(ə)nt/	someone whose job is to help people buy and sell or rent property	The estate agent said that now was a good time to buy a house.
1748	evaluate **	<i>verb</i>	εκτιμώ, αξιολογώ, αποτιμώ	/ɪ'væljuːeɪt/	to think carefully about something before making a judgment about its value, importance, or quality	The performance of each employee is evaluated once a year.
1749	fair trade	<i>noun</i>	δίκαιο εμπόριο, δίκαιες συναλλαγές	/,feə(r) 'treɪd/	the principle of charging a price for goods that does not put producers in developing countries (= poorer countries with less industry) at a disadvantage	I never buy chocolate or coffee, bananas, anything that doesn't display a Fair Trade logo.
1750	fait accompli	<i>noun</i>	τετελεσμένο γεγονός	/,feɪt ə'kɒmpli:/	something that has already been done and cannot be changed	What proposals can we give to the council to counter what seems like a fait accompli that they close the pool?
1751	fanatic	<i>noun</i>	φανατικός	/fə'nætɪk/	someone who likes a sport or activity very much	Ask George, he's a film fanatic .
1752	fast-food outlet	<i>noun</i>	εστιατόρια ταχείας εξυπηρέτησης (φαστ φουντ)	/fɑ:st ,fu:d 'aʊt,let/	a place which prepares and sells food that is made and served very quickly, especially food such as a burger that you can take away with you	Fast-food outlets are among the businesses that line Cowley Road.

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1753	florist	<i>noun</i>	ανθοπώλης	/'flɒrɪst/	1. someone whose job is to arrange and sell flowers 2. the shop where this person works	I let the florist pick out an arrangement she thought would be suitable for the occasion.
1754	fore	<i>noun</i>	μπροστινό μέρος	/fɔ:(r)/	into a position of importance	Then again that's health and safety issues come to the fore .
1755	to the fore	<i>phrase</i>	στο προσκήνιο	/,tu: ðə 'fɔ:(r)/	into a position of importance	Then again that's health and safety issues come to the fore .
1756	fork	<i>verb</i>	χωρίζομαι (στα δυο), διακλαδώνομαι	/fɔ:(r)k/	if a road, path, or river forks, it divides into two separate parts	The road forked about two hundred yards in front of her.
1757	fundraiser	<i>noun</i>	έρανος, φιλανθρωπική συγκέντρωση	/'fʌnd,reizə(r)/	a social event organised to make money for a specific purpose, especially for a charity or a political party	What about, just thinking about sort of income, perhaps we could have like a fundraiser ?
1758	gadget	<i>noun</i>	μηχάνημα, συσκευή, εργαλείο	/'gædʒɪt/	a small tool or piece of modern equipment that does something useful or impressive	A USB memory stick is a gadget that you can use to store and access electronic documents and files on the move.
1759	genetically modified	<i>adjective</i>	γενετικώς τροποποιημένος	/dʒə,netɪkli 'mɒdɪfaɪd/	a genetically modified plant or animal has had its genetic structure changed in order to make it more suitable for a particular purpose	I have high hopes for genetically modified food.
1760	global ***	<i>adjective</i>	παγκόσμιος	/'glɔʊb(ə)l/	including or affecting the whole world	In the book <i>Isolarion: A Different Oxford Journey</i> , James Attlee decides to go on a journey of global exploration.
1761	globalisation	<i>noun</i>	παγκοσμιοποίηση	/,glɔʊbəlaɪ'zeɪʃ(ə)n/	the idea that the world is developing a single economy and culture as a result of improved technology and communications and the influence of very large multinational companies	Football is probably the most positive symbol of globalisation in the 21st century.
1762	globally	<i>adverb</i>	παγκοσμίως	/'glɔʊb(ə)li/	all over the world	It's new investment that will enable the company to compete globally .
1763	GPS	<i>noun</i>	Παγκόσμιο Σύστημα Προσδιορισμού Θέσης (GPS)	/,dʒɪ: pi: 'es/	global positioning system: a system for finding exactly where you are anywhere in the world using satellites (=objects that go around the earth high in the sky)	A GPS navigation is a device that is used to determine your position, wherever you are in the world.
1764	grocer	<i>noun</i>	παντοπώλης	/'grəʊsə(r)/	someone whose job is to sell food and other goods for the home in a small shop	There are numerous grocers within walking distance of my house.
1765	halal	<i>adjective</i>	χαλάλ-κρέας που τρώγεται απο μουσουλμάνους	/hə'la:l/, /'hælæl/	halal meat can be eaten by Muslims because it is from an animal that has been killed according to the religious laws of Islam	Butchers, halal and otherwise, are among the businesses that line Cowley Road.
1766	have ***	<i>verb</i>	έχω	/hæv/, /əv/, /həv/	used for talking about what happened or began before now or another point in time	What is the most recent meal you have had today?
1767	have a go at (doing) something	<i>phrase</i>	δοκιμάζω, αποπειρώμαι να κάνω κάτι	/,hæv ə 'gəʊ ət 'du:ɪŋ ,sʌmθɪŋ/	to attempt to do something	I had a go at baking bread once and it was a total disaster.
1768	have had enough of something	<i>phrase</i>	Φτάνει πια, έχω βαρεθεί να	/'hæv hæd ɪ'nlʌf əv ,sʌmθɪŋ/	to not want to experience any more of something because it is annoying or boring	I've had enough of frozen food.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1769	have high hopes for someone/something	<i>phrase</i>	τρέφω πολλές ελπίδες για κάποιον/κάτι	/hæv ,hɑɪ 'həʊps fə(r) ,sʌmwʌn, ,sʌmθɪŋ/	to hope and expect that someone/something will be very successful	I have high hopes for genetically modified food.
1770	have no idea if ...	<i>phrase</i>	δεν έχω ιδέα εάν	/hæv ,nəʊ aɪ'dɪə ɪf/	to not know at all if ...	I have no idea if butter's good for you or not.
1771	have no intention of doing something	<i>phrase</i>	δεν σκοπεύω να κάνω κάτι	/hæv ,nəʊ ɪn'tenʃ(ə)n əv ,du:ɪŋ ,sʌmθɪŋ/	to be determined not to do something	I have no intention of eating meat ever again.
1772	herbalist	<i>noun</i>	βοτανολόγος	/'hɜ:(r)bəlɪst/	someone who grows, sells, or prepares herbs for use in medicine or who treats ill people with herbal medicines	Herbalists are among the businesses that line Cowley Road.
1773	homeless	<i>adjective</i>	άστεγος	/'həʊmləs/	without a place to live	Some supermarkets give surplus food to homeless and needy people.
1774	host **	<i>verb</i>	φιλοξενώ	/həʊst/	to arrange a special event and provide the area, buildings, equipment, or services needed for it	A country can only host the World Cup by paying huge amounts of money to FIFA.
1775	hush	<i>noun</i>	σιωπή, σιγή	/hʌʃ/	a sudden silence	OK, thank you, thanks for this bit of hush , thanks everyone for coming today.
1776	hyperactive	<i>adjective</i>	υπερκινητικός, υπερδραστικός	/,haɪpər'æktɪv/	very active and finding it difficult to concentrate or relax	Data show that up to 5% of children in the UK are hyperactive and that food additives play a role.
1777	inordinate	<i>adjective</i>	υπέμετρος, υπερβολικός	/ɪn'ɔ:(r)dɪnət/	much more than you would usually expect: used for emphasising how large something is or how much of something there is	Oxford University still owns an inordinate number of its buildings in Oxford.
1778	institutional **	<i>adjective</i>	θεσμικός	/,ɪnstɪ'tju:ʃ(ə)n(ə)l/	relating to the institutions on which society is based	FIFA's institutional rule allows small countries to capture some of the benefits of today's higher-quality game.
1779	instrument ***	<i>noun</i>	όργανο, εργαλείο	/'ɪnstɪrəmənt/	a tool or piece of equipment used in science, medicine, or technology	CCTV is an instrument that is used to monitor activity in public places.
1780	investment ***	<i>noun</i>	επένδυση	/ɪn'ves(t)mənt/	the process of spending money in order to improve something or make it more successful	Let me now move on to the benefits in terms of investment in a country that has hosted the World Cup.
1781	latitude	<i>noun</i>	γεωγραφικό πλάτος	/'læɪtɪ,tju:d/	the distance of a point on the Earth from the equator (= the imaginary line around the middle of the Earth), measured in degrees north or south	The third part contains various tables of longitudes and latitudes of fixed stars for the astrolabe.
1782	lead ***	<i>verb</i>	οδηγώ	/li:d/	if something such as a road, river, or door leads in a particular direction or to a particular place, or if it leads you there, it goes in that direction or to that place	The movement of players and coaches between countries leads to an improvement in the quality of the game.
1783	liberalisation	<i>noun</i>	απελευθέρωση, ελευθέρωση	/,lɪb(ə)rəlaɪ'zeɪʃ(ə)n/	the liberalisation of trade is a result of making laws or rules less strict so that people have more freedom in how they trade	A group of students held a demonstration outside the town hall, calling for social liberalisation .
1784	lobby	<i>verb</i>	ασκώ πολιτική πίεση, πιέζω	/'lɒbi/	to try to influence politicians or people in authority on a particular subject	Your country is lobbying FIFA to be the host of the World Cup.
1785	local ***	<i>adjective</i>	τοπικός	/'ləʊk(ə)l/	in or related to the area that you live in, or to the particular area that you are talking about	All of them are right on his doorstep, in his local neighbourhood.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1786	longitude	<i>noun</i>	γεωγραφικό μήκος	/ˈlɒndʒɪ,tʃuːd/, /ˈlɒŋɡɪ,tʃuːd/	the distance east or west of the Greenwich meridian (= an imaginary line from the top of the Earth to the bottom), measured in degrees and minutes	The third part contains various tables of longitudes and latitudes of fixed stars for the astrolabe.
1787	magnet	<i>noun</i>	μαγνήτης	/ˈmæɡnɪt/	someone or something that attracts and interests many people very strongly	The town has now become a real tourist magnet .
1788	a magnet for someone	<i>phrase</i>	μαγνήτης για κάποιον	/ə ˈmæɡnɪt fə(r) ˌsɒmwʌn/	someone or something that attracts and interests many people very strongly	Cowley Works has been a magnet for immigrant workers since the 1920s.
1789	majority ***	<i>noun</i>	πλειονότητα, πλειοψηφία	/məˈdʒɔrəti/	most of the people or things in a group	What is eaten by the great majority of North Americans comes from a global everywhere.
1790	measure ***	<i>verb</i>	μετρώ	/ˈmeɪʒə(r)/	to find the exact size, amount, speed etc of something using a special tool or special equipment	An ear thermometer is a tool that can measure the body's temperature and show it on a small screen.
1791	memory stick	<i>noun</i>	κάρτα μνήμης, φλασάκι	/ˈmem(ə)ri ˌstɪk/	a small disk drive that can store information for use in electronic equipment and that you carry around with you	A USB memory stick is a gadget that you can use to store and access electronic documents and files on the move.
1792	meridian	<i>noun</i>	μεσημβρινός	/məˈrɪdiən/	one of the imaginary lines that goes around the Earth from the North Pole to the South Pole. These are used for measuring position, time etc.	The third part has tables to find the meridian altitude and other notable conclusions from calendars.
1793	mirror	<i>verb</i>	αντανακλώ, αντικατοπτρίζω	/ˈmɪrə(r)/	to match or express the qualities, features, or feelings of someone or something	The Cowley Road mirrors the changing state of the nation.
1794	monoculture	<i>noun</i>	μονοκαλλιέργεια	/ˈmɒnəʊ,kʌltʃə(r)/	the practice of growing only one crop in an area	Uncounted costs of this long distance journey, such as large-scale monoculture , are not paid for at the checkout.
1795	mosque *	<i>noun</i>	τέμενος, τζαμί	/mɒsk/	a building in which Muslims worship	Two mosques are among other houses of worships and businesses that line Cowley Road.
1796	move ***	<i>noun</i>	κινούμαι, μετακινούμαι	/muːv/	a change in an activity, career, situation etc	The traffic was barely moving .
1797	on the move	<i>phrase</i>	εν κινήσει	/ˌɒn ðə ˈmuːv/	travelling from place to place	I'll eat on the move .
1798	move on	<i>phrasal verb</i>	συνεχίζω το ταξίδι μου	/ˌmuːv ˈɒn/	to leave one place and travel to another	They stayed for only a few days before moving on .
1799	move on to something	<i>phrase</i>	προχωρώ σε, περνώ κατευθείαν σε	/ˌmuːv ˈɒn tə ˌsɒmθɪŋ/	to stop discussing or doing something and begin discussing or doing something different	Could we move on to item 2 on the agenda?
1800	mp3 player	<i>noun</i>	(left blank)	/ˌem piː ˈθriː ˌpleɪə(r)/	a piece of equipment used for playing MP3 files (= a file produced by the method of reducing the size of a computer file that contains sound, especially music, so that it can be sent quickly by email or over the Internet)	An mp3 player is a gadget that is used to decode and play back audio files.
1801	navigation	<i>noun</i>	πλοήγηση	/ˌnævɪˈɡeɪʃ(ə)n/	the skill of choosing a path so that a ship, plane, or car can go in a particular direction, especially by using maps or instruments	A GPS navigation is a device that is used to determine your position, wherever you are in the world.
1802	needy	<i>adjective</i>	άπορος, ενδεής	/ˈniːdi/	a needy person does not have enough money, food, clothing etc	Some supermarkets give surplus food to homeless and needy people.

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1803	never ***	<i>adverb</i>	<i>ποτέ</i>	/ˈnevə(r)/	at no time in the past or in the future	We should never allow countries to spend so much money on a sporting event again.
1804	never again	<i>phrase</i>	<i>ποτέ ξανά</i>	/ˌnevə(r) əˈɡen/	1. used for emphasising that something did not or will not happen again 2. used for emphasising that you will not do something again, especially because it was very unpleasant the first time	Never again will there be such a good opportunity to buy property in this area.
1805	never in my life	<i>phrase</i>	<i>ποτέ στη ζωή μου</i>	/ˌnevə(r) ɪn maɪ ˈlaɪf/	at no in time your past or future experience. Used for emphasis.	Never in my life have I seen such a beautiful sunset.
1806	nibble	<i>verb</i>	<i>μασουλάω, τσιμπολογάω</i>	/ˈnɪb(ə)l/	to eat something by taking a lot of small bites	I do get some fruit, you know, just to nibble on between lectures.
1807	nibble on something	<i>phrase</i>	<i>τσιμπολογάω κάτι</i>	/ˈnɪb(ə)l ɒn ˌsmθɪŋ/	to eat something by taking a lot of small bites	She was nibbling on some nuts before dinner.
1808	notable **	<i>adjective</i>	<i>αξιοσημείωτος, αξιόλογος</i>	/ˈnəʊtəb(ə)l/	unusual or interesting enough to be mentioned or noticed	The third part has tables to find the meridian altitude and other notable conclusions from calendars.
1809	offal	<i>noun</i>	<i>εντόσθια</i>	/ˈɒf(ə)l/	the organs of animals that are eaten as food, for example the kidneys or liver	I eat most things, you know, like dairy and meat, but definitely no offal .
1810	only ***	<i>adverb</i>	<i>μόνο</i>	/ˈəʊnli/	no earlier than a particular time, day, week etc	Asian countries have only recently joined the top teams of football.
1811	not only ... but also ...	<i>phrase</i>	<i>όχι μόνο...αλλά και...</i>	/ˌnɒt ˈəʊnli, ˌbət ˈɔːlsəʊ/	used for emphasising that, although something is true, something else is also true or is more important	Not only did they win the tournament, but they also became league champions.
1812	organic *	<i>adjective</i>	<i>βιολογικός</i>	/ɔː(r)ˈɡæɪnɪk/	organic food or drink is produced using only a small number of artificial chemicals	One group says it's better to eat organic , another says local.
1813	pawn shop	<i>noun</i>	<i>ενεχυροδανειστήριο</i>	/ˈpɔːn ʃɒp/	a shop where a pawnbroker works. A pawnbroker is someone whose job is to lend money to people in exchange for a valuable object that they can sell if the person does not return the money.	Pawn shops are among the businesses that line Cowley Road.
1814	picky	<i>adjective</i>	<i>επιλεκτικός, δύσκολος</i>	/ˈpɪki/	a picky eater is someone who only likes specific foods and is not easily pleased	I'm not particularly picky about food.
1815	pilgrimage	<i>noun</i>	<i>προσκύνημα</i>	/ˈpɪlɡrɪmɪdʒ/	1. a journey that a religious person makes to a holy place 2. a visit to a place that is connected with someone or something that is important to you	One aim of my pilgrimage will be to connect me to the neighbourhood in which I live.
1816	portable *	<i>adjective</i>	<i>φορητός</i>	/ˈpɔː(r)təb(ə)l/	something that is portable is easy to carry or move, so that you can use it in different places	The second part teaches practical uses of previous facts, as much as possible for such a small portable instrument.
1817	proportion ***	<i>noun</i>	<i>αναλογία, ποσοστό</i>	/prəˈpɔː(r)ʃ(ə)n/	the relationship between two or more quantities or parts of a whole	I see some evidence that you have the ability to learn science, number and proportions .
1818	provide for	<i>phrasal verb</i>	<i>παρέχω</i>	/prəˈvaɪd ˌfɔː(r)/	to make it possible for something to happen in the future	Sporting activities are also well provided for in Mirabello.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1819	rarely ***	<i>adverb</i>	σπάνια	/'reə(r)li/	not often	We rarely find out how decisions are made by FIFA.
1820	rash	<i>noun</i>	εξάνθημα	/ræʃ/	an area of small red spots on your skin, caused by an illness or an allergic reaction to something that you have touched, eaten etc	I usually get a rash if I eat them and symptoms similar to a cold, like watery eyes and a runny nose.
1821	rear *	<i>verb</i>	ανατρέφω, εκτρέφω	/riə(r)/	to look after a child or young animal until it is fully grown. Animals which are reared for food are killed and sold as meat once they are fully grown or reach a certain age.	Most farmers in the area rear sheep.
1822	regional ***	<i>adjective</i>	τοπικός, περιφερειακός	/'ri:dʒ(ə)nəl/	relating to or typical of a particular area of a country or the world	Le Canard serves superb French regional cooking.
1823	rejuvenate	<i>verb</i>	ανανεώνω, αναζωογονώ	/ri'dʒu:vəneɪt/	to make someone feel or look younger or have more energy	The face cream promises to rejuvenate your skin, making you look ten years younger.
1824	reluctance	<i>noun</i>	δισταγμός, απροθυμία	/rɪ'lʌktəns/	unwillingness to do something	Julia's reluctance to join the party was a mystery.
1825	remove ***	<i>verb</i>	απομακρύνω	/rɪ'mu:v/	to take something or someone away from a place	A robot vacuum cleaner is an appliance that can be programmed to remove dirt and dust all over your home.
1826	riot	<i>verb</i>	ξεσηκώνομαι, εξεγείρομαι	/'raɪət/	to protest violently about something	Whole districts were rioting in protest at mass unemployment.
1827	robot	<i>noun</i>	ρομπότ	/'rəʊbɒt/	a machine that can do work by itself, often work that humans do	The danger of the past was that men became slaves. The danger of the future is that men may become robots .
1828	sari	<i>noun</i>	σάρι -παραδοσιακή φορεσιά γυναικών στην Ινδία	/'sa:ri/	a very long wide piece of cloth, especially silk, that women in India wrap around their bodies to make a type of long dress	Sari shops are among the businesses that line Cowley Road.
1829	scan **	<i>verb</i>	σαρώνω, σκανάρω	/skæn/	to use a piece of equipment to read and store information in digital form	A bar code reader is a tool that can scan visual representations of data such as prices.
1830	scenario *	<i>noun</i>	σενάριο	/sə'nɑ:riəʊ/	a situation that could possibly happen	The most likely scenario is that Brooks will resign.
1831	worst-case scenario	<i>phrase</i>	χειρότερη περίπτωση	/'wɜ:(r)st keɪs sə'nɑ:riəʊ/	a situation that is the worst one that you can imagine	The worst-case scenario is that my throat swells up if it's really bad and I have trouble breathing.
1832	self-esteem *	<i>noun</i>	αυτοεκτίμηση, αυτοπεποίθηση	/.self ɪ'sti:m/	the feeling that you are as important as other people and that you deserve to be treated well	Winning the World Cup is not only good for a country's self-esteem , but it also boosts its economy.
1833	self-sufficiency	<i>noun</i>	αυτάρκεια	/.self sə'fɪʃ(ə)nsi/	the ability to provide everything that you need by yourself, without help from other people	His parents hope that he will need them less and less and one day be able to achieve self-sufficiency .

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1834	sidetrack	verb	προσπερνών, λοξοδρομώ, αποφεύγω	/'saɪd,tɹæk/	to delay the progress of something by causing people to waste time on something else that is unimportant	I don't think we should get too sidetracked by the whole demonstration thing.
1835	get sidetracked by something	phrase	παραγκωνίζομαι από, εμποδίζομαι από	/get 'saɪd,tɹækt baɪ ˌsmθɪŋ/	make less progress in something than you should because you have wasted time on something else that is unimportant	I don't think we should get too sidetracked by the whole demonstration thing .
1836	standardise	verb	προτυποποιώ, τυποποιώ	/'stændə(r)daɪz/	to make all the things of a particular type have the same features or level of quality	The government standardises exam papers across the country so they are fair.
1837	start ***	verb	ξεκινάω, αρχίζω	/sta:(r)t/	to begin to happen or take place	For that reason alone, it seems as good a place as any from which to start a journey.
1838	get started	phrase	ξεκινάω, αρχίζω	/.get 'sta:(r)tɪd/	to begin doing something	We couldn't wait to get started on the next job.
1839	stock up (on/with)	phrasal verb	αγοράζω πολλά για να έχω αποθέματα	/.stɒk 'lɒ ŋ, wɪð/	to obtain a large number of things that you will need and store them	Stock up on easy stuff really, ready meals and processed food, you know, pizza, lasagne and stuff.
1840	sufferer	noun	πάσχων, ασθενής	/'sʌfərə(r)/	someone who has a particular problem or disease, for example an allergy sufferer has a problem with one or more allergies	This spring has been particularly difficult for allergy sufferers .
1841	surplus *	adjective	πλεόνασμα	/'sɜ:(r)pləs/	more than is needed	Some supermarkets give surplus food to homeless and needy people.
1842	tangible	adjective	χειροπιαστός, απτός, ενυπόστατος	/'tæŋdʒəb(ə)l/	important and noticeable	Football shows in a very tangible way the benefits of cross-pollination between peoples and countries.
1843	taste buds	plural noun	γευστικός κάλυκας	/'teɪst ˌbʌdz/	the areas of your tongue that recognise the flavours of food and drinks	This globalisation of the food supply has serious consequences for our tastebuds .
1844	tattoo parlour	noun	μαγαζί όπου γίνονται για τατουάζ	/'tæ'tu: 'pɑ:(r)lɔ(r)/	a place where you go to get a tattoo (= a permanent picture that is drawn on a part of your body by putting ink into your skin with a needle)	Tattoo parlours are among the businesses that line Cowley Road.
1845	time ***	noun	χρόνος, στιγμή	/taɪm/	a moment	At the same time , perhaps my journey will offer clues to a wider reality.
1846	at no time	phrase	ποτέ, ουδέποτε	/ət ,nəʊ 'taɪm/	used for emphasising that you did not do something or that it did not happen	At no time must the children be left unsupervised.
1847	tool ***	noun	εργαλείο	/tu:l/	a piece of equipment, usually one that you hold in your hand, that is designed to do a particular type of work	An ear thermometer is a tool that can measure the body's temperature and show it on a small screen.
1848	toy with	phrasal verb	παίζω (μεταφορικά), θεωρώ πιθανό	/'tɔɪ ,wɪð/	to consider an idea in a way that is not serious or definite	I, at one point, toyed with the idea of not wearing any animal products.
1849	twilight	noun	λυκόφως	/'twɑɪ,lɑɪt/	the time in the evening when the sky is beginning to get dark	I love walking along the beach at twilight .
1850	undermine **	verb	υπονομεύω, υποσκάπτω	/.ʌndə(r)'maɪn/	to make something or someone become gradually less effective, confident, or successful	Britain was accused of undermining international efforts to reduce pollution.
1851	understanding ***	noun	κατανόηση, αντίληψη	/.ʌndə(r)'stændɪŋ/	knowledge about a particular subject, process, or situation	The course will help you develop a deeper understanding of yourself.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1852	USB	<i>noun</i>	Παγκόσμια Σειριακή Αρτηρία (USB)	/ˌjuː es 'biː/	universal serial bus: a way of connecting a printer, keyboard, or other piece of equipment to a computer using a special cable and without having to turn the computer off and on again	A USB memory stick is a gadget that you can use to store and access electronic files on the move.
1853	vegan	<i>noun</i>	αυστηρά χορτοφάγος	/'viːɡən/	someone who chooses not to eat anything made from animals or fish, including eggs, milk, and cheese	Vegans don't wear wool from sheep.
1854	venture *	<i>noun</i>	επιχείρηση, επαγγελματικό εγχείρημα	/'ventʃə(r)/	a new business or activity	The author's journey is a personal venture .
1855	winding	<i>adjective</i>	με στροφές, στριφτός, γυριστός	/'waɪndɪŋ/	a winding road, river etc has a lot of bends in it	We enjoyed driving along the winding roads of the beautiful mountains.
1856	worship *	<i>noun</i>	λατρεία	/'wɜː(r)ʃɪp/	the activity of showing respect and love for a god, for example by singing or praying	The building has been a place of worship since the eighth century.
1857	worth ***	<i>adjective</i>	που αξίζει	/wɜː(r)θ/	if you say how much something is worth, you state its value in money	How much do you reckon the house is worth ?
1858	be worth doing something	<i>phrase</i>	αξίζει να κάνω κάτι	/bi wɜː(r)θ 'duːɪŋ ,sɪmθɪŋ/	used for saying that there is a good enough reason for doing something, because it is important, enjoyable, useful etc	It is worth visiting for its annual music festival.
1859	wrap up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	ολοκληρώνω, τελειώνω κάτι	/,ræp 'ʌp/	to finish something	OK, well, that wraps it up for today and see you all again on Wednesday at six.